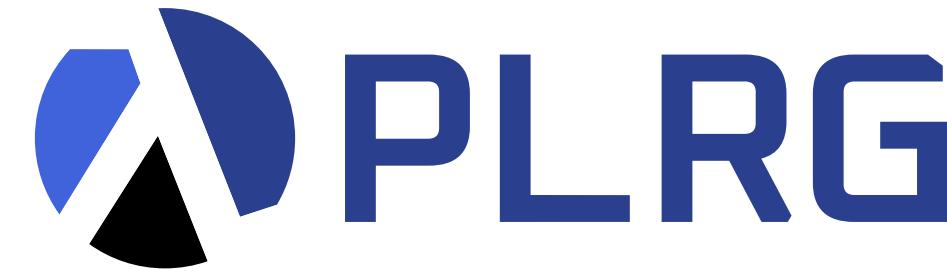




KOREA
UNIVERSITY



JavaScript 언어 생태계 자동화 연구를 하기까지의 여정

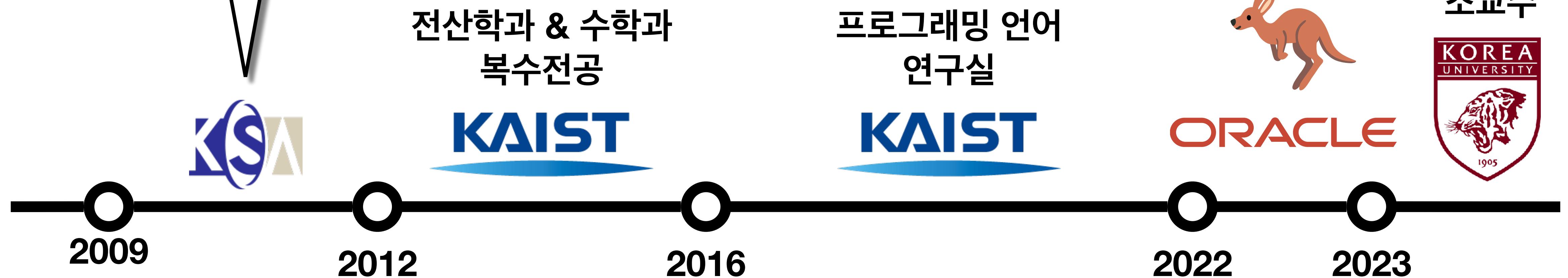
박지혁 교수

고려대학교 정보대학 컴퓨터학과

KSA 수리정보과학부 콜로퀴엄

2024.05.03

고려대학교 박지혁 교수



프로그래밍 언어 연구란?

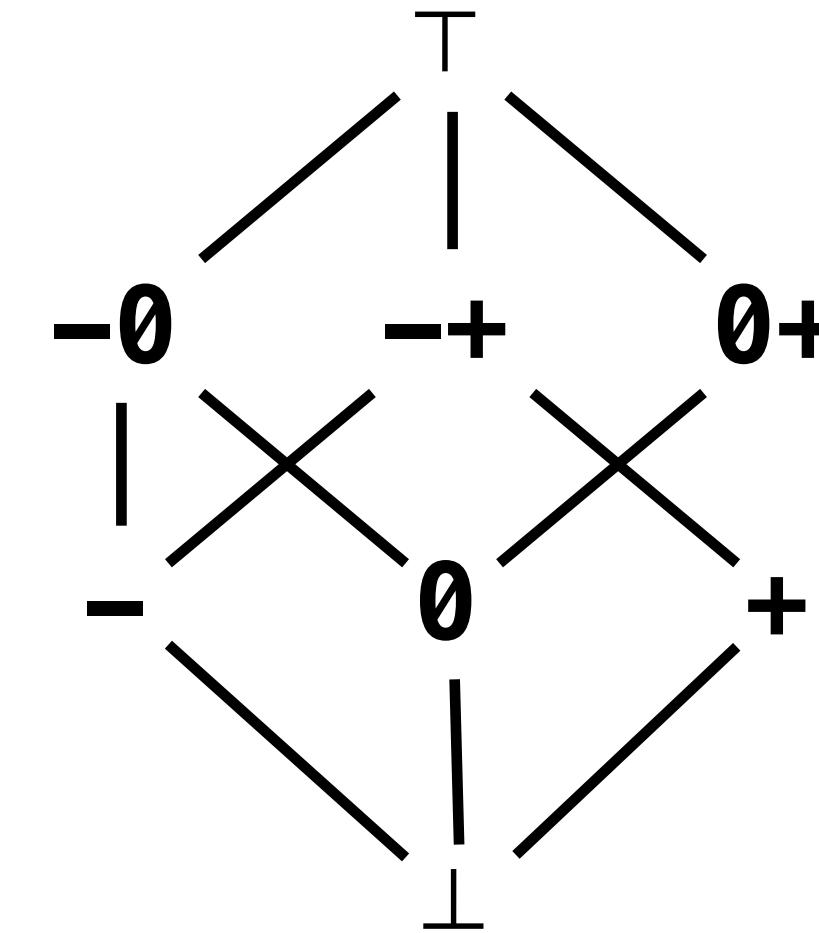
1. 프로그래밍 언어를 설계 - 기존 언어의 확장 / 새로운 언어의 설계
2. 프로그램을 입력으로 받거나 결과로 내뱉는 소프트웨어를 개발



예시 - 프로그램 분석

```
function f(x) {  
    // x == T  
  
    if (x <= 0) {  
        // x == -0  
        return 0;  
        // [RETURN] 0  
  
    } else {  
        // x == +  
        return x;  
        // [RETURN] +  
    }  
} // [RETURN] 0+
```

요약 도메인
(Abstract Domain)



T : 모든 정수 \perp : 공집합
- : 음수 0 : 0
+ : 양수

항상 음이 아닌 정수 반환

어쩌다가 프로그래밍 언어 연구를?
그 중, 왜 JavaScript 연구를?



초등학생 / 중학생



절차지향 언어



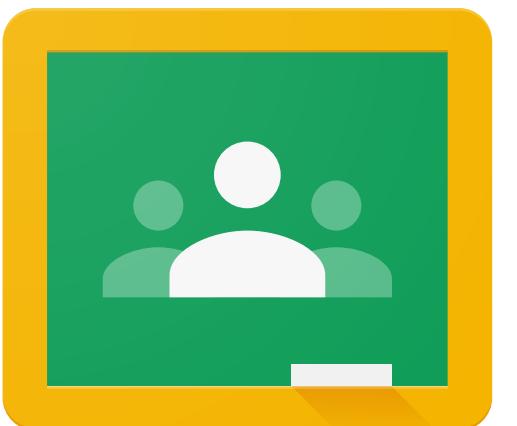
알고리즘 대회



고등학생



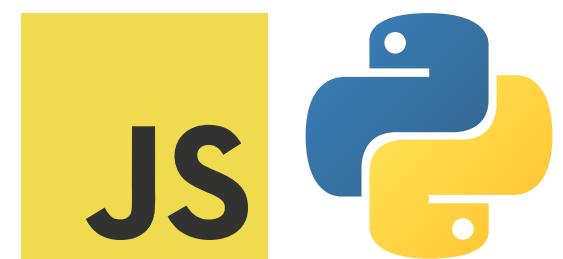
객체지향 언어



전산학 수업



학부생

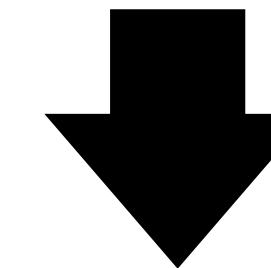


동적 타입 언어



개발 동아리

CS320 프로그래밍 언어



개별 연구



류석영 교수님

“—————
—————
JavaScript로 개발한 소프트웨어를 제대로 이해하고 있나요?
—————
—————”



