



JavaScript Static Analysis for Evolving Language Specifications

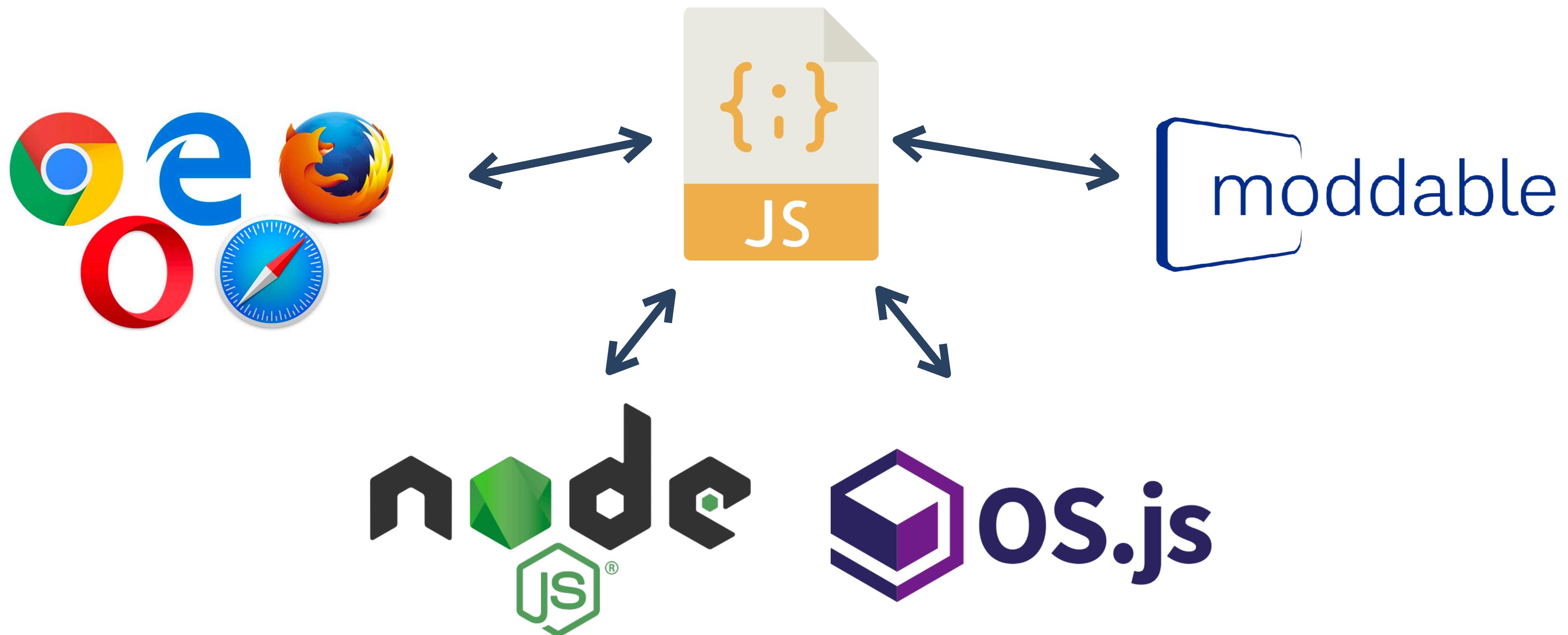
[SW재난연구센터] 겨울정기워크샵

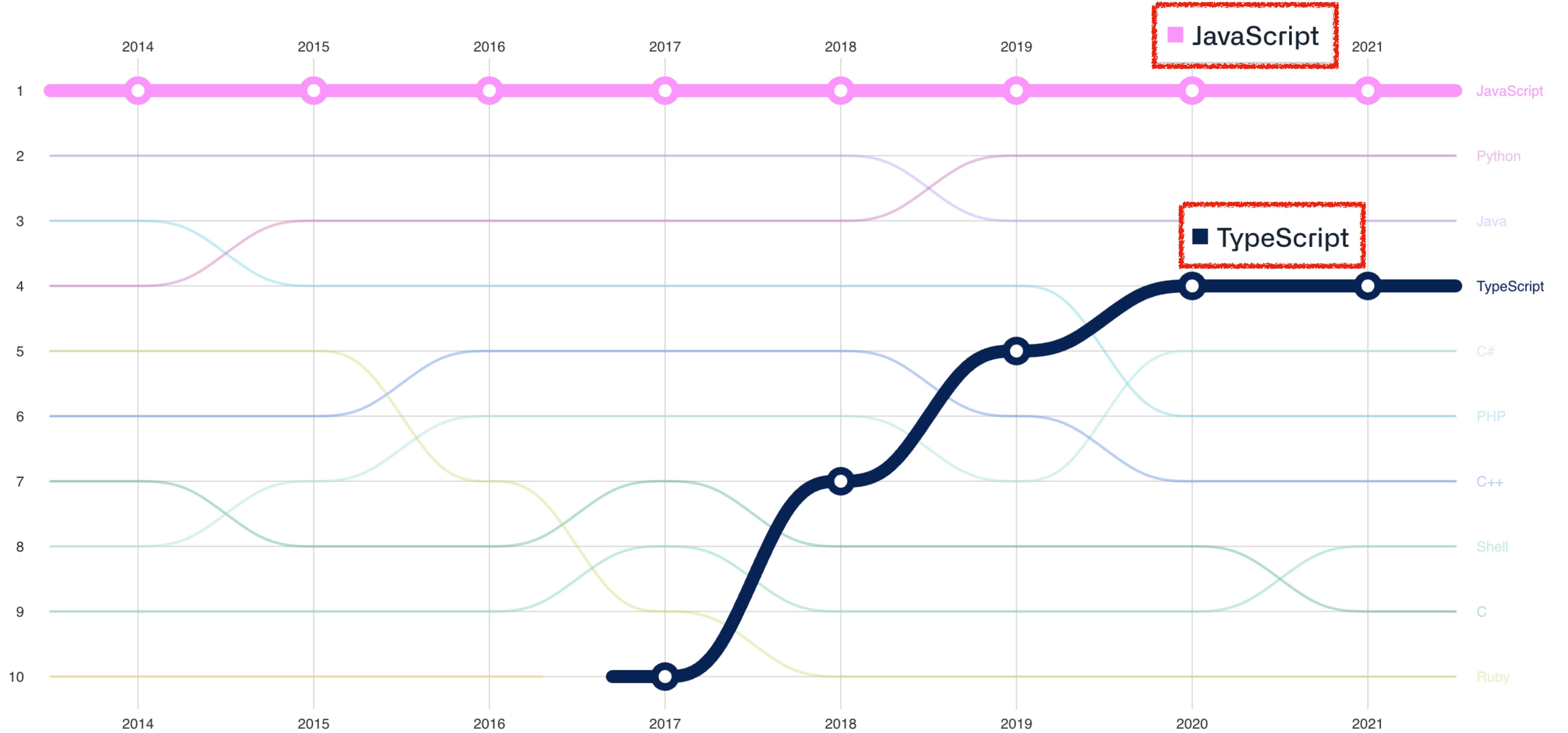
Jihyeok Park

PLRG @ KAIST

February 9, 2022

JavaScript Is Everywhere





<https://octoverse.github.com/>

JavaScript Complex Semantics

```
function f(x) { return x == !x; }
```

Always return **false**?

JavaScript Complex Semantics

```
function f(x) { return x == !x; }
```

Always return **false**?

NO!!

```
f( [] ) -> [] == ![]  
          -> [] == false  
          -> +[] == +false  
          -> 0 == 0  
          -> true
```

ECMA-262: ECMAScript Specification



Semantics

Syntax

```
ArrayLiteral [Yield, Await] :  
  [ Elisionopt ]  
  [ ElementList [?Yield, ?Await] ]  
  [ ElementList [?Yield, ?Await] , Elisionopt ]
```

13.2.5.2 Runtime Semantics: Evaluation

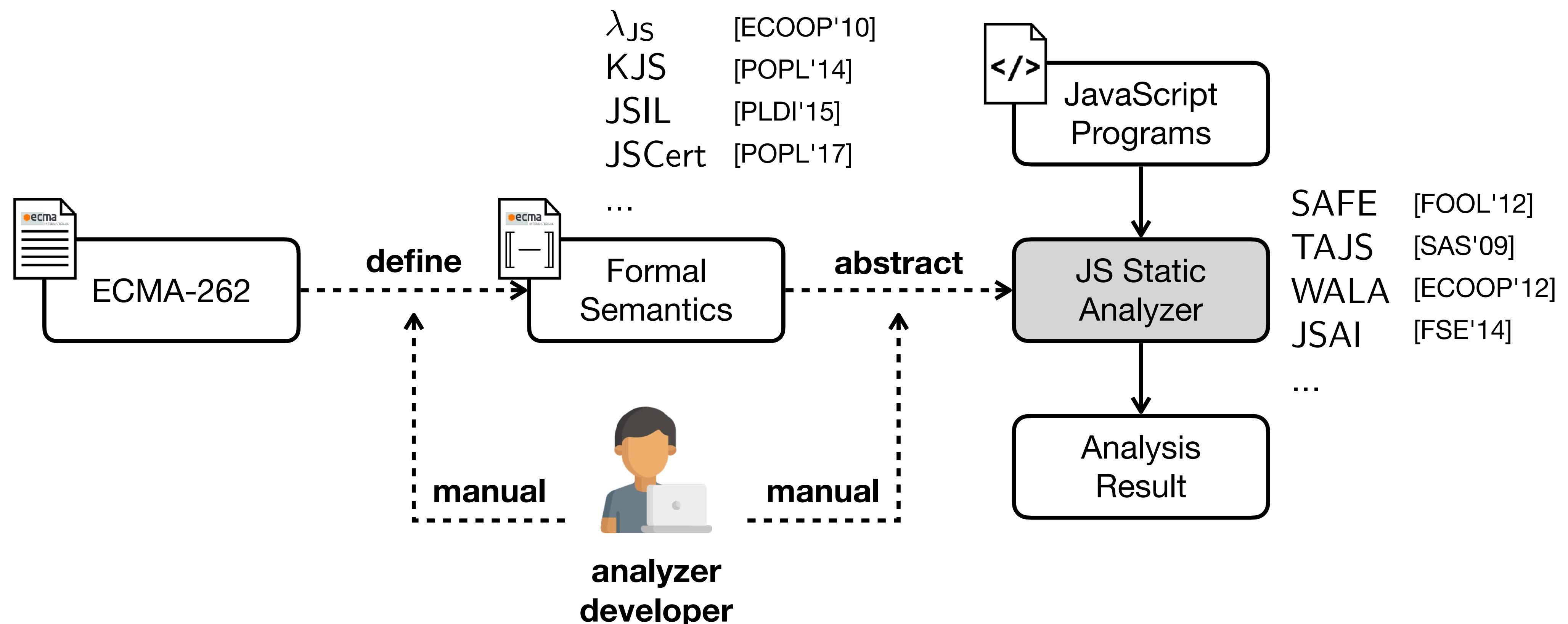
ArrayLiteral : [*ElementList* , *Elision_{opt}*]

1. Let *array* be ! *ArrayCreate*(0).
2. Let *nextIndex* be the result of performing *ArrayAccumulation* for *ElementList* with arguments *array* and 0.
3. *ReturnIfAbrupt*(*nextIndex*).
4. If *Elision* is present, then
 - a. Let *len* be the result of performing *ArrayAccumulation* for *Elision* with arguments *array* and *nextIndex*.
 - b. *ReturnIfAbrupt*(*len*).
5. Return *array*.

