$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

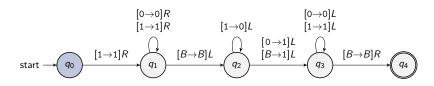
 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	

- 1: Check if the first bit is 1.
- 2: Move to the end of the input.
- 3: Repeatedly replace the rightmost 1 with 0.
- 4: Replace 0 (or *B*) with 1.
- 5: Go to the first input symbol.

$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

where f(w) is defined only if w starts with 1.

	•••	В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	
--	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

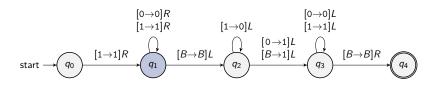


Check if the first bit is 1.

$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

where f(w) is defined only if w starts with 1.

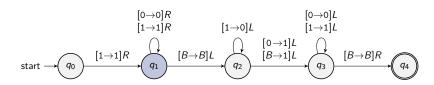
 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	



Move to the end of the input.

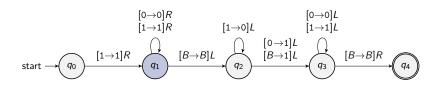
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	



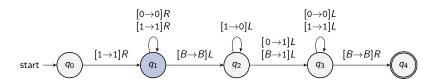
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	• • •



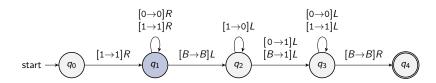
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	



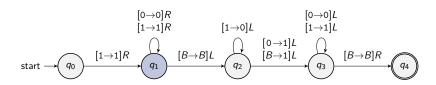
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	



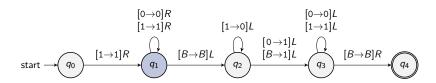
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	



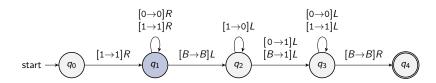
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	



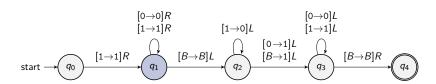
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 D	1	1		1	$\overline{}$	1	1	1	1	D	
 D	1	1	U	1	U	1	1	1	T	D	• • •



$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

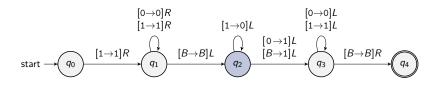
	• • •	В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	
--	-------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--



$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

where f(w) is defined only if w starts with 1.

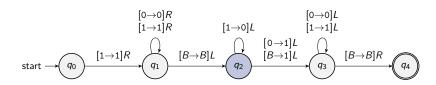
 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	В	



Repeatedly replace the rightmost 1 with 0.

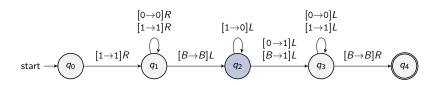
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 								1			
 B	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	l B	
 )	_	_	•	-		_	-				



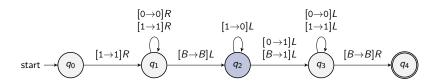
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	В	



$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

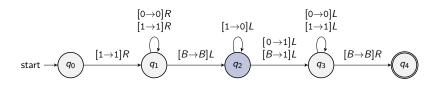
• • •	В	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	В	• • •



$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

where f(w) is defined only if w starts with 1.

• • •	В	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	В	• • •

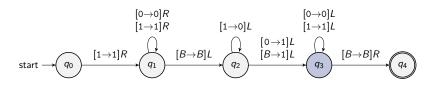


Replace 0 (or B) with 1.

$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

where f(w) is defined only if w starts with 1.

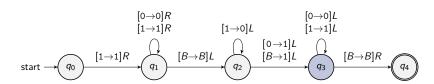
• • •	В	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	В	



Go to the first input symbol.

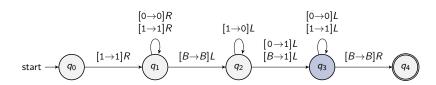
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	В	



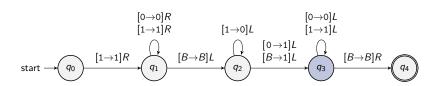
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

	_			_			_	_				
• • • •	В	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	B	• • •



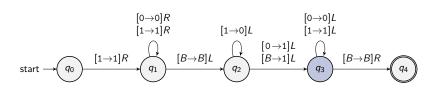
$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

 В	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	В	• • •



$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

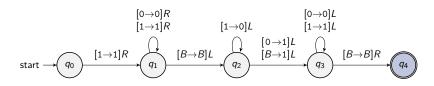
	•••	В	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	В	
--	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--



$$f(w \in \{0,1\}^*) = (\text{increment of } w \text{ by } 1 \text{ in binary})$$

where f(w) is defined only if w starts with 1.

• • •	В	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	В	• • •



Computed! f(110101111) = 110110000