안동시

초등학생 / 중학생



절차지향 언어



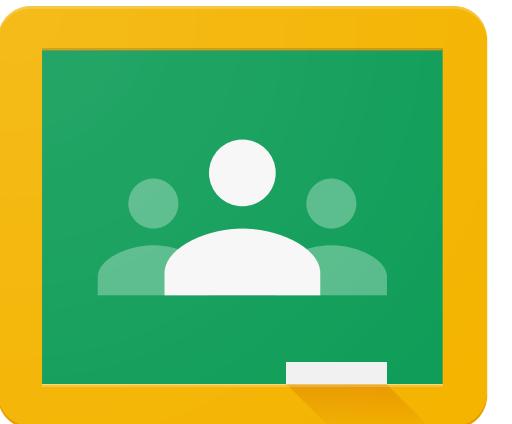
알고리즘 대회



고등학생



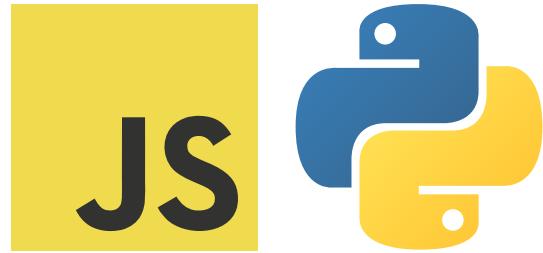
객체지향 언어



전산학 수업



학부생



동적 타입 언어



개발 동아리



대학원생



객체지향 + 함수형 언어



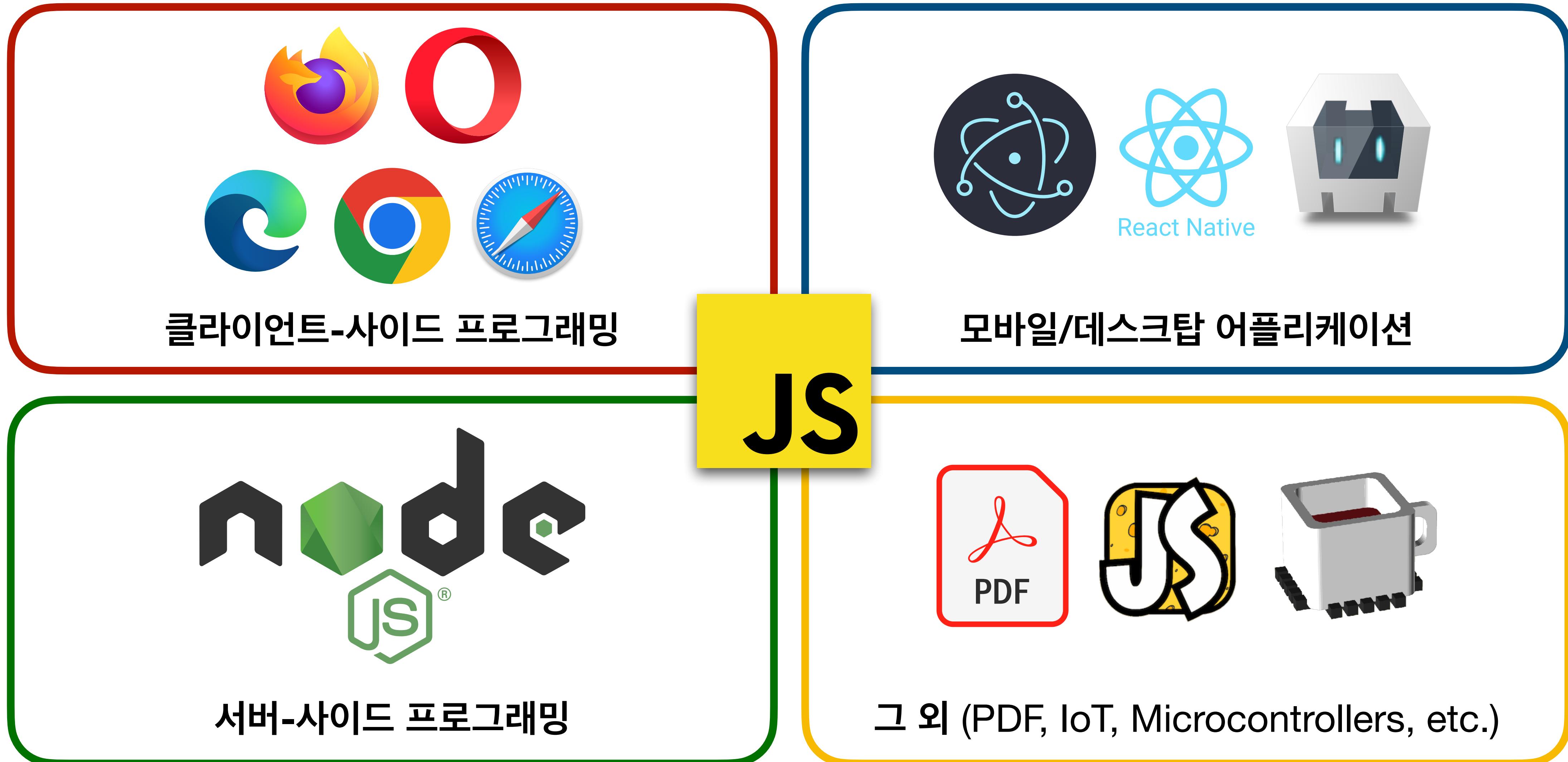
연구 및 개발



교수

JavaScript란 어떤 언어일까?