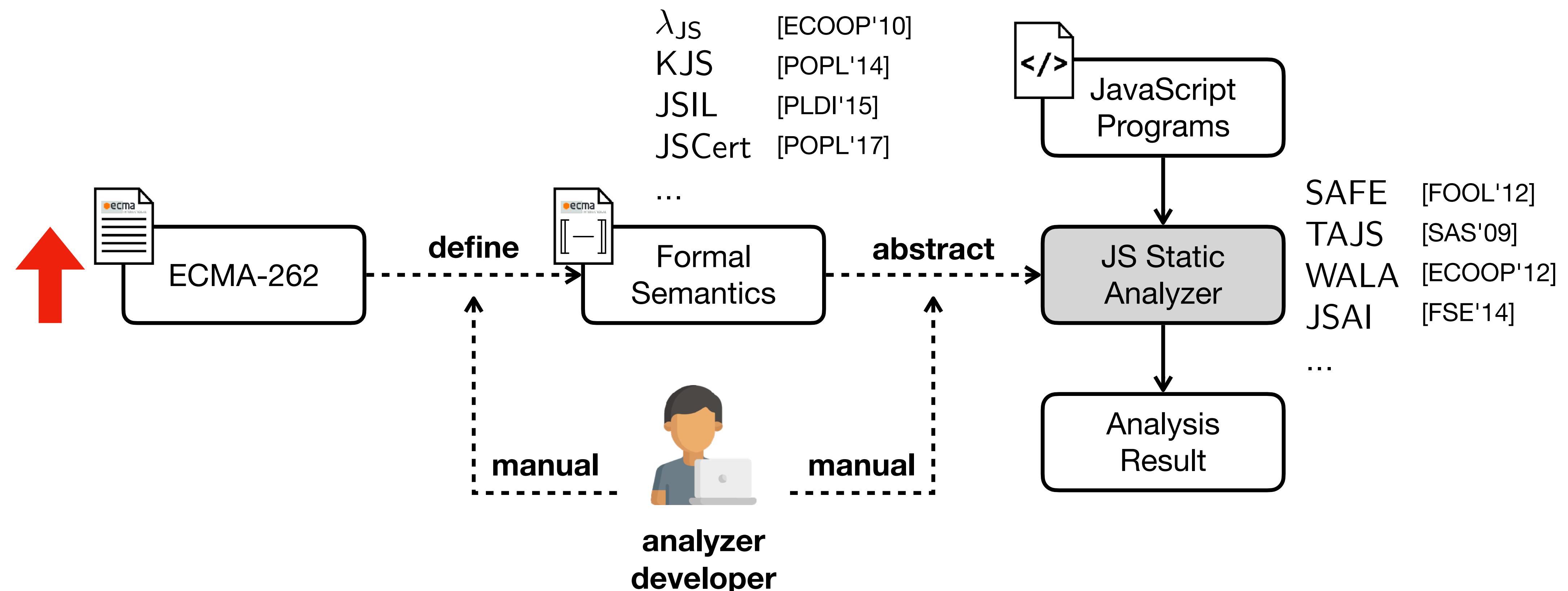
The production of *ArrayLiteral* in ES12

The Evaluation algorithm for
the third alternative of *ArrayLiteral* in ES12

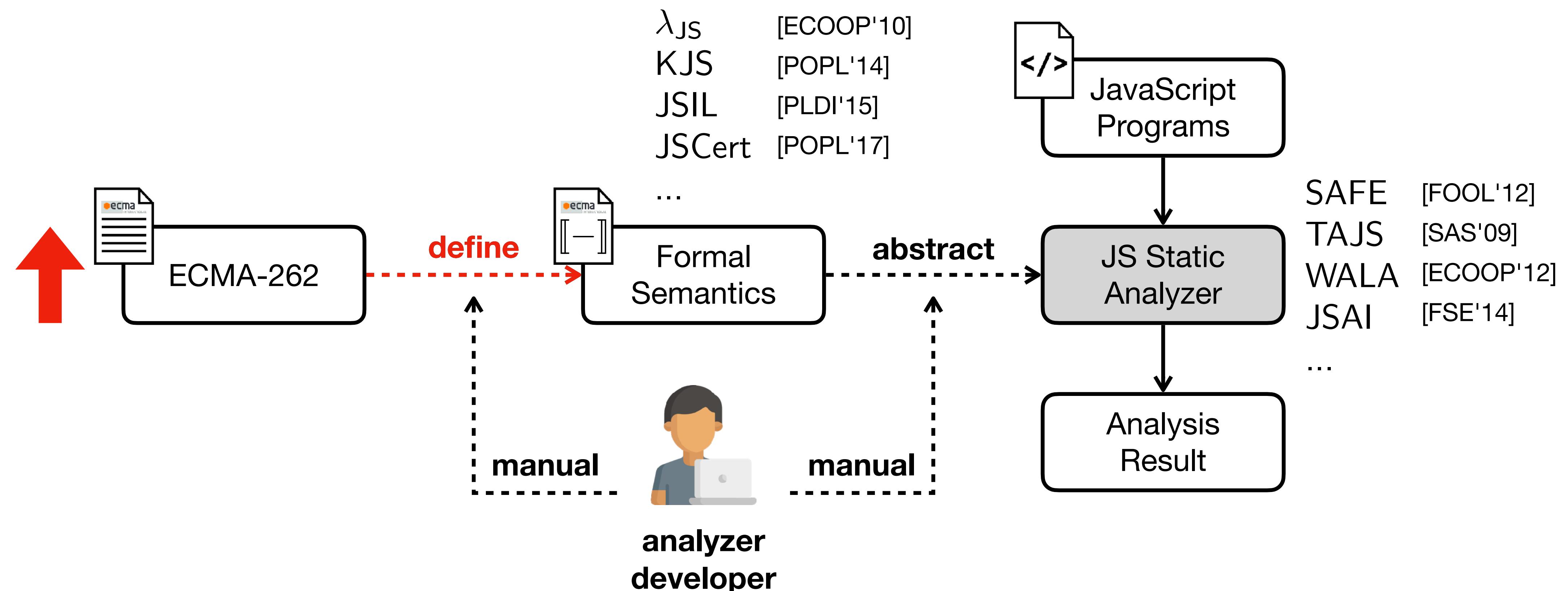
Problem: Manual JavaScript Static Analyzer



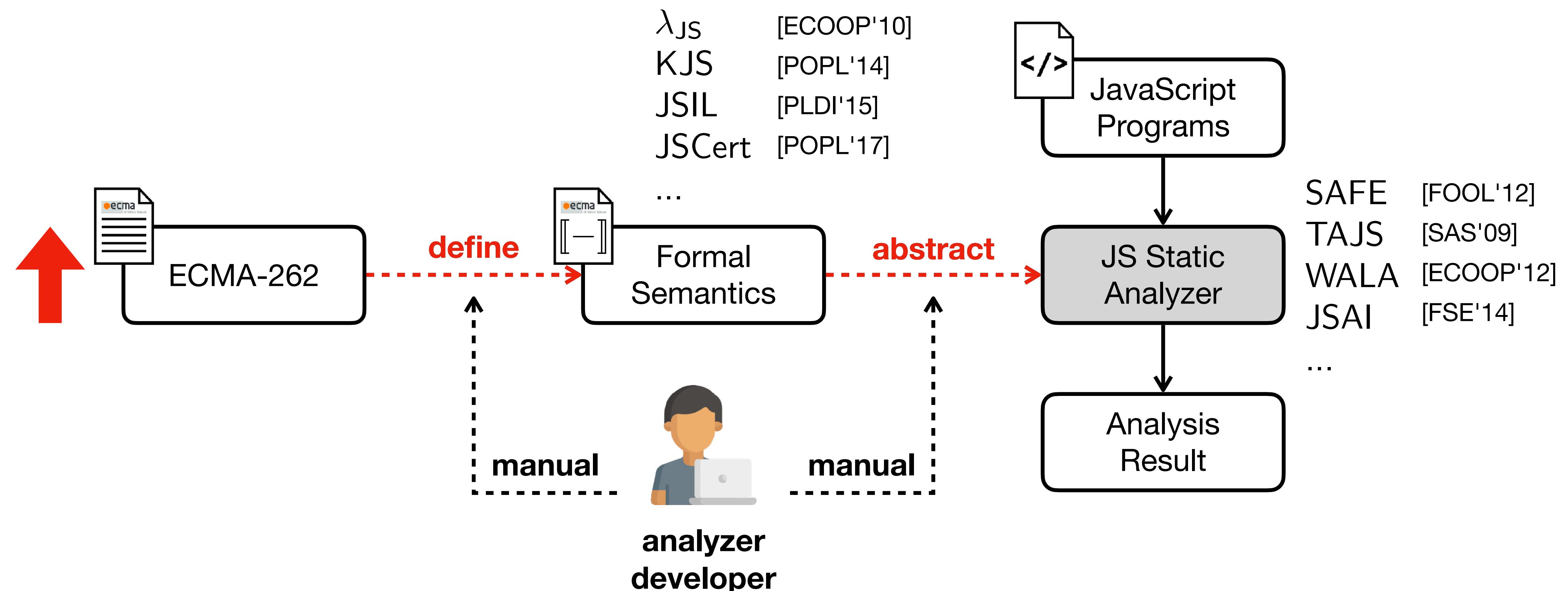
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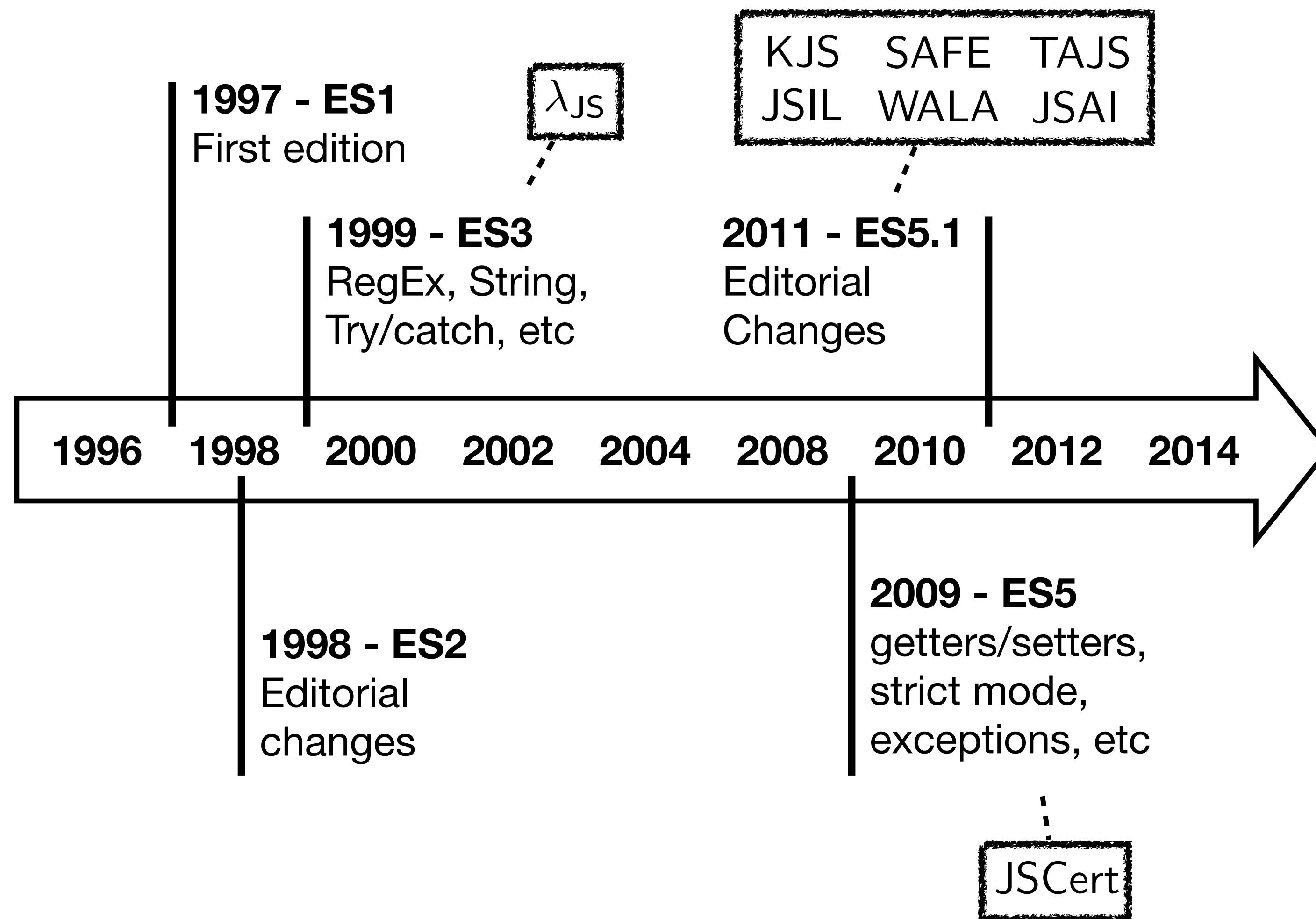
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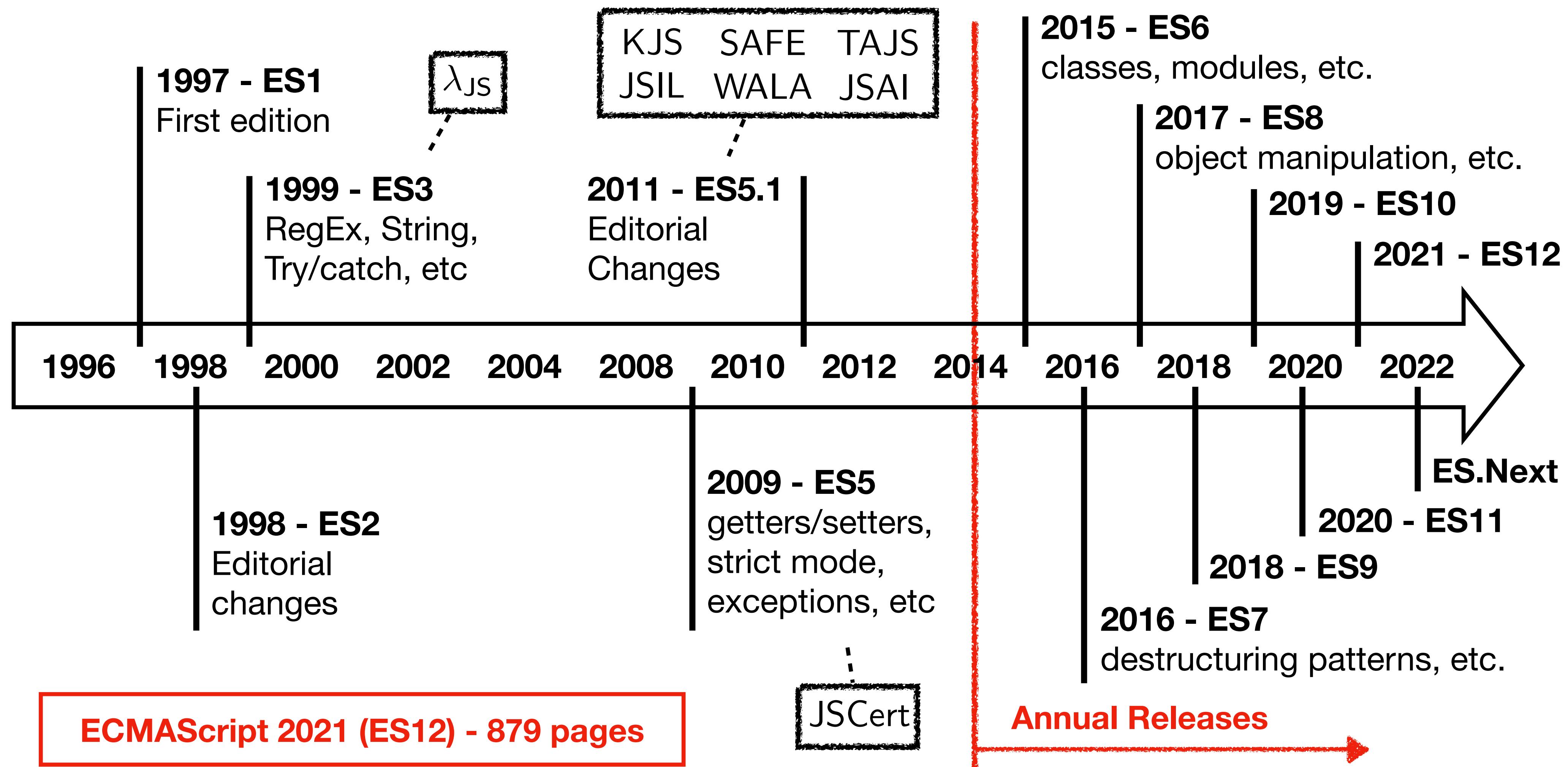
Problem: Manual JavaScript Static Analyzer



