

# [CS M51A FALL 14] ASSIGNMENT 1

Due: 10/17/14

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Rules of Engagement: Homework problems must be submitted on the specified due date in discussion. Please write legibly and follow directions.

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## Homework Problems (70 points total)

### Problem 1 (10 points)

Find  $x$  and  $y$  such that the following conditions are satisfied and show all the steps of your work.

1.  $(EC76)_{16} = (x)_8$
2.  $(465)_7 + (383)_9 = (y)_{11}$

### Problem 2 (10 points)

Show that the following holds using the postulates of Boolean algebra.

1.  $x'y'z' + x'y'z + x'yz + xy'z + xyz = x'y' + z$
2.  $xy' + xzw + yw = xy' + yw$

### Problem 3 (10 points)

We would like to convert the given switching expression into the specified form.

$$E(x_3, x_2, x_1, x_0) = (((x_3 + x_2 + x'_2x'_1)x_1 + x_0)' + x_3x'_2)'$$

1. Convert the given expression into a simplified sum of products form.
2. Convert the sum of products form into a sum of minterms form.

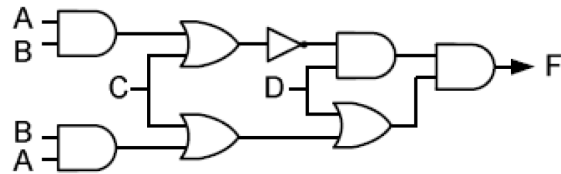
### Problem 4 (10 points)

Convert the following truth table to a switching expression (Boolean Algebra) and simplify the expression as much as possible.

$x$	$y$	$z$	$F$
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

### Problem 5 (10 points)

For the following diagrams, give the simplified POS expressions and show the corresponding two-level gate network.



### Problem 6 (20 points)

Your goal is to design a module which adds two digits  $x$  and  $y$  belonging to the set  $\{-1, 0, 1\}$  to produce an output in the set  $\{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$ . The inputs  $x$  and  $y$  are encoded via two bits,  $x_p x_n$  and  $y_p y_n$  with values given by  $x_p - x_n$  (i.e. setting  $x_p = 0$  and  $x_n = 1$  encodes -1, with zero having two possible encodings 00 and 11). The outputs are encoded via three bits  $z_s, z_1, z_0$ , whose value is interpreted via  $(-1)^{z_s}(2z_1 + z_0)$ .

1. Write the switching functions for the three output bits  $z_s, z_1, z_0$  in tabular form.
2. Obtain the minterm expressions (in  $m$ -notation) of  $z_s, z_1$  and  $z_0$  respectively.
3. Obtain the maxterm expressions (in  $M$ -notation) of  $z_s, z_1$  and  $z_0$  respectively.
4. Does any of the switching functions have a dc-set? If so, which one?
5. Implement  $z_1$  as a two-level AND-OR gate network. Note that NOT gates do not count as the two levels, so include them as needed.