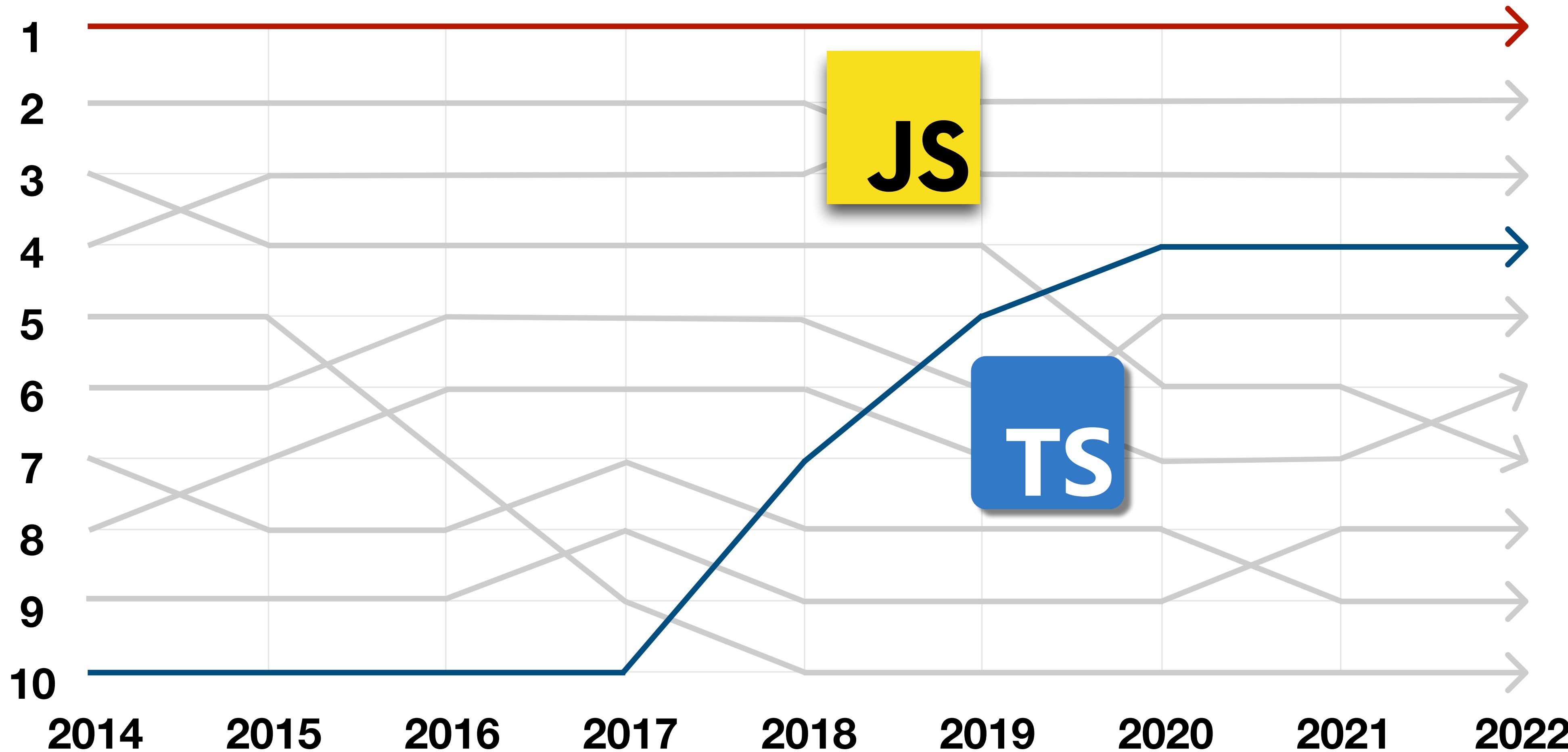
JavaScript는 어디에나 있다



JavaScript는 어디에나 있다



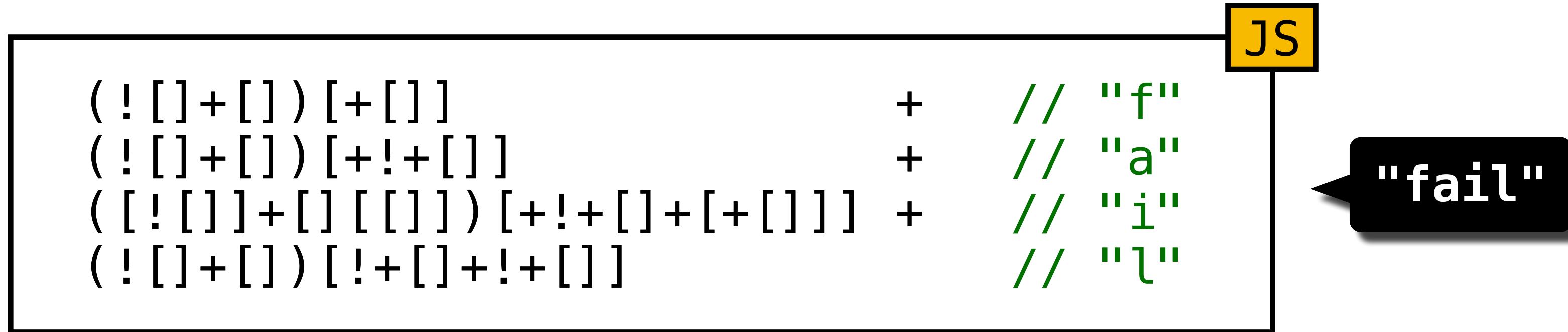
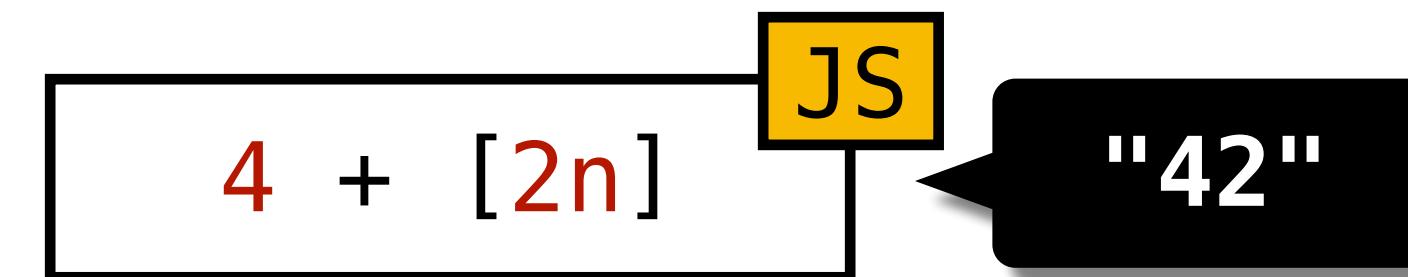
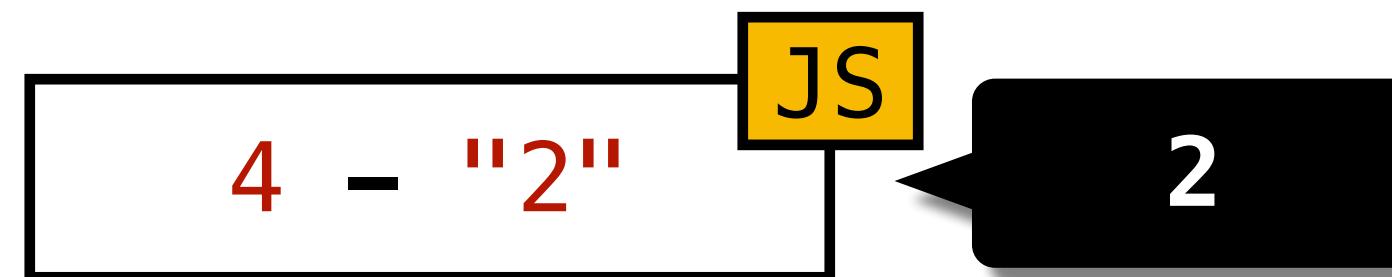
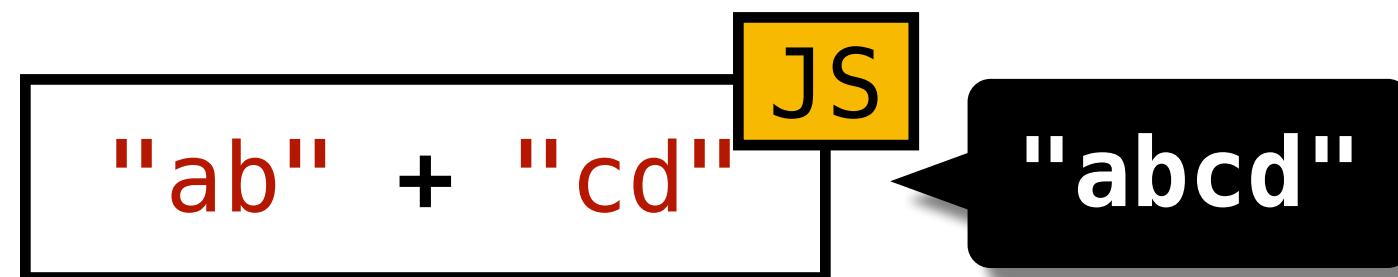
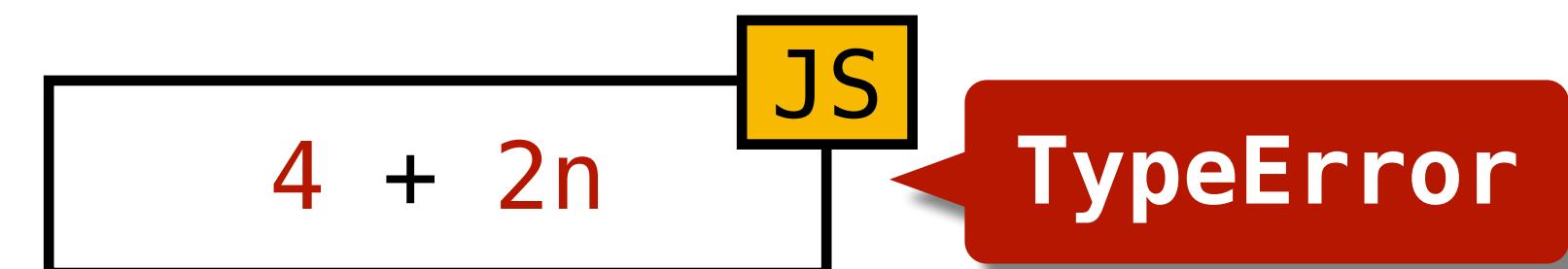
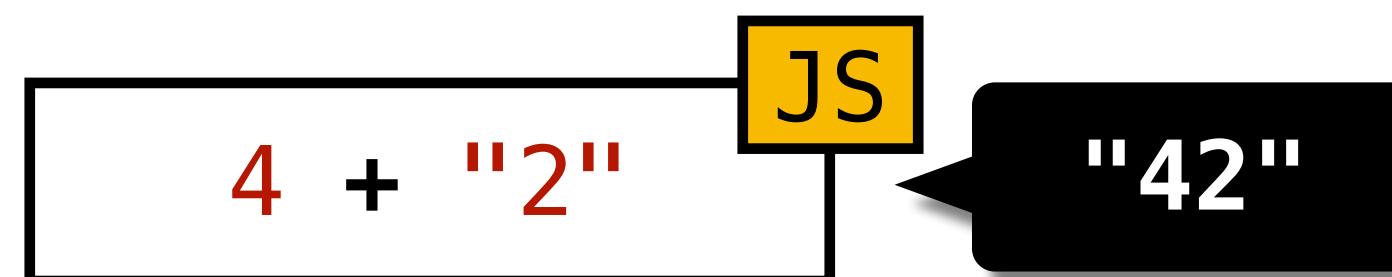
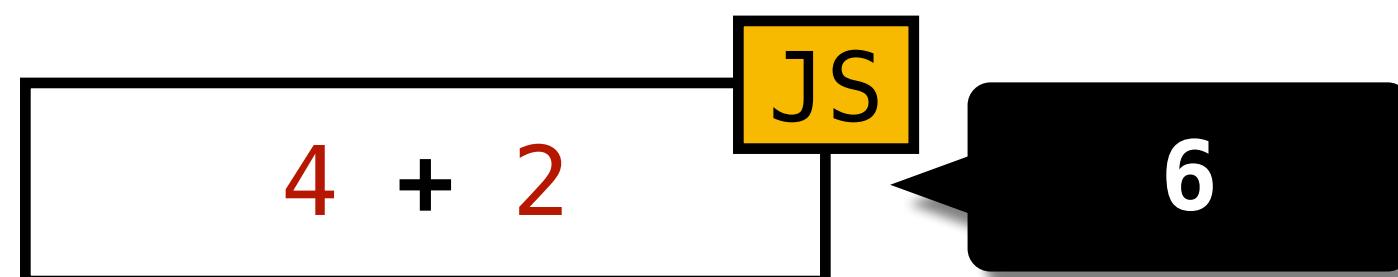
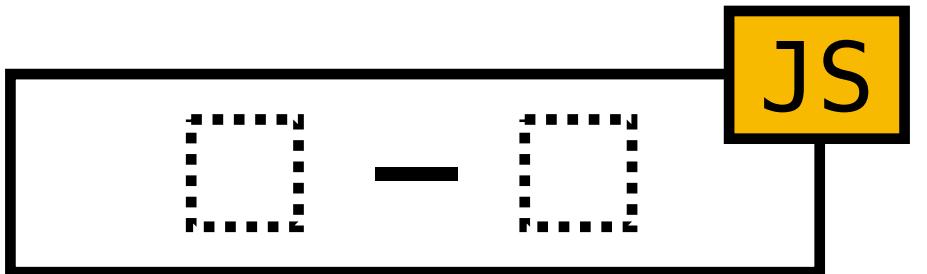
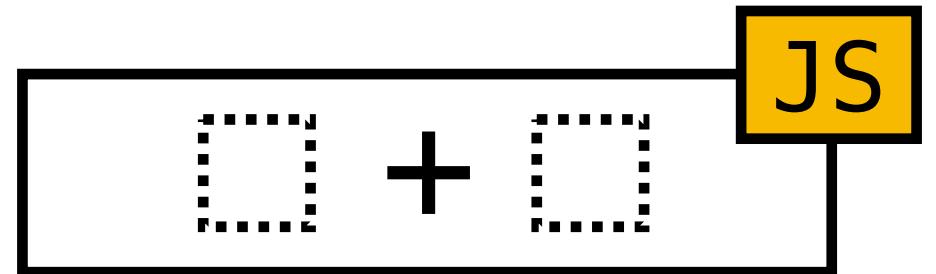
GitHub



<https://octoverse.github.com/>

하지만, JavaScript는 복잡하다

JavaScript를
어떻게 이해할까?