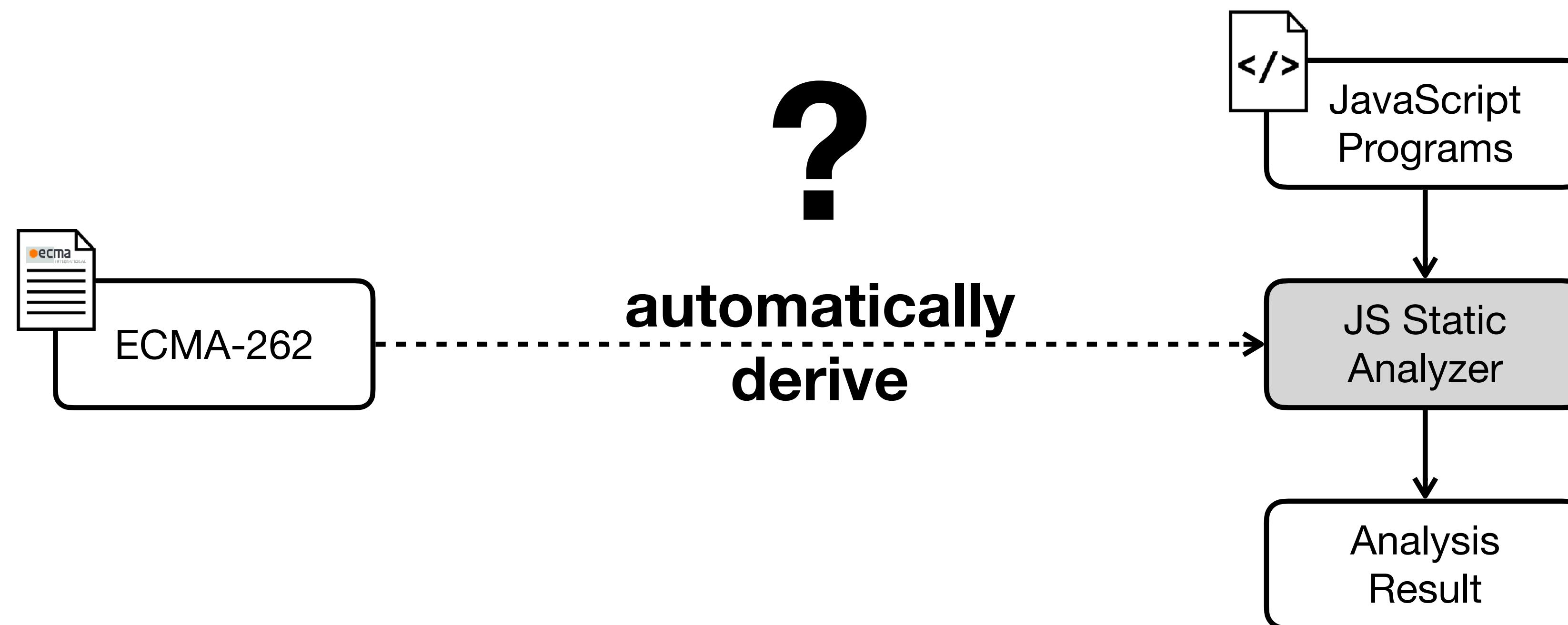
Problem: Fast Evolving JavaScript



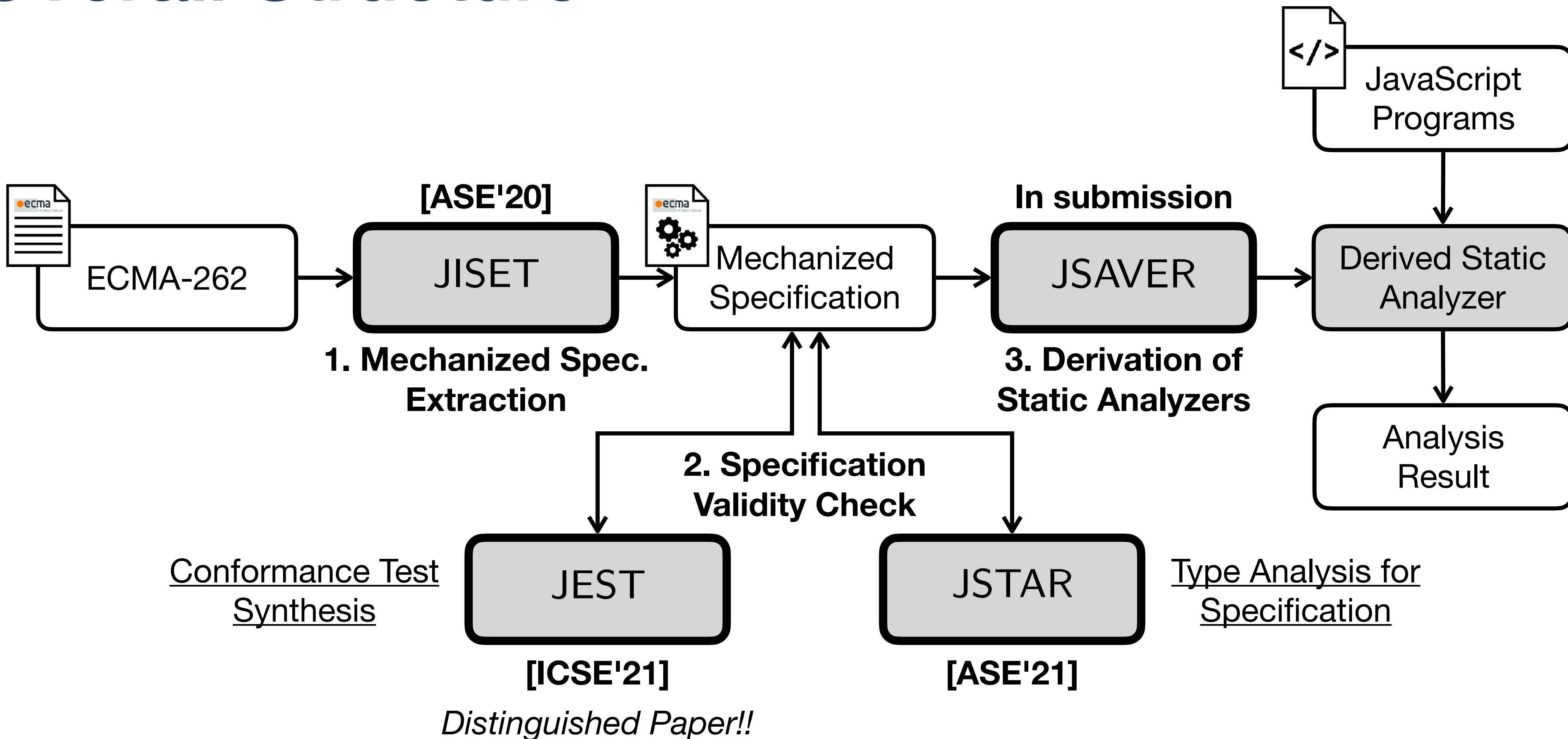
Problem: Fast Evolving JavaScript



Main Idea: Deriving Static Analyzer from Spec.

