

Lecture 0 – Introduction

SWS121: Secure Programming

Jihyeok Park



2024 Spring

- **Instructor:** Jihyeok Park (박지혁)
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 - **Expertise:** Programming Languages, Software Analysis
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- **Class:** SWS121: Secure Programming
- **Lectures:** 18:45–20:15, Mon. @ 304 Aegineung (애기능생활관)
- **Homepage:** <https://plrg.korea.ac.kr/courses/sws121/>

Week	Date	Contents
1	03/04	Introduction
2	03/11	Basics
3	03/18	Testing and Documentation
4	03/25	Classes, Traits, and Objects
5	04/01	First-Class Functions
6	04/08	Packaging and Imports
7	04/15	Collections
8	04/22	Midterm Exam Week (No Class)
9	04/29	Pattern Matching
10	05/06	For Comprehensions
11	05/13	Polymorphism
12	05/20	Lazy Evaluation
13	05/27	Variances
14	06/03	Contextual Abstraction
15	06/10	Course Review
16	06/17	Final Exam Week (No Class)

- **Homework Assignments: 90%**
 - **3 Programming Assignments:**
 - Homework 1: 30% (due on April 15)
 - Homework 2: 30% (due on May 20)
 - Homework 3: 30% (due on June 17)
 - Submit your homework on **Blackboard**.
 - You can utilize or refer to any other materials (e.g., ChatGPT), but you **MUST** write your **OWN** solution.
 - **Cheating is strictly prohibited. Cheating will get you an F.**
- **Attendance: 10%**
 - Please use **Blackboard** to attend the class **by yourself**.

- **Self-contained lecture notes.**

<https://plrg.korea.ac.kr/courses/sws121/>

- **Reference**

- **“Tour of Scala”**

docs.scala-lang.org/tour/tour-of-scala.html

- **“Scala 3 Book”**

docs.scala-lang.org/scala3/book/introduction.html

- **“Scala 3 Reference”**

docs.scala-lang.org/scala3/reference/index.html

Unexpected faults in **safety-critical software** cause serious problems:

<p>June 4, 1996: Ariane-5 explodes after lift off</p> <p>Today in History: June 4, 1996: Ariane-5 explodes after lift off</p> <p>Original source: 2008-03-03 Abdul Kareem, Head of Archive</p> 	<p>Knight Capital Says Trading Glitch Cost It</p> <p>BY NATHANIEL POPPER AUGUST 3, 2012 9:07 AM 398</p> <p>Runaway Trades Spread Turmoil Across Wall St.</p> 	<p>Heathrow Airport apologises for IT failure disruption</p> <p>3 16 February 2020</p> 	<p>Cruise recalls all its driverless cars</p> <p>It another setback, Cruise updates software on 550 driverless cars to fix its 'Collision Detection'</p> <p>By David Stewart</p> <p>Updated November 6, 2023 at 2:23 p.m. EST Published November 6, 2023 at 2:08 p.m. EST</p> 
Rocket	Financial	Airport	Auto. Vehicle
(1996)	(2012)	(2020)	(2023)

Then, how can we **prevent** such software faults?

Let's learn **secure programming** to write **safe** and **reliable** software with **Scala**.

Secure Programming is a coding practice that ensures the software is designed to be secure and free from vulnerabilities.

- **Static type checking**
 - Using the type system to catch bugs
- **Test-driven development (TDD)**
 - Writing tests before writing the code
- **Documentation**
 - Writing clear and concise comments
- **Encapsulation**
 - Hiding the implementation details
- **Defensive programming**
 - Writing code to handle unexpected inputs



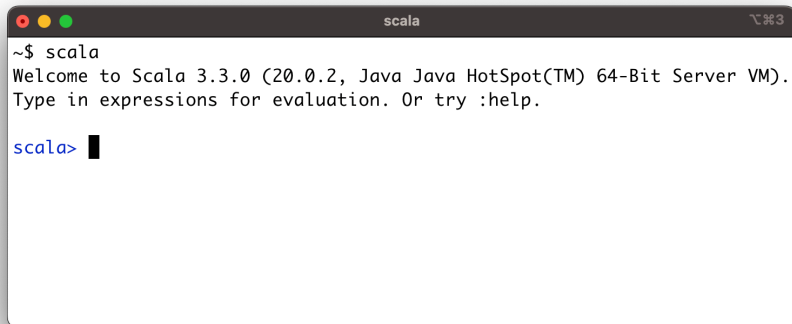
Scala stands for **Scalable Language**.

- A **more concise** version of Java with **advanced features**
- A general-purpose programming language
- **Java Virtual Machine (JVM)**-based language
- A **statically typed** language
- An **object-oriented programming (OOP)** language
- A **functional programming (FP)** language

Read-Eval-Print-Loop (REPL)

Please download and install them using the following links.

- **JDK** – <https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/downloads/>
- **sbt** – <https://www.scala-sbt.org/download.html>
- **Scala REPL** – <https://www.scala-lang.org/download/>

A screenshot of a macOS-style window titled "scala". The window has a dark title bar with three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left and a small icon on the right. The main content area is white and contains the following text: "~\$ scala", "Welcome to Scala 3.3.0 (20.0.2, Java Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM).", "Type in expressions for evaluation. Or try :help.", and "scala> " followed by a black cursor. The text is in a monospaced font, with "scala>" in blue.

```
scala
~$ scala
Welcome to Scala 3.3.0 (20.0.2, Java Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM).
Type in expressions for evaluation. Or try :help.

scala> █
```

- Basics

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