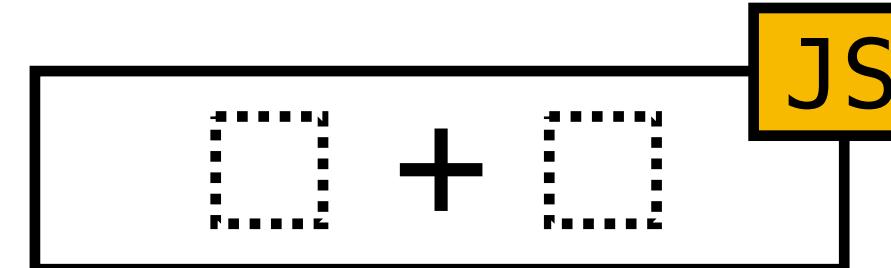
JavaScript의 공식 언어 명세 = ECMA-262

언어 공식 관리 위원회

TC
39



ECMA-262
(JavaScript 언어 명세)



구문 (Syntax)

AdditiveExpression [Yield, Await] :

MultiplicativeExpression [?Yield, ?Await]

AdditiveExpression [?Yield, ?Await] + MultiplicativeExpression [?Yield, ?Await]

AdditiveExpression [?Yield, ?Await] - MultiplicativeExpression [?Yield, ?Await]

의미 (Semantics)

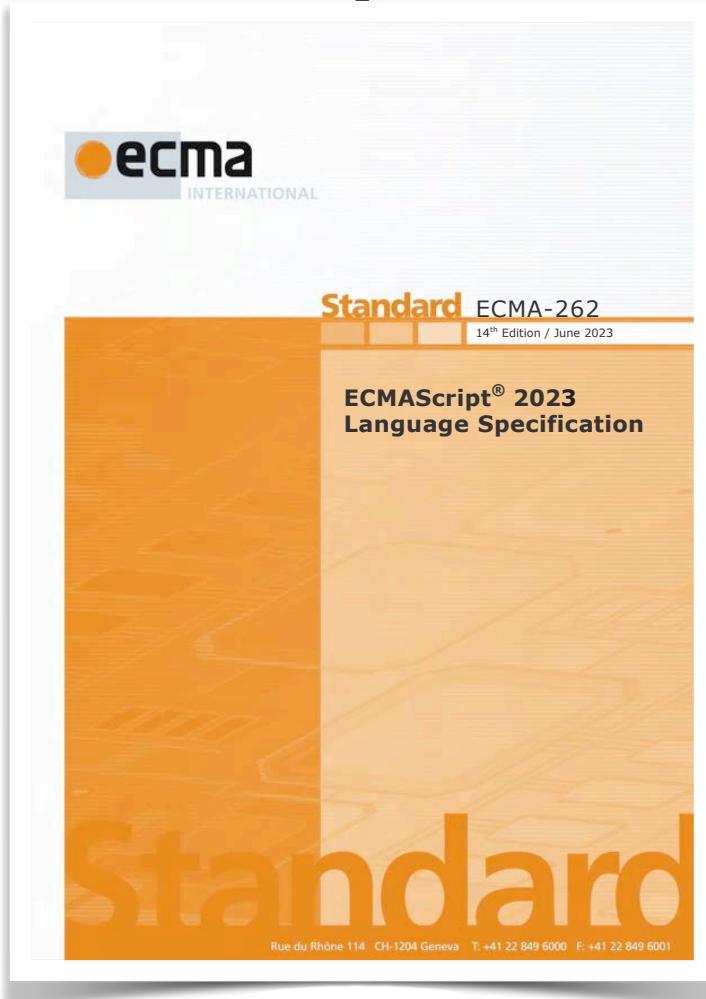
AdditiveExpression : AdditiveExpression + MultiplicativeExpression