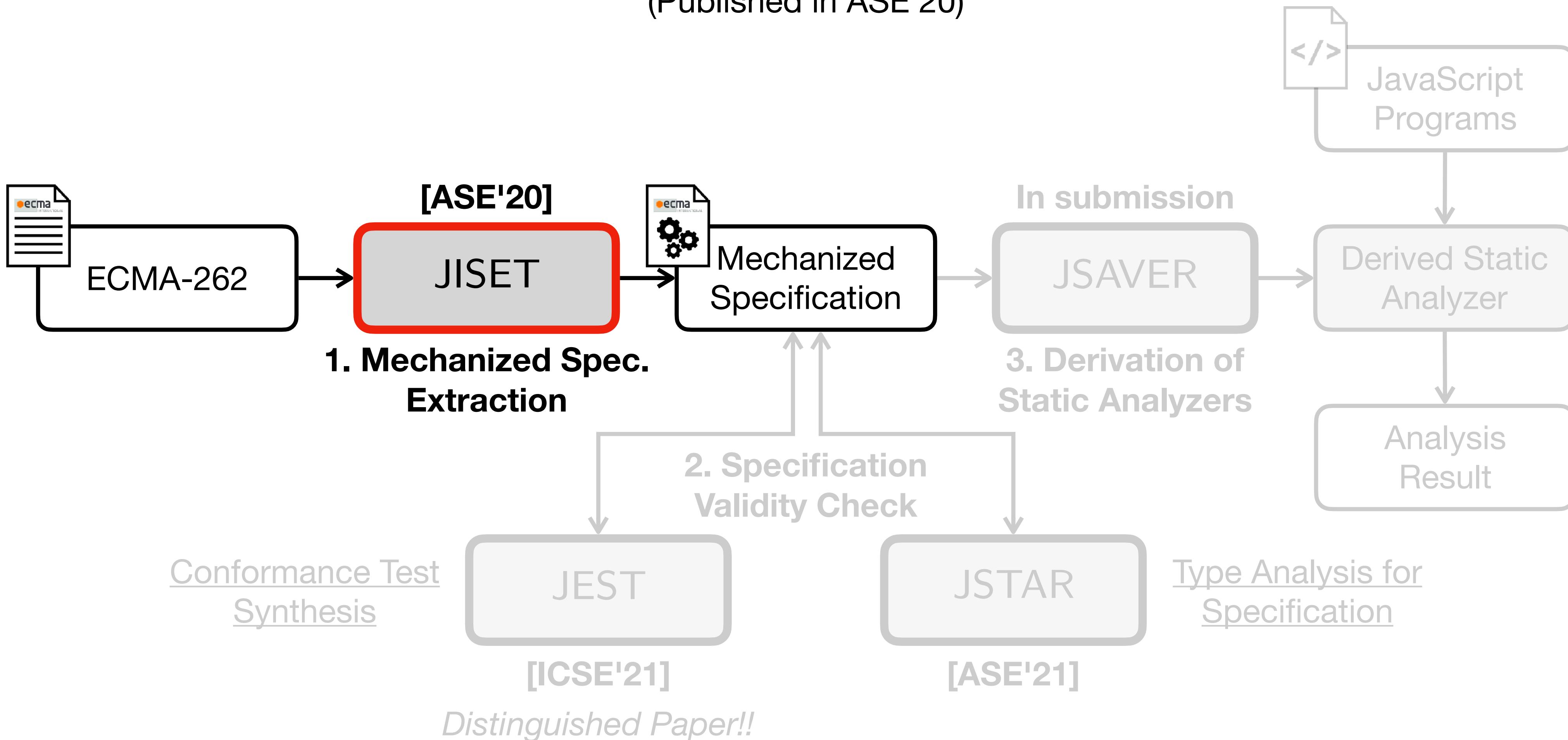


Overall Structure



JISET: JavaScript IR-based Semantics Extraction Toolchain

Jihyeok Park, Jihee Park, Seungmin An, and Sukyoung Ryu
(Published in ASE'20)



Motivation: Patterns in Writing Style of ECMA-262

13.2.5.2 Runtime Semantics: Evaluation

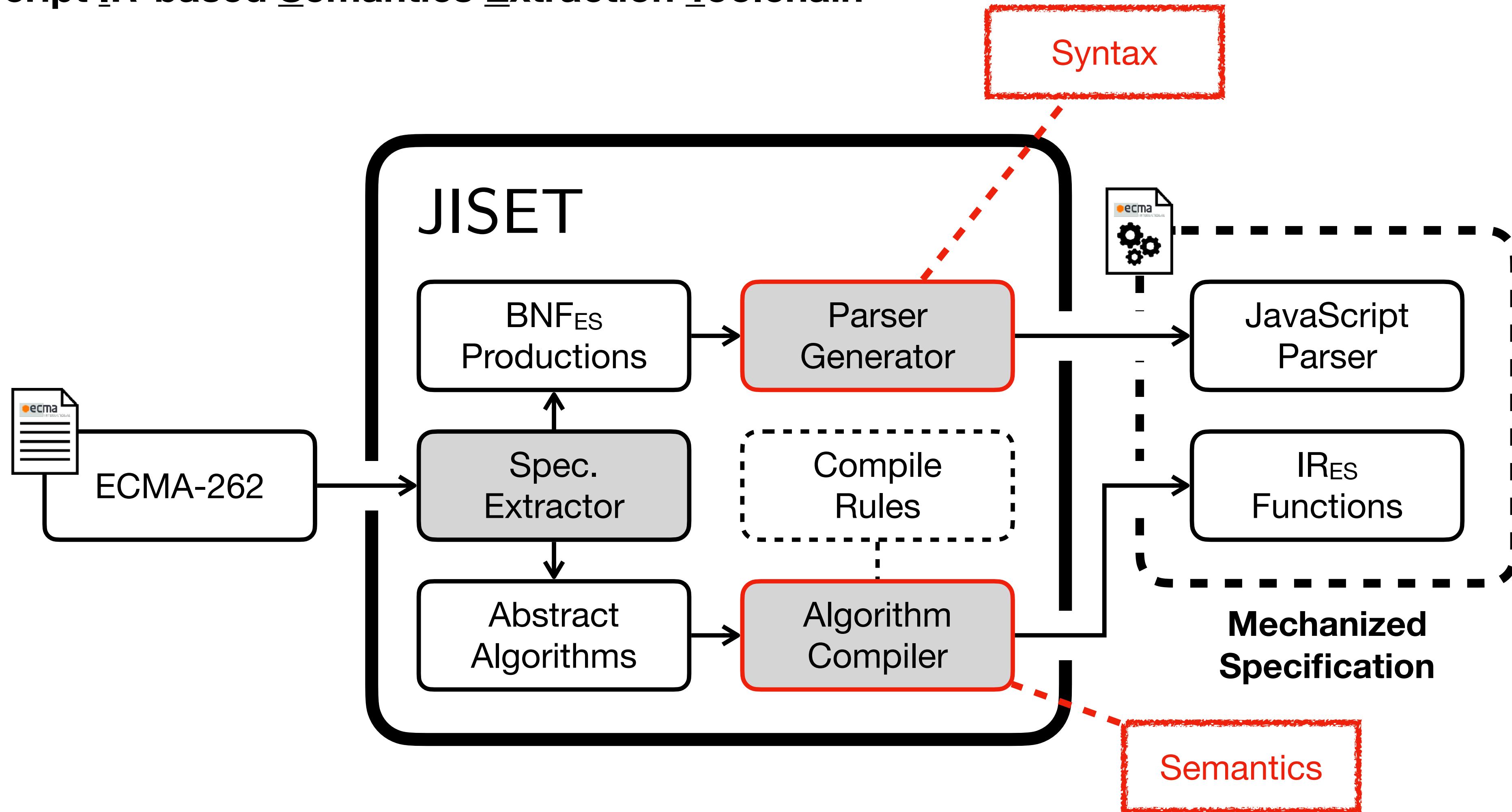
ArrayLiteral : [*ElementList* , *Elision_{opt}*]

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5. Return *array*.

The Evaluation algorithm for
the third alternative of *ArrayLiteral* in ES12

JISET [ASE'20]

JavaScript IR-based Semantics Extraction Toolchain



JSET - Parser Generator (Syntax)

```
ArrayLiteral [Yield, Await] :  
  [ Elisionopt ]  
  [ ElementList [?Yield, ?Await] ]  
  [ ElementList [?Yield, ?Await] , Elisionopt ]
```

JavaScript Parser
in Scala

Parsing Expression Grammar
(+ Lookahead Parsing)

```
val ArrayLiteral: List[Boolean] => LAParser[T] = memo {  
  case List(Yield, Await) =>  
    "[" ~ opt(Elision) ~ "]" ^^ ArrayLiteral0 |  
    "[" ~ ElementList(Yield, Await) ~ "]" ^^ ArrayLiteral1 |  
    "[" ~ ElementList(Yield, Await) ~ ";" ~ opt(Elision) ~ "]" ^^ ArrayLiteral2  
}
```

(POPL'04) Bryan Ford, "Parsing Expression Grammars: A Recognition-based Syntactic Foundation"

JSET - Algorithm Compiler (Semantics)

13.2.5.2 Runtime Semantics: Evaluation

ArrayLiteral : [*ElementList* , *Elision*_{opt}]

1. Let *array* be ! *ArrayCreate*(0).
2. Let *nextIndex* be the result of performing *ArrayAccumulation* for *ElementList* with arguments *array* and 0.
3. *ReturnIfAbrupt*(*nextIndex*).
4. If *Elision* is present, then
 - a. Let *len* be the result of performing *ArrayAccumulation* for *Elision* with arguments *array* and *nextIndex*.
 - b. *ReturnIfAbrupt*(*len*).
5. Return *array*.

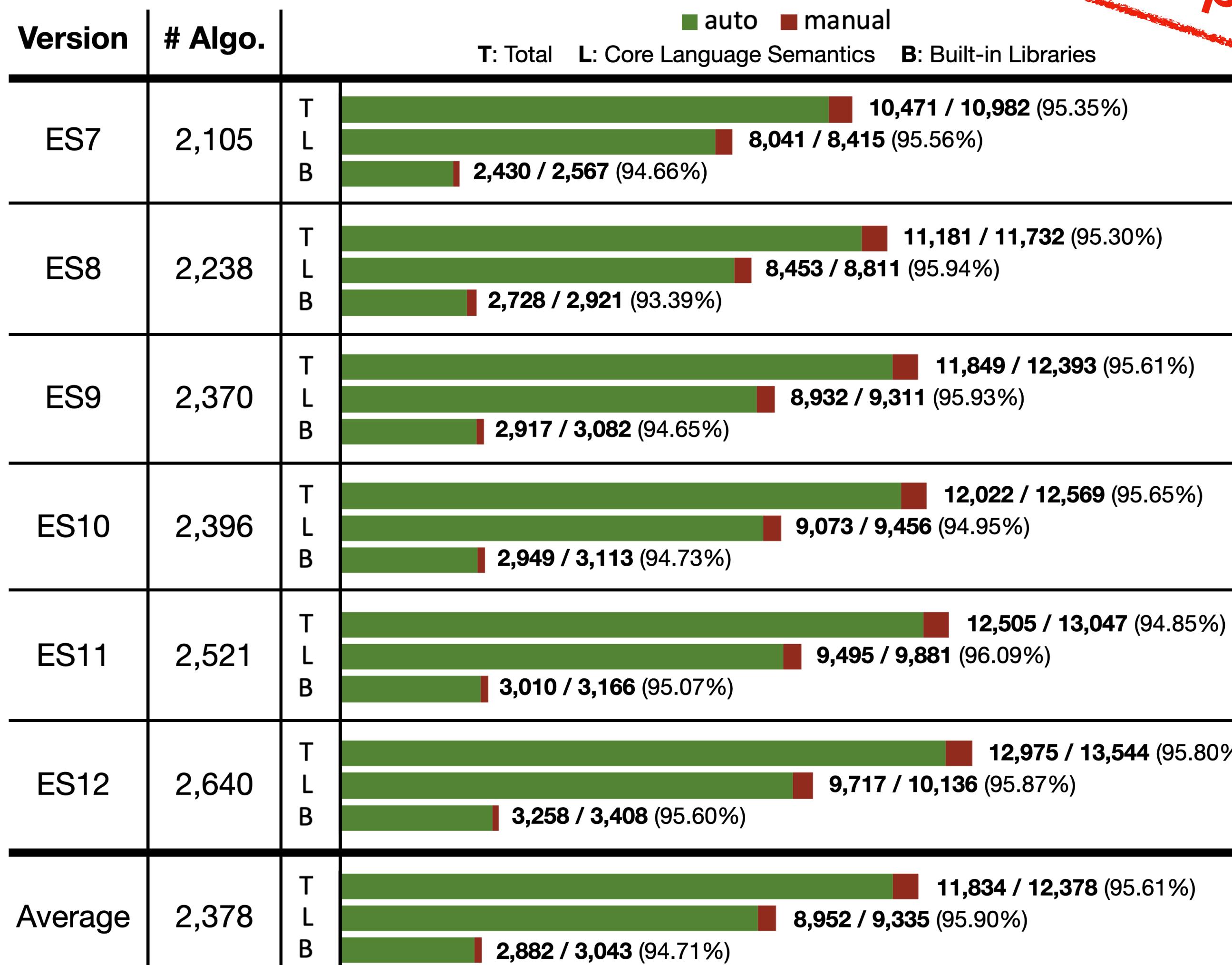
118 Compile Rules for Steps in Abstract Algorithms

```
syntax def ArrayLiteral[2].Evaluation(
    this, ElementList, Elision
) {
    let array = [! (ArrayCreate 0)]
    let nextIndex = (ElementList.ArrayAccumulation array 0)
    [? nextIndex]
    if (! (= Elision absent)) {
        let len = (Elision.ArrayAccumulation array nextIndex)
        [? len]
    }
    return array
}
```

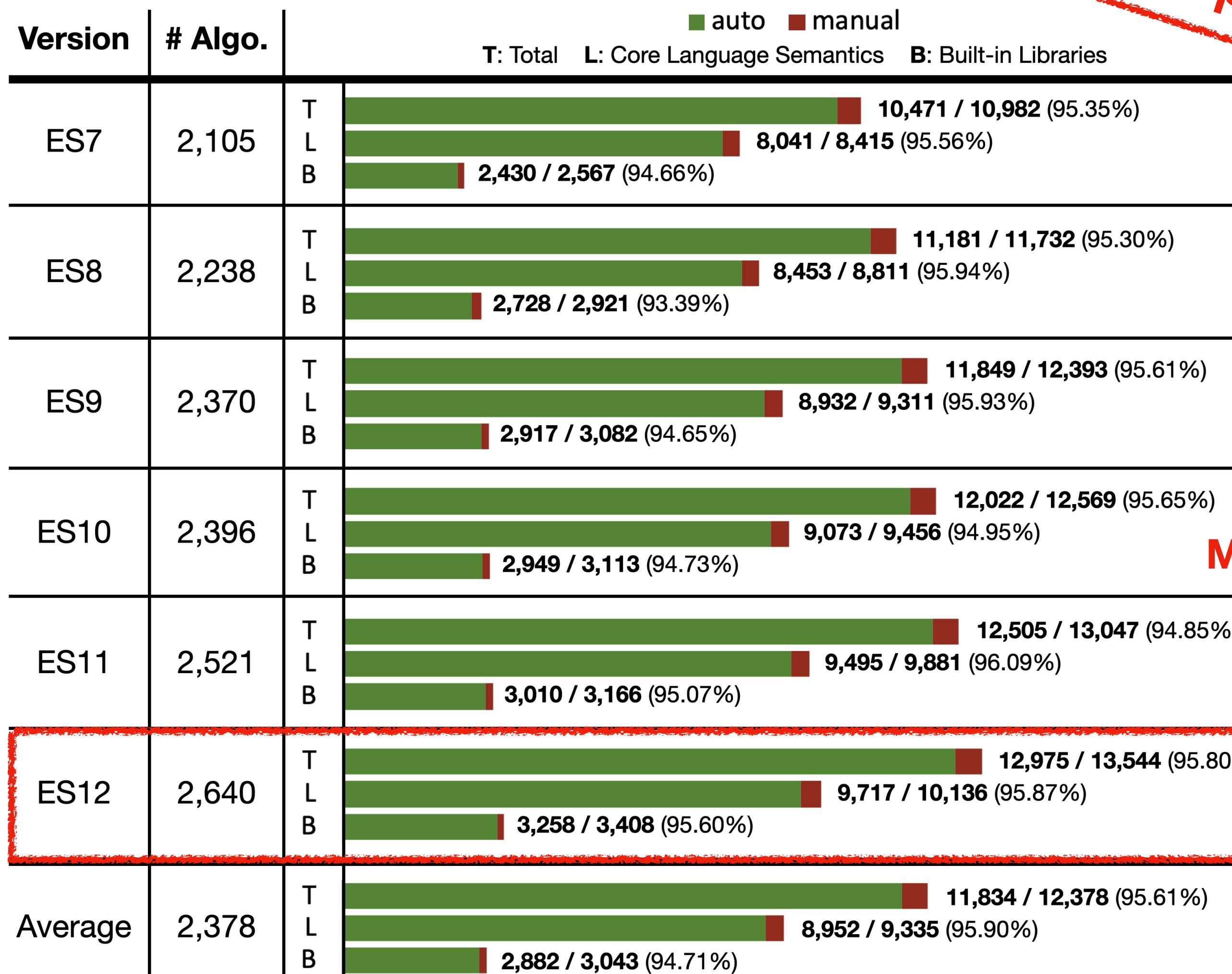
IR_{ES}
Functions

JISET - Evaluation

≈ 95%
Compiled



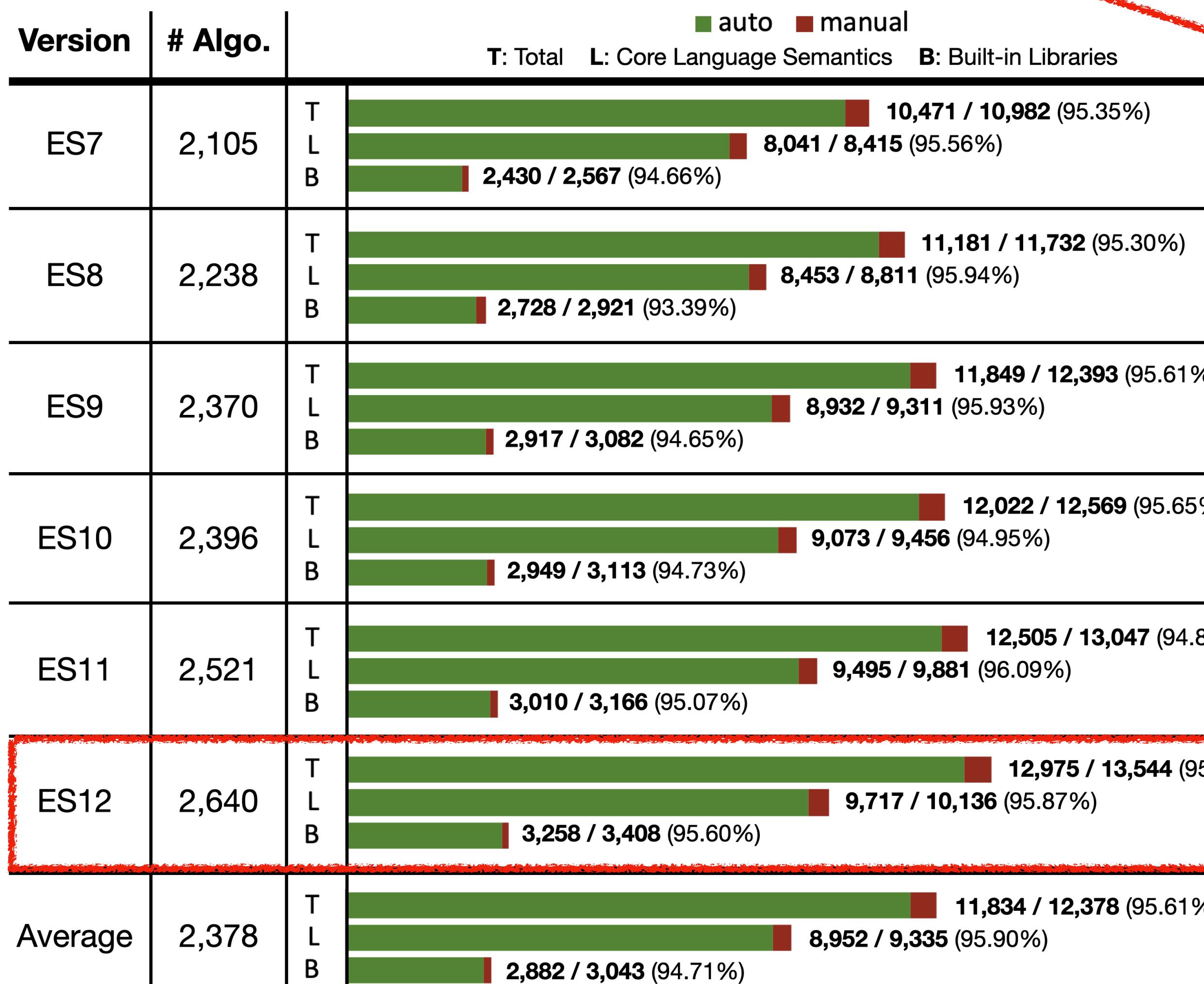
JISET - Evaluation



≈ 95%
Compiled

Complete
Missing Parts

JISET - Evaluation



≈ 95%
Compiled

Passed
All Tests

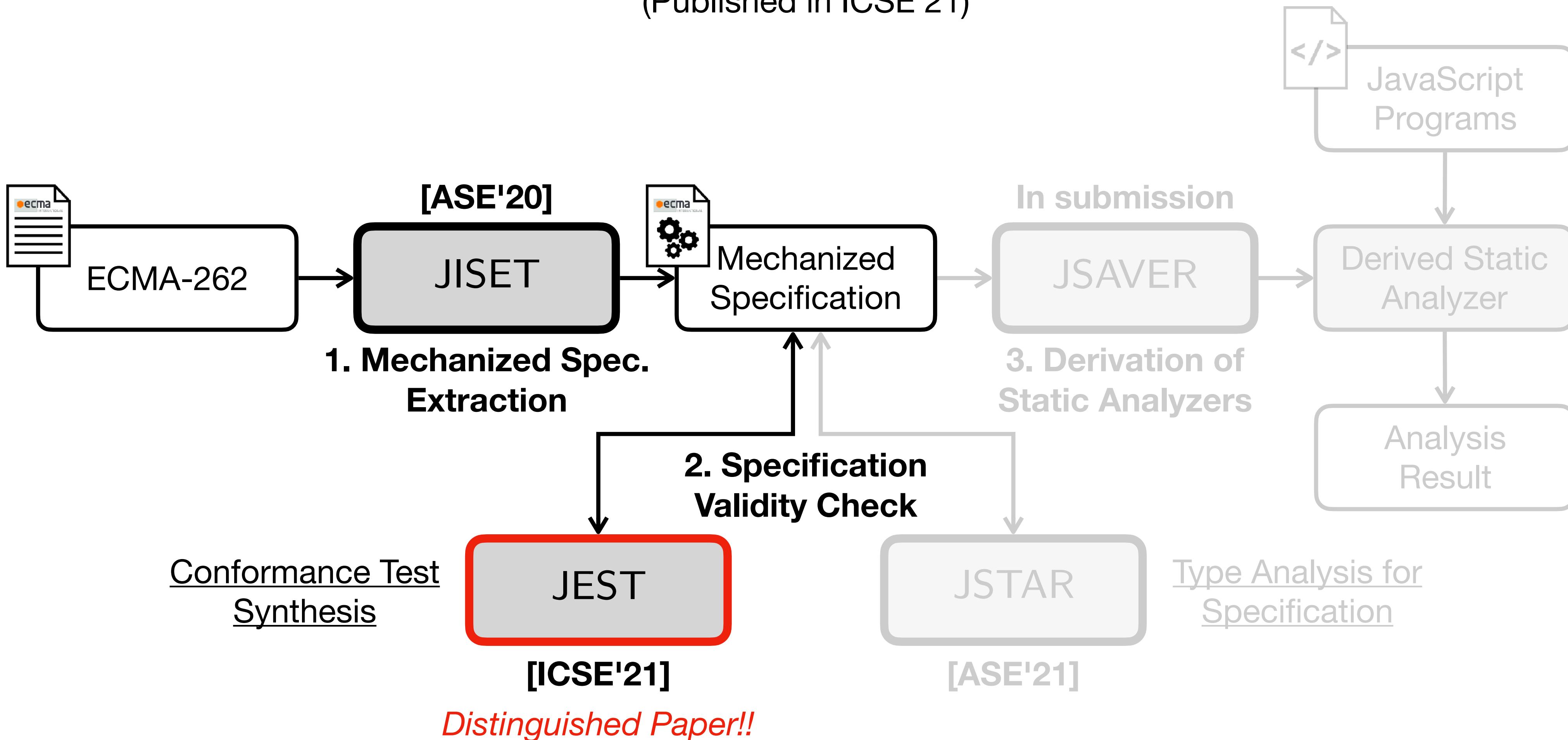
- **Test262**
(Official Conformance Tests)
 - 18,556 applicable tests
- **Parsing tests**
 - Passed all 18,556 tests
- **Evaluation Tests**
 - Passed all 18,556 tests