1. Return ? [EvaluateStringOrNumericBinaryExpression](#)(*AdditiveExpression, +, MultiplicativeExpression*).

JavaScript를 위한 프로그래밍 언어 도구

언어 공식 관리 위원회

TC
39



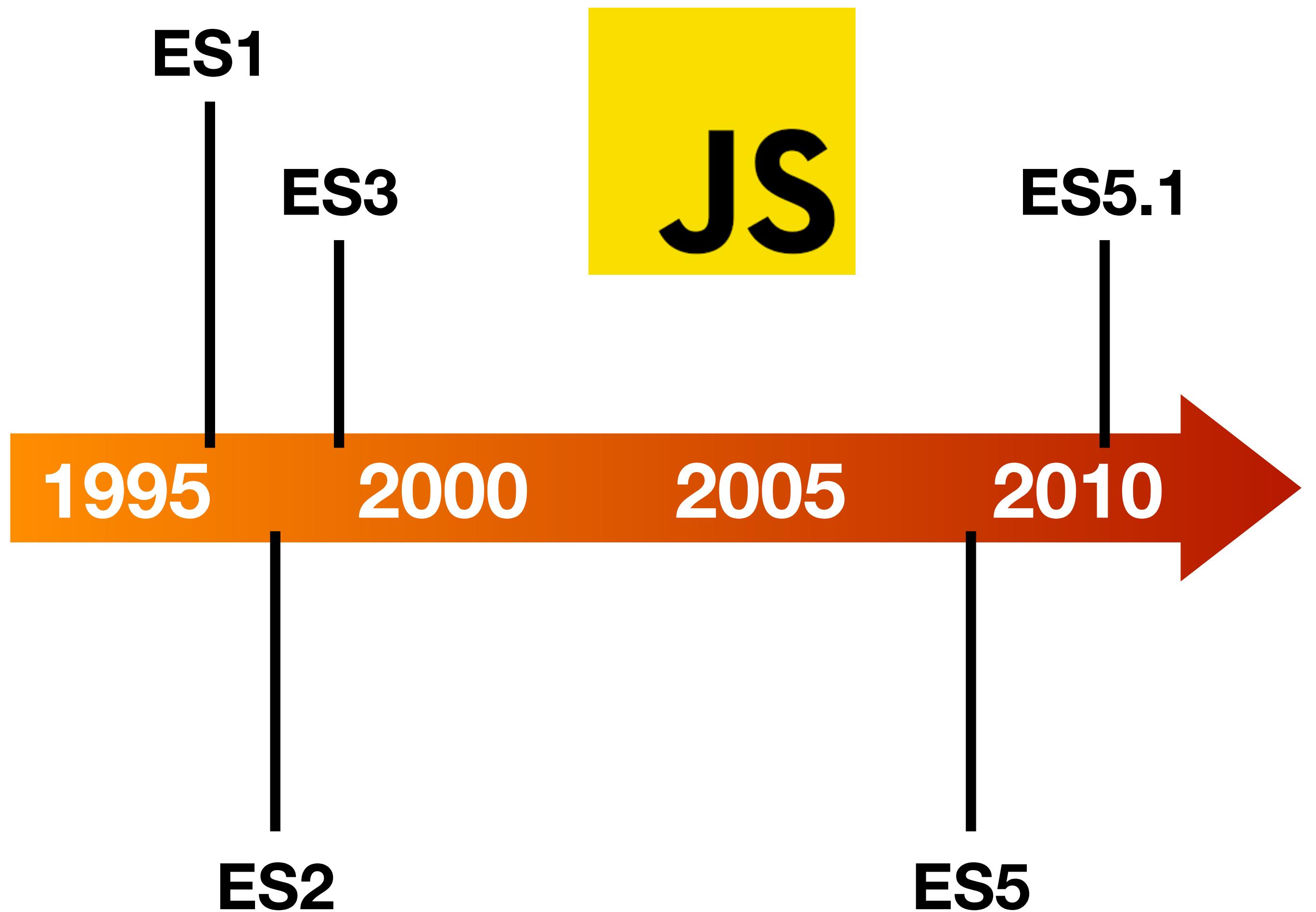
수동 개발



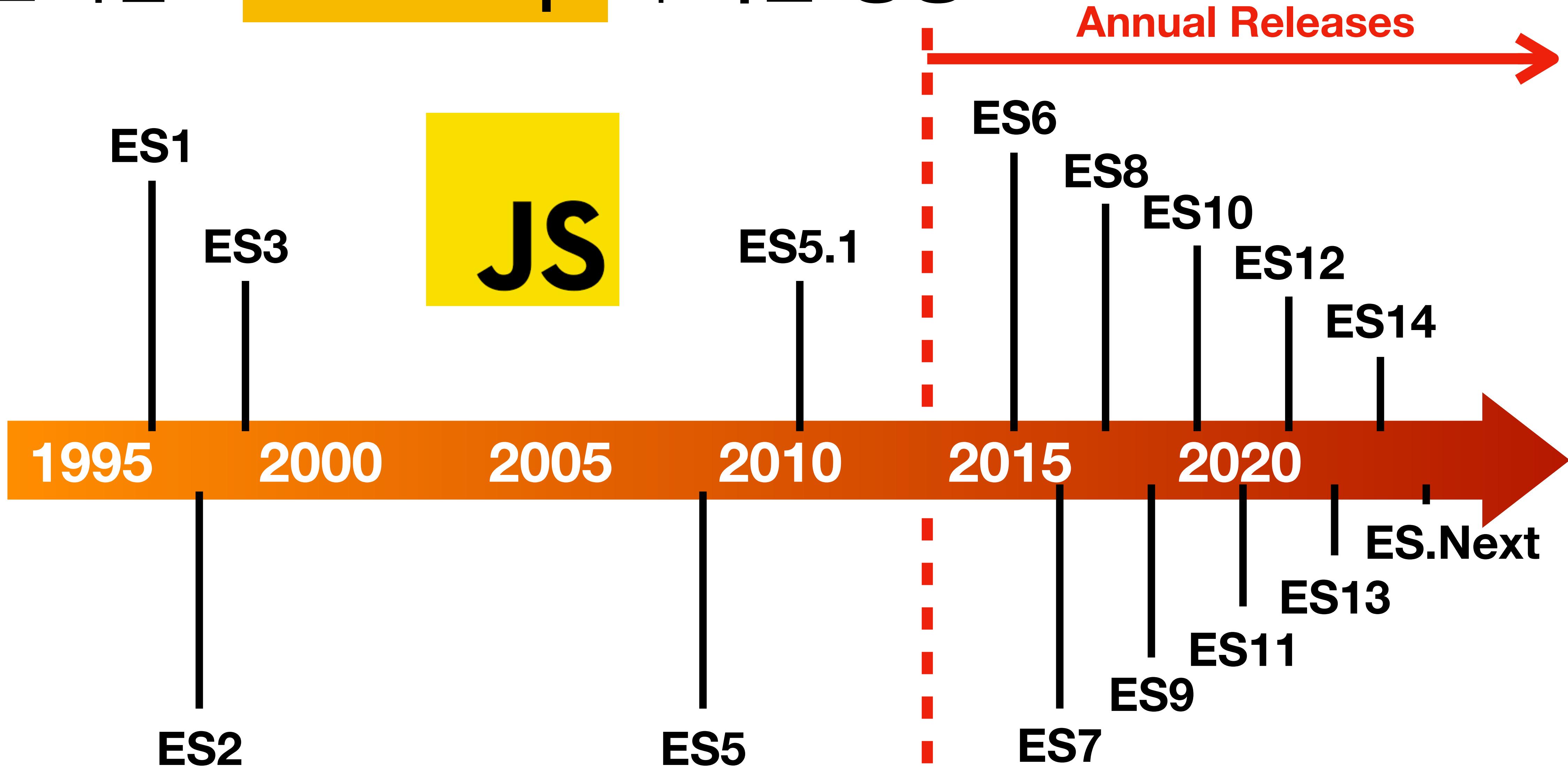
ECMA-262
(JavaScript 언어 명세)

JavaScript용
프로그래밍 언어 도구들

문제점 - JavaScript의 빠른 성장



문제점 - JavaScript의 빠른 성장



JavaScript 생태계 자동화 연구

JavaScript를 위한 프로그래밍 언어 도구

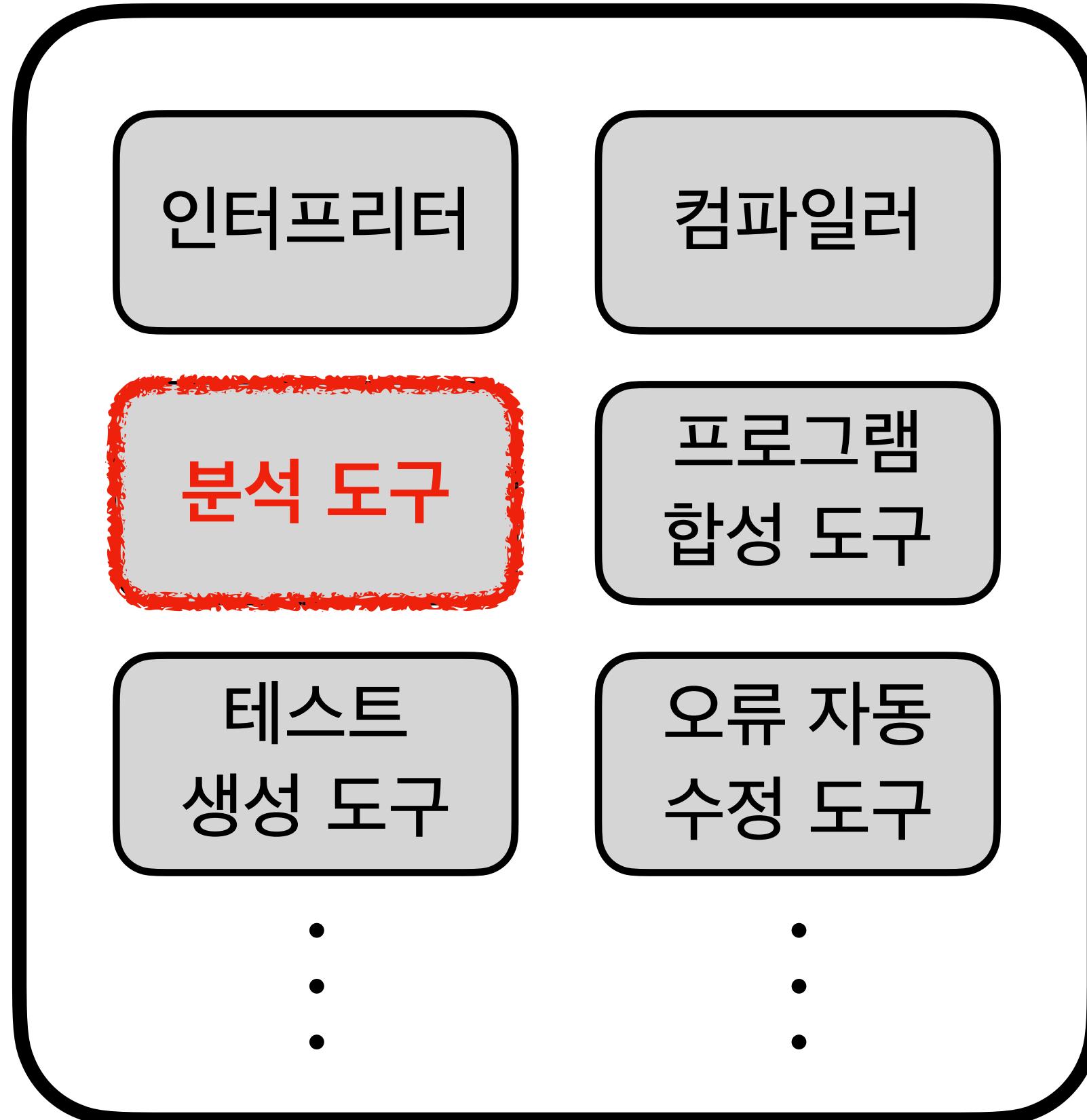
언어 공식 관리 위원회

TC
39



수동 개발

ECMA-262
(JavaScript 언어 명세)