Complete
Missing Parts

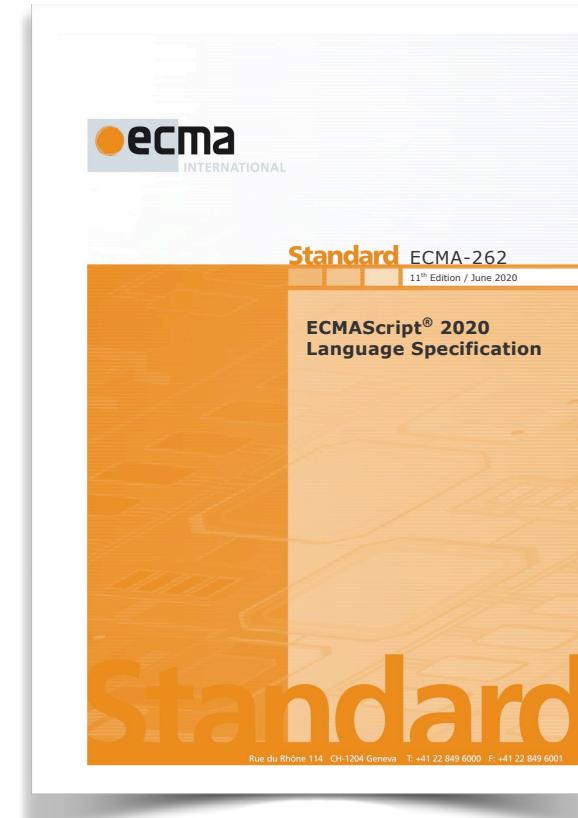


JEST: N+1-version Differential Testing of Both JavaScript Engines

Jihyeok Park, Seungmin An, Dongjun Youn, Gyeongwon Kim, and Sukyoung Ryu
(Published in ICSE'21)