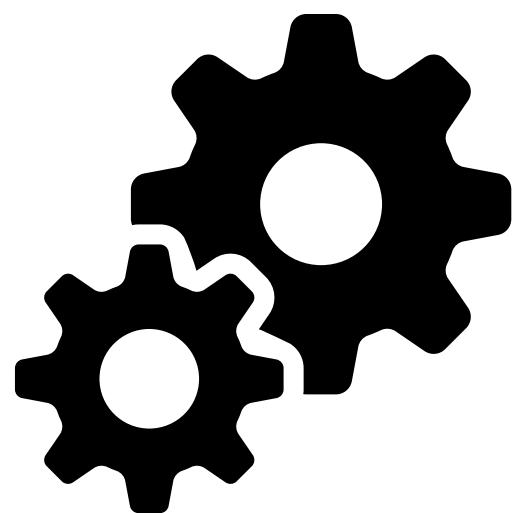
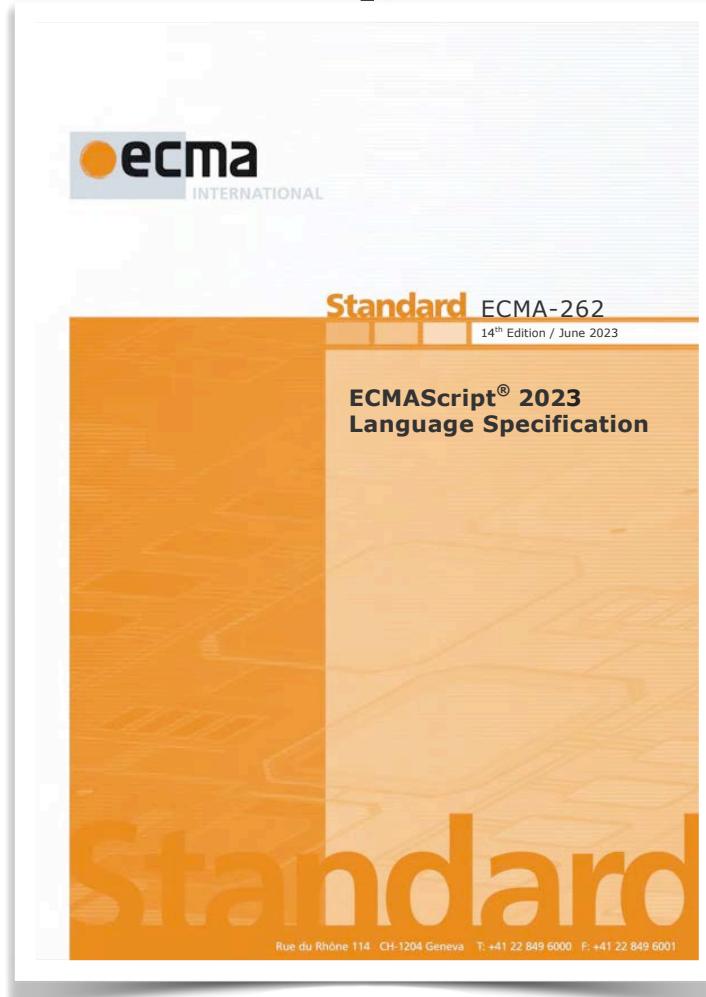


JavaScript용
프로그래밍 언어 도구들

JavaScript를 위한 프로그래밍 언어 도구 자동 생성

언어 공식 관리 위원회

TC
39



자동 생성

인터프리터

컴파일러

분석 도구

프로그램
합성 도구

테스트
생성 도구

오류 자동
수정 도구

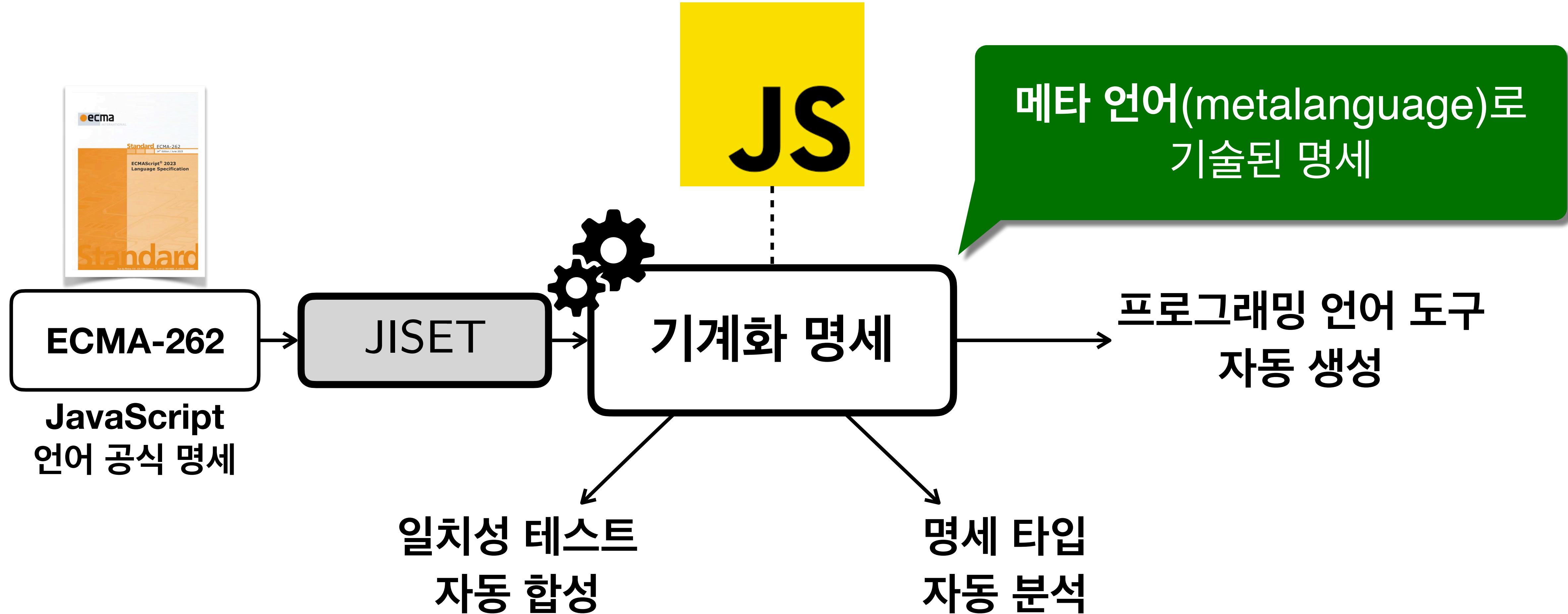
⋮

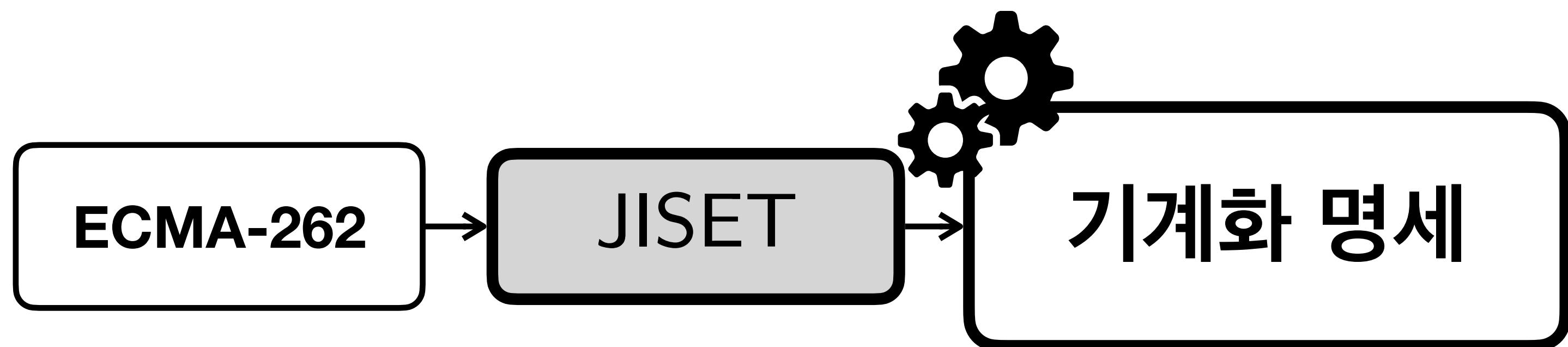
⋮

ECMA-262
(JavaScript 언어 명세)

JavaScript용
프로그래밍 언어 도구들

JavaScript의 언어 명세에서 기계화 명세로 추출





```

ArrayLiteral[Yield, Await] :
  [ Elisionopt ]
  [ ElementList[?Yield, ?Await] ]
  [ ElementList[?Yield, ?Await], Elisionopt ]

```

구문(Syntax)

```

ArrayLiteral : [ ElementList , Elisionopt ]
1. Let array be ! ArrayCreate(0).
2. Let nextIndex be ? ArrayAccumulation of ElementList
   with arguments array and 0.
3. If Elision is present, then
   a. Perform ? ArrayAccumulation of Elision
      with arguments array and nextIndex.
4. Return array.