JEST - Conformance with Engines

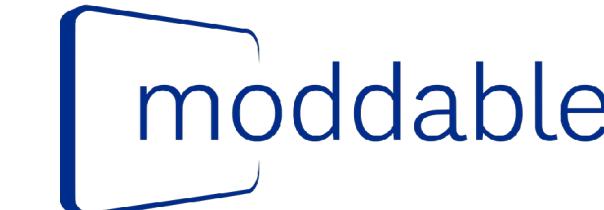


ECMA-262



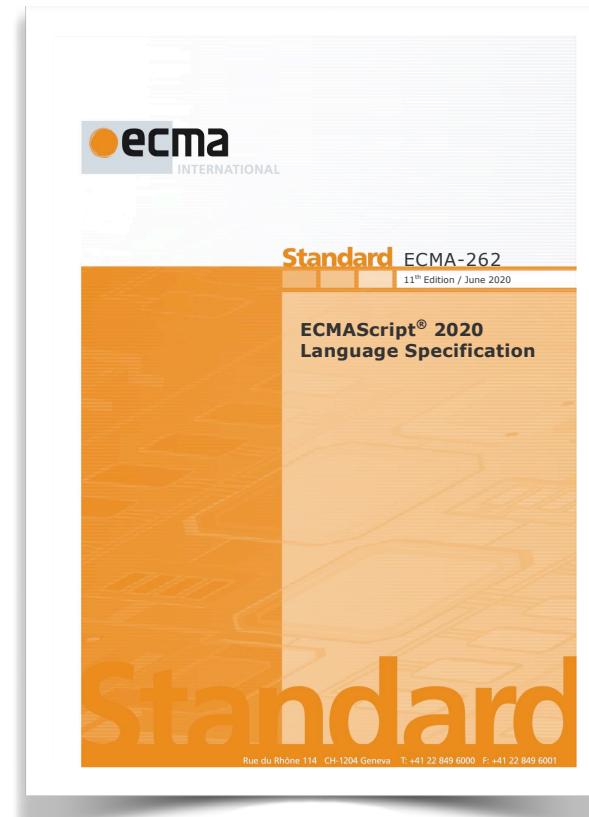
GraalVM™

QuickJS



JavaScript
Engines

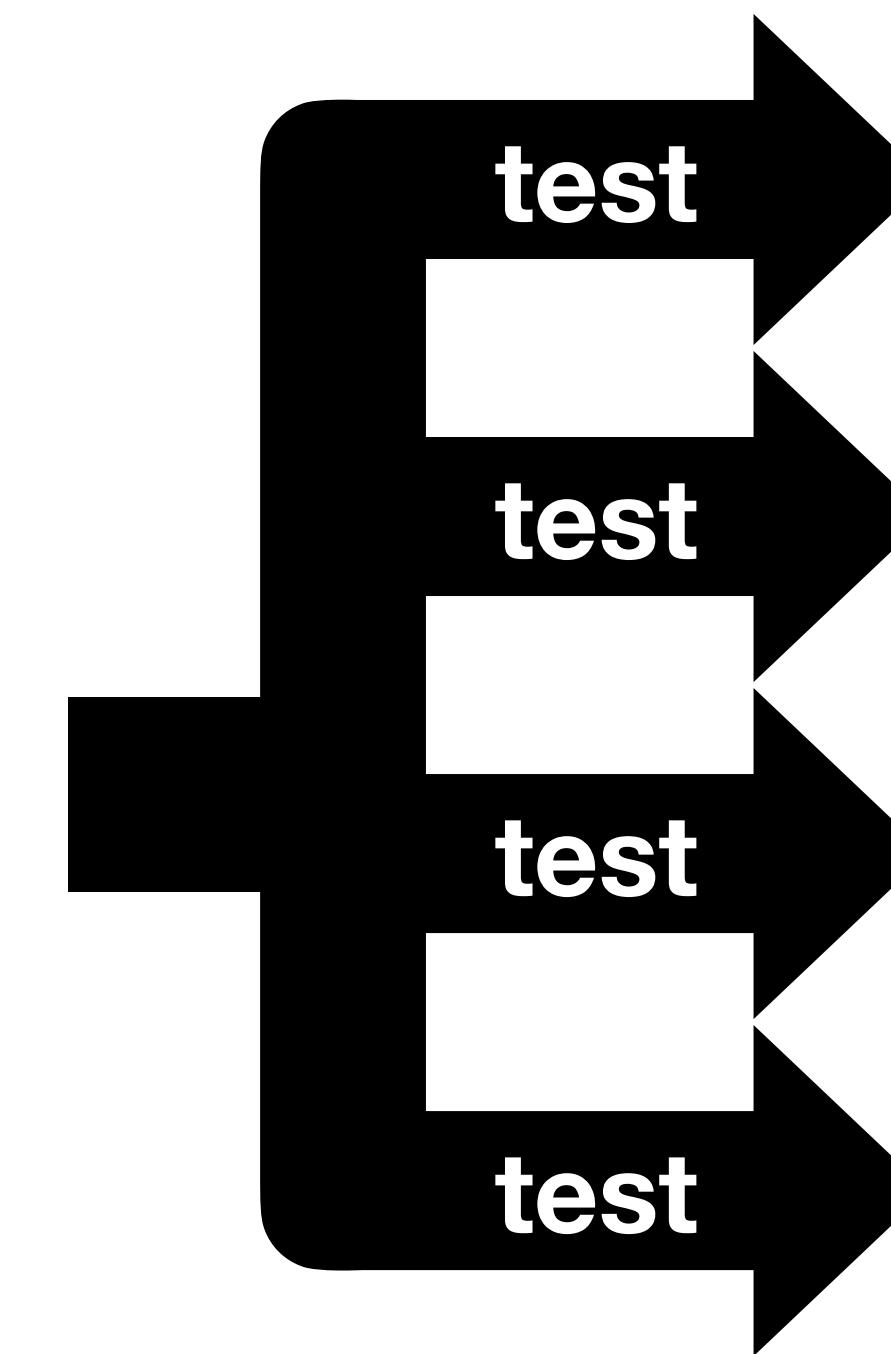
JEST - N+1-version Differential Testing



ECMA-262

Synthesize →

Test



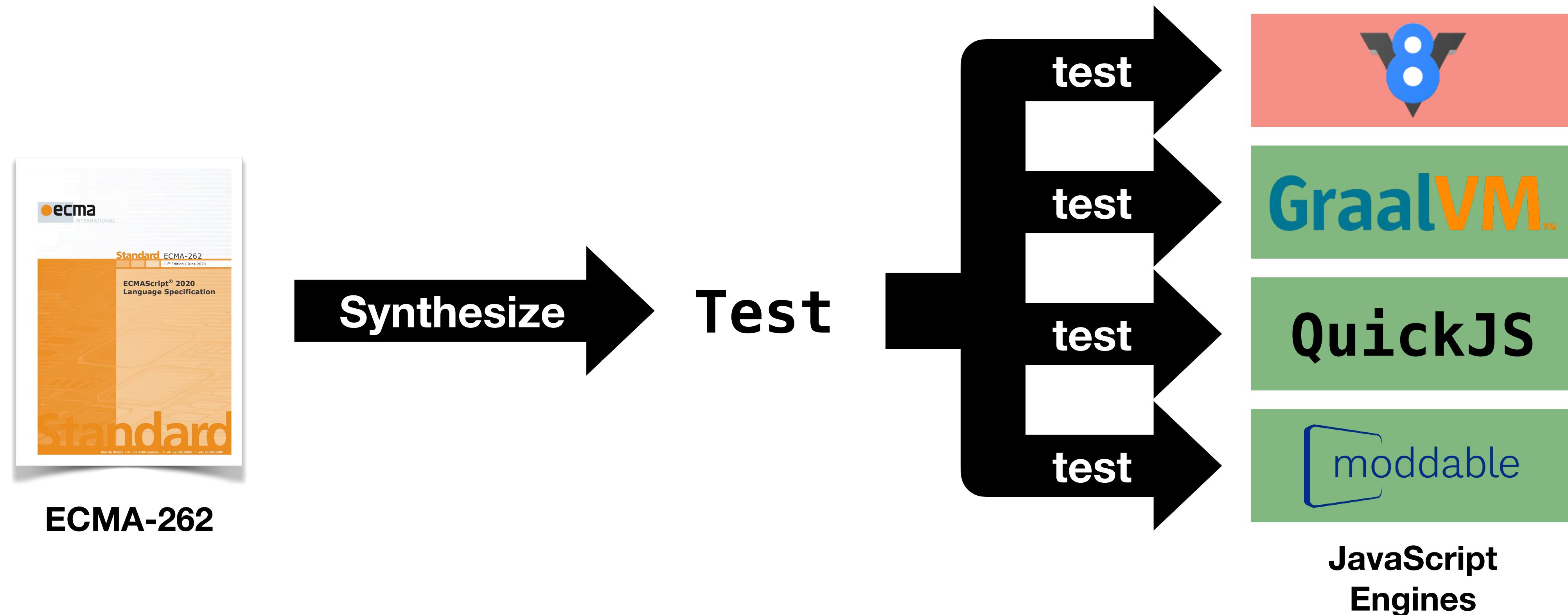
GraalVM™

QuickJS

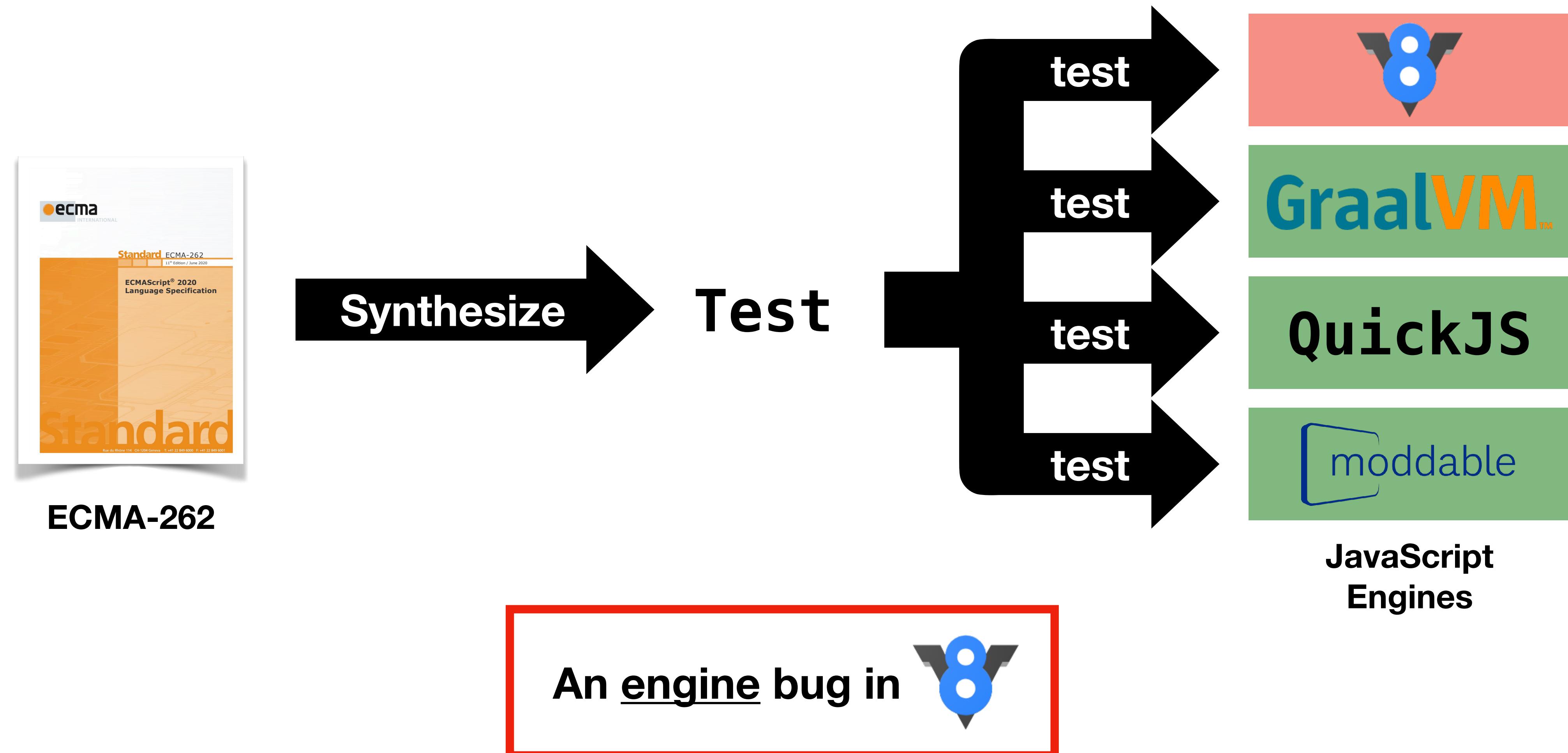


JavaScript
Engines

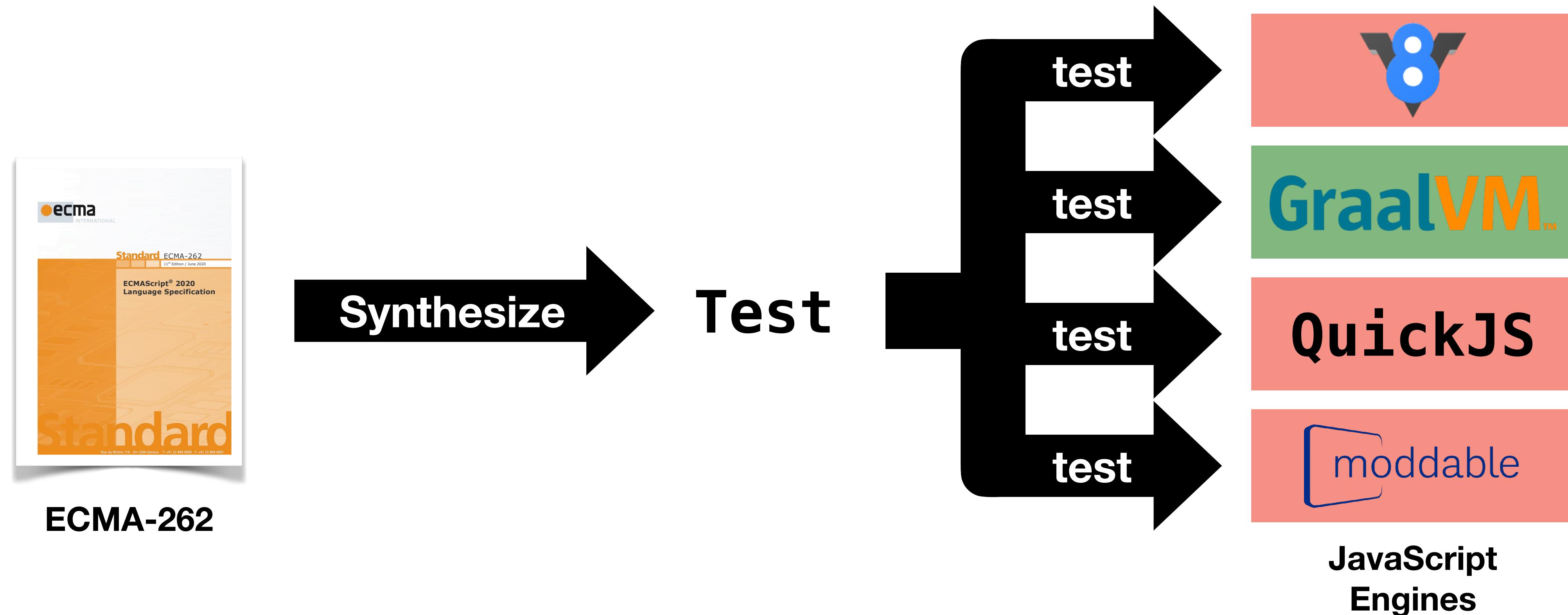
JEST - N+1-version Differential Testing



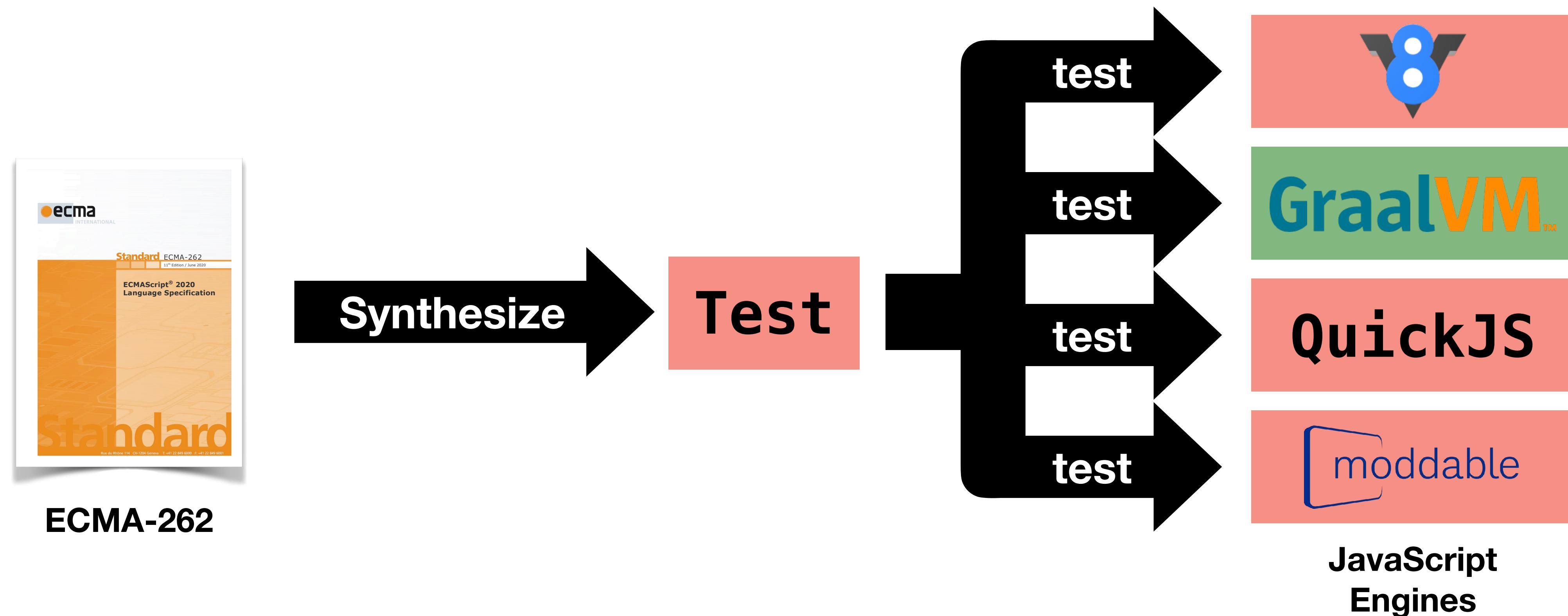
JEST - N+1-version Differential Testing



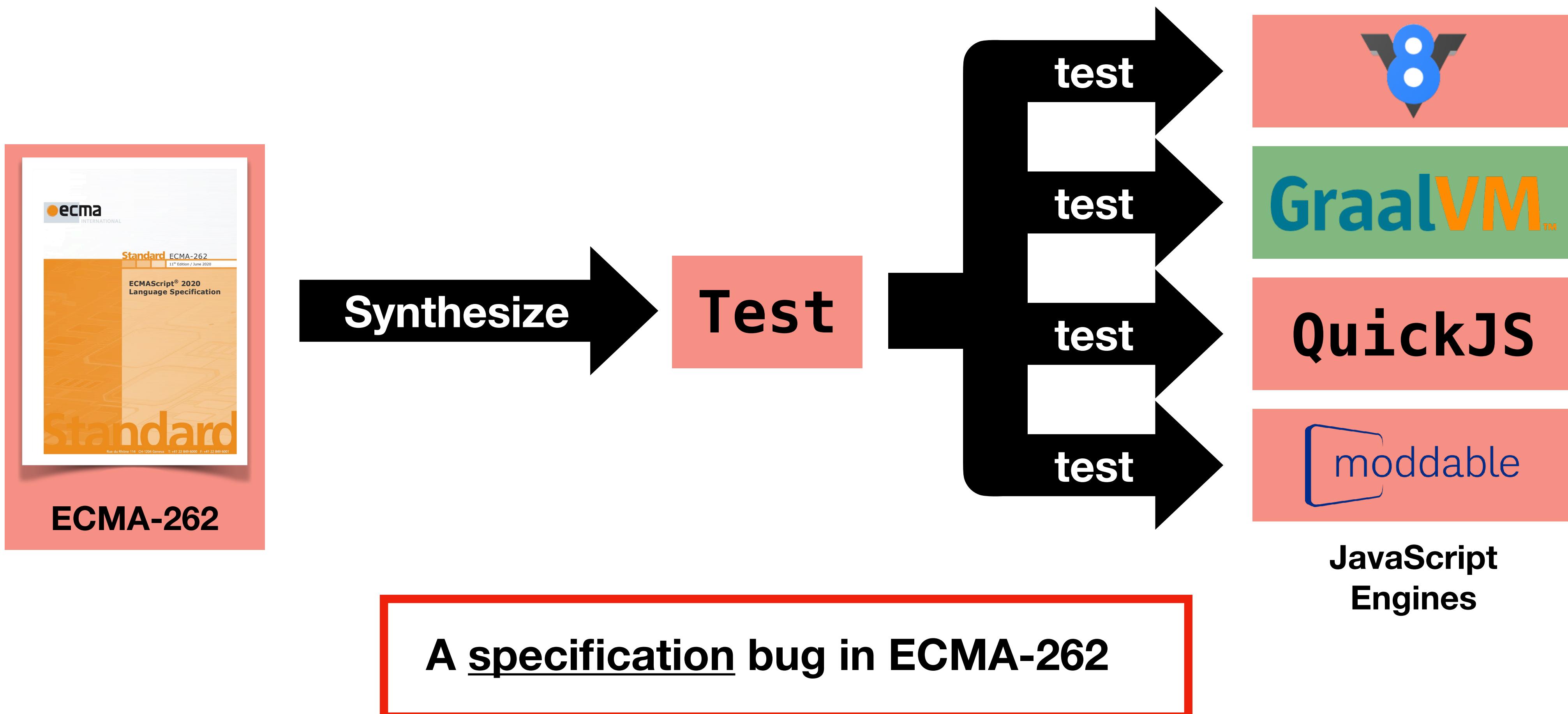
JEST - N+1-version Differential Testing



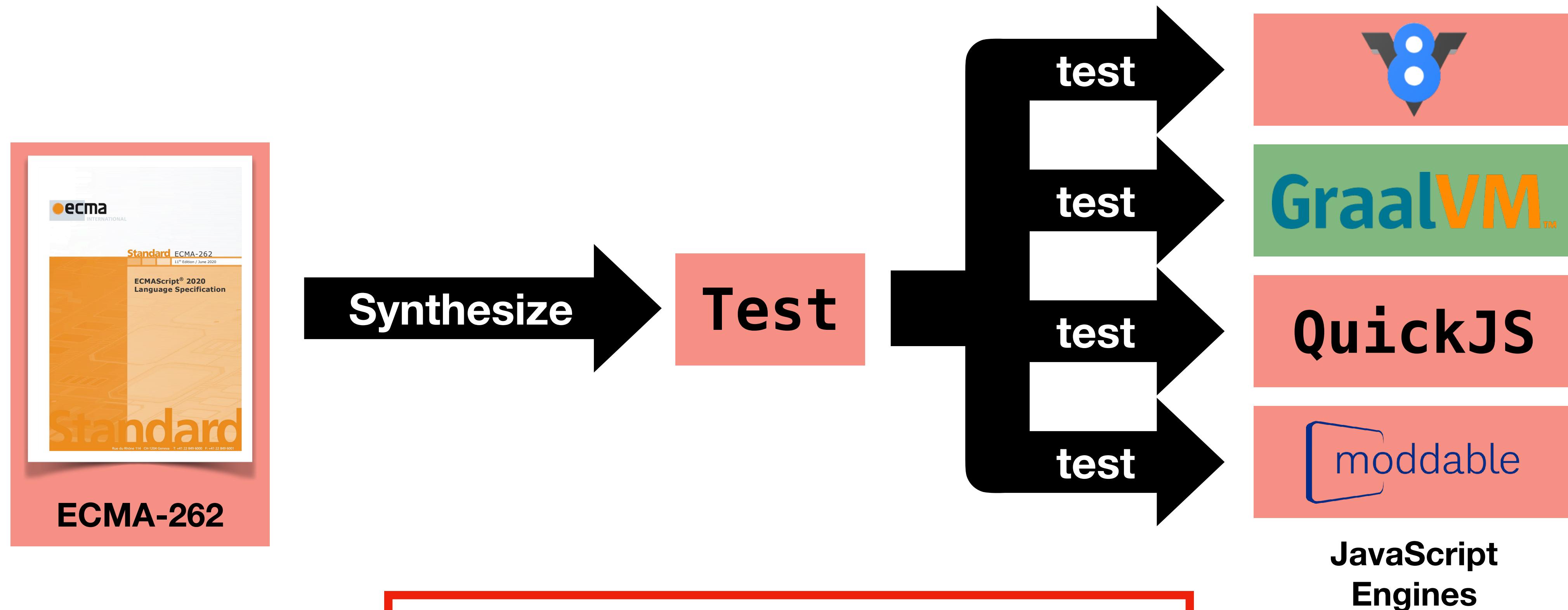
JEST - N+1-version Differential Testing



JEST - N+1-version Differential Testing



JEST - N+1-version Differential Testing

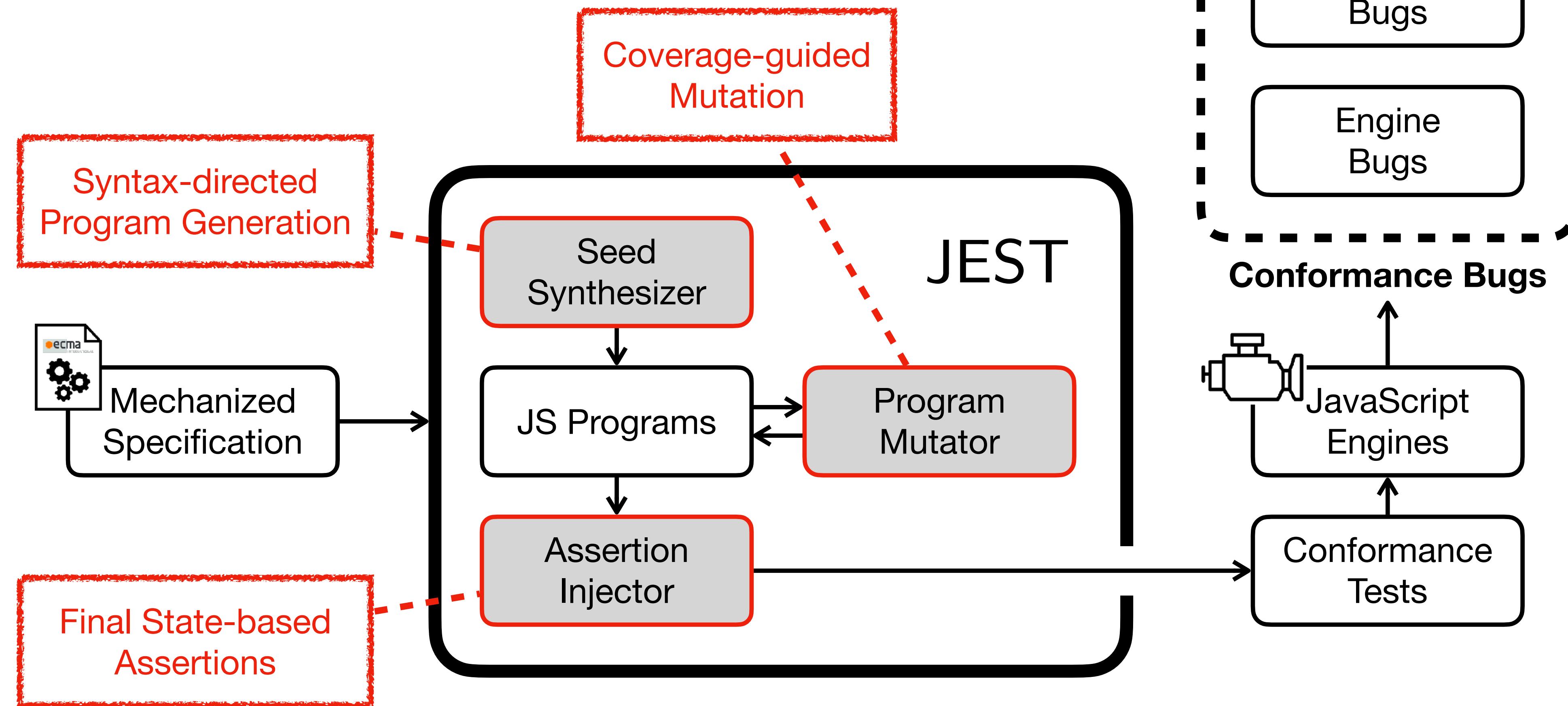


A specification bug in ECMA-262

An engine bug in **GraalVM™**

JEST [ICSE'21]

JavaScript Engines and Specification Tester



JEST - Assertion Injector (7 Kinds)

```
var x = 1 + 2;
```

JEST - Assertion Injector (7 Kinds)

```
var x = 1 + 2;
```

```
+ $assert.sameValue(x, 3);
```

JEST - Assertion Injector (7 Kinds)

1. Exceptions (Exc)

```
+ // Throw
let x = 42;
function x() {};
```

2. Aborts (Abort)

```
+ // Abort
var x = 42; x++;
```

3. Variable Values (Var)

```
var x = 1 + 2;
+ $assert.sameValue(x, 3);