```

의미(Semantics)

```

val ArrayLiteral: List[Boolean] => LAParser[T] = memo {
  case List(Yield, Await) =>
    "[" ~ opt(Elision) ~ "]" ^^ ArrayLiteral0 |
    "[" ~ ElementList(Yield, Await) ~ "]" ^^ ArrayLiteral1 |
    "[" ~ ElementList(Yield, Await) ~ "," ~ opt(Elision) ~ "]" ^^ ArrayLiteral2
}

```

파서(Parser)

```

syntax def ArrayLiteral[2].Evaluation(
  this, ElementList, Elision
){
  let array = [! (ArrayCreate 0)]
  let nextIndex =
    [? (ElementList.ArrayAccumulation array 0)]
  if (! (= Elision absent))
    [? (Elision.ArrayAccumulation array nextIndex)]
  return array
}

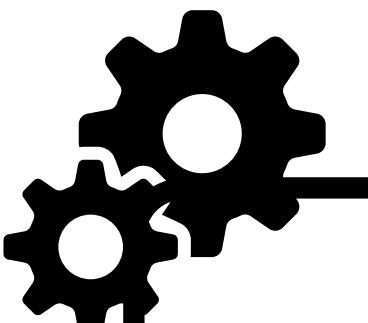
```

메타 언어(metalinguage) 함수

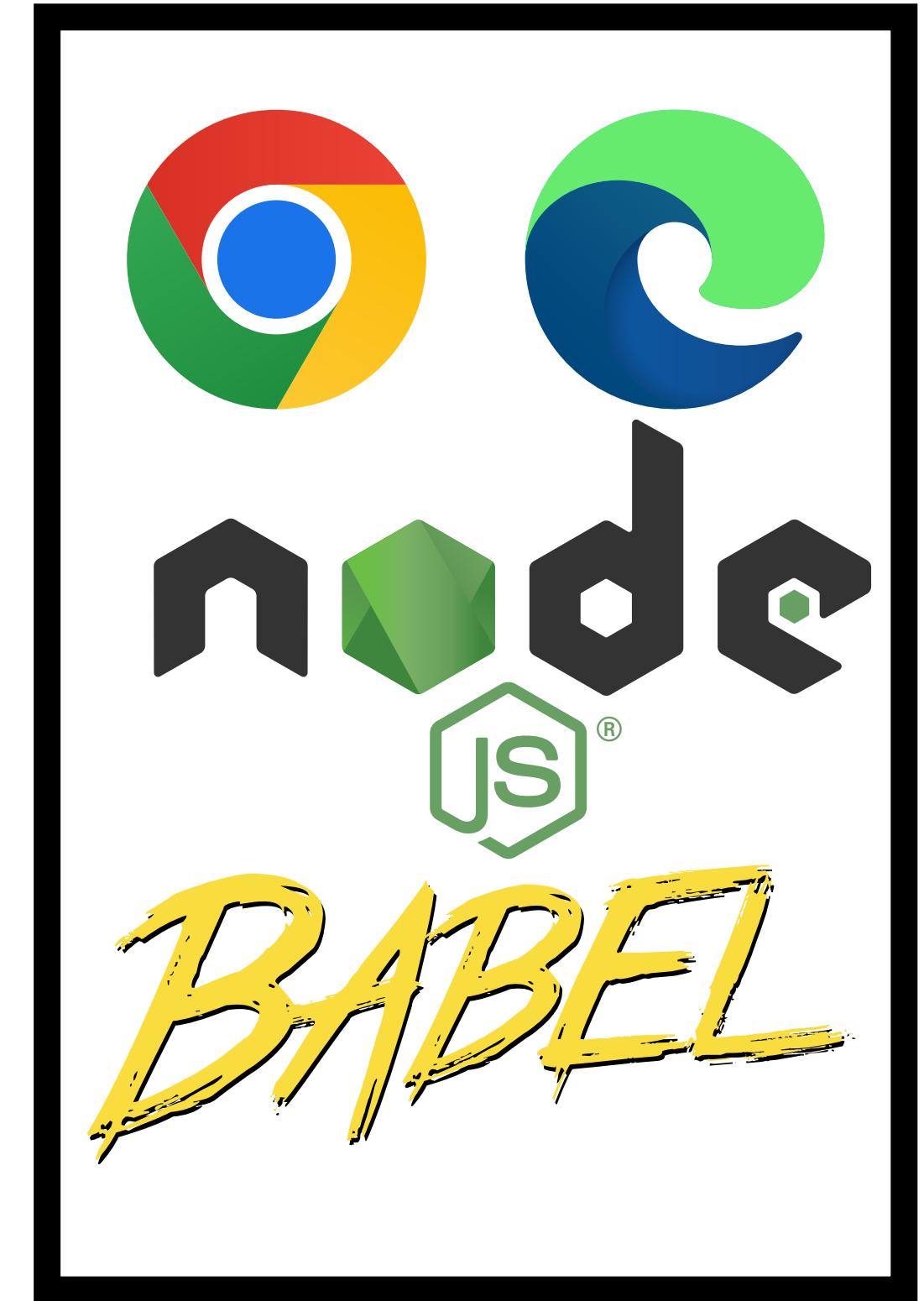
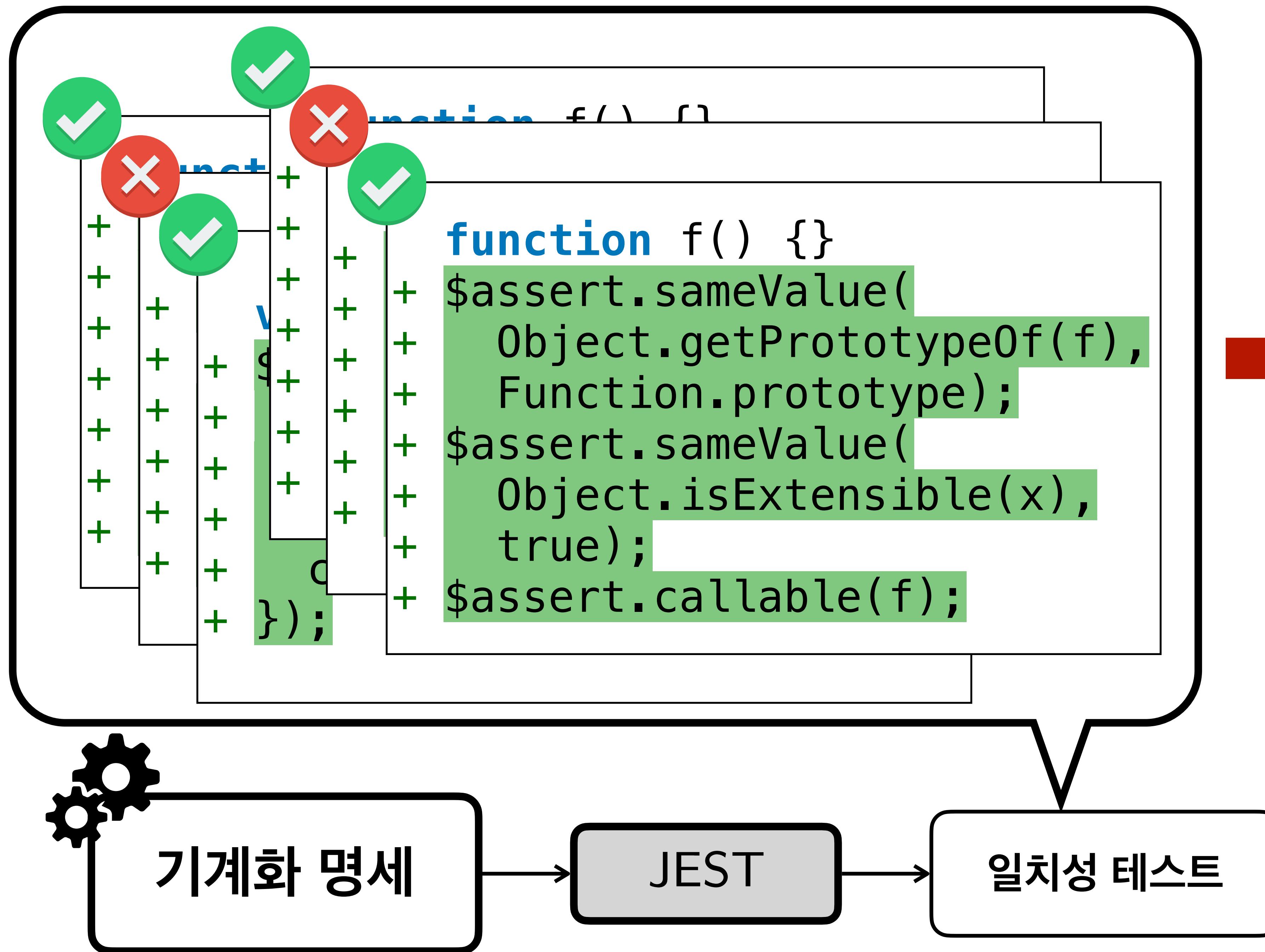
ECMA-262

JISET

기계화 명세



기계화 명세



String | Boolean | Number | Object | ...

20.3.2.28 Math.round (x)

Number

Number | Exception

1. Let n be ?`ToNumber(x)`

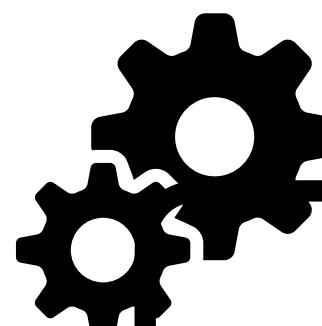
2. If n is an integral Number, return n .

Type Error: Number > Math

3. If $x < 0.5$ and $x > 0$, return +0.

Type Error: Number < Math

4. If $x < 0$ and $x \geq -0.5$, return -0.

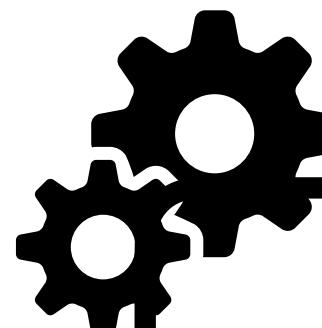
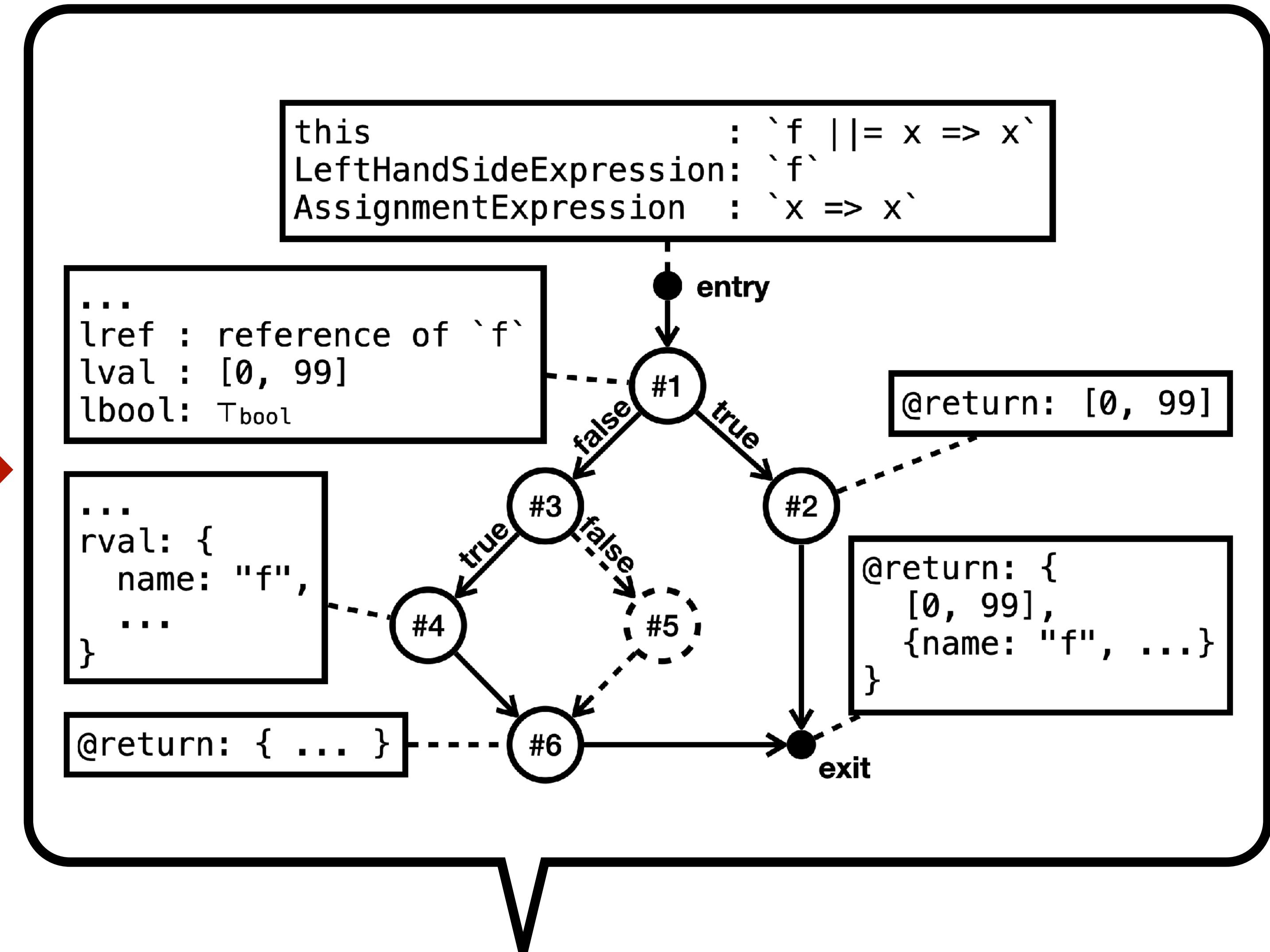
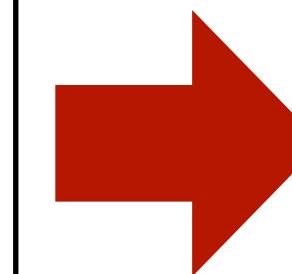


기계화 명세

JSTAR

명세 타입 결함

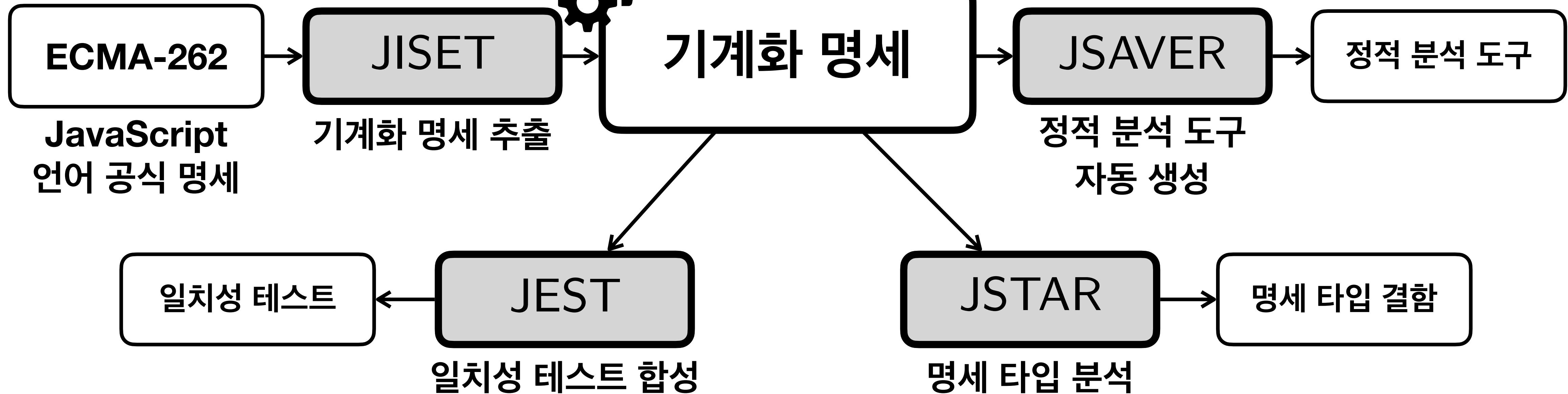
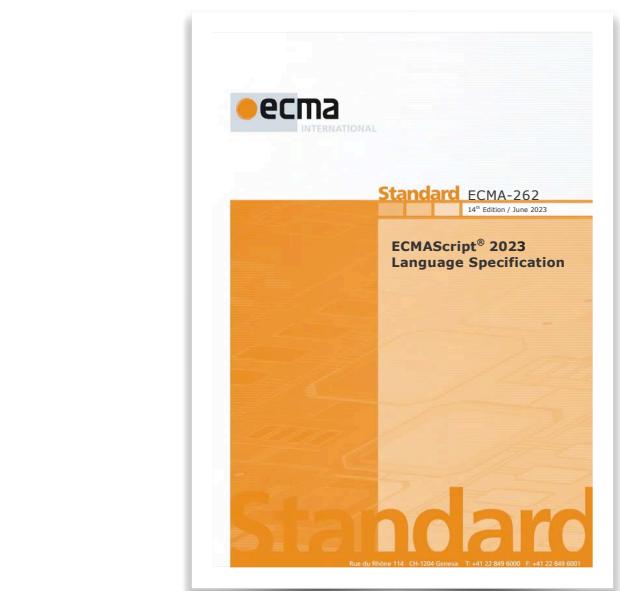
```
let f = input(0, 99);
f ||= x => x;
let y = f.name;
```



기계화 명세

JSAVER

정적 분석 도구



**JavaScript 언어 명세
공식 검사 도구로 사용 중**



<https://github.com/es-meta/esmeta>

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'esmeta' (es-meta/esmeta). The repository is described as the 'ECMAScript Specification (ECMA-262) Metalanguage'. It includes standard GitHub metrics: BSD-3-Clause license, 156 stars, 12 forks, 8 watching, 12 branches, 15 tags, and activity information. The main branch is 'main'. The repository has four recent commits:

- jhnaldo Update version 6 months ago
- .github/workflows Add post-submit test262 test last year
- client @ 43be3c1 Update client last year
- ecma262 @ d711ba9 Remove implicit wrapping/un... 2 years ago