```

4. Object Values (Obj)

```
var x = {}, y = {}, z = { p: x, q: y };
+ $assert.sameValue(z.p, x);
+ $assert.sameValue(z.q, y);
```

JEST - Assertion Injector (7 Kinds)

5. Object Properties (Desc)

```
var x = { p: 42 };
+ $verifyProperty(x, "p", {
+   value: 42.0, writable: true,
+   enumerable: true, configurable: true
+ });
```

6. Property Keys (Key)

```
var x = {[Symbol.match]: 0, p: 0, 3: 0, q: 0, 1: 0}
+ $assert.compareArray(
+   Reflect.ownKeys(x),
+   ["1", "3", "p", "q", Symbol.match]
+ );
```

7. Internal Methods and Slots (In)

```
function f() {}
+ $assert.sameValue(Object.getPrototypeOf(f),
+                   Function.prototype);
+ $assert.sameValue(Object.isExtensible(x), true);
+ $assert.callable(f);
+ $assert.constructable(f);
```

JEST - Evaluation

44 Bugs
in Engines

TABLE II: The number of engine bugs detected by JEST

Engines	Exc	Abort	Var	Obj	Desc	Key	In	Total
V8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
GraalJS	6	0	0	0	2	8	0	16
QuickJS	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	6
Moddable XS	12	0	0	0	3	5	0	20
Total	21	0	1	0	5	17	0	44

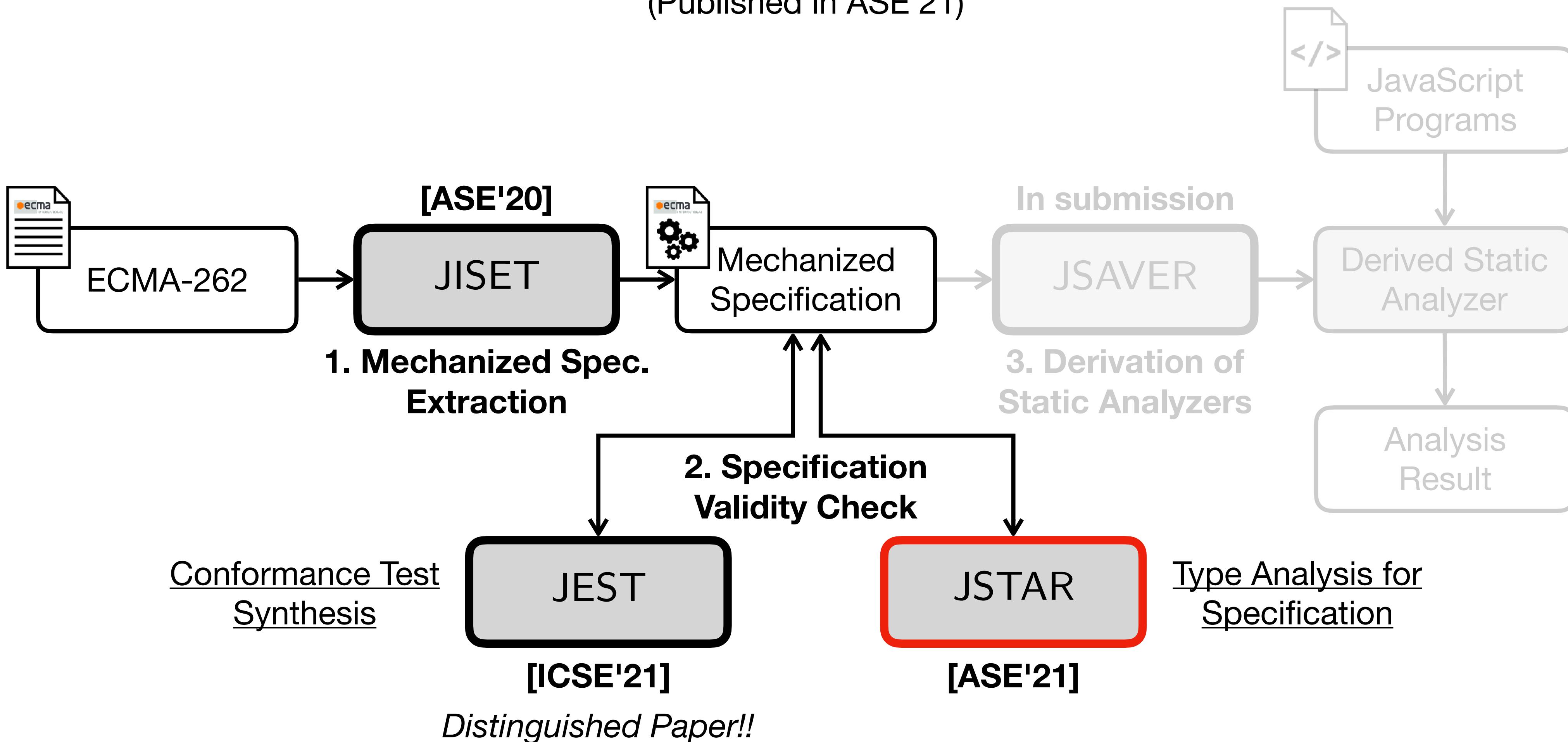
27 Bugs
in Spec.

TABLE III: Specification bugs in ECMAScript 2020 (ES11) detected by JEST

Name	Feature	#	Assertion	Known	Created	Resolved	Existed
ES11-1	Function	12	Key	O	2019-02-07	2020-04-11	429 days
ES11-2	Function	8	Key	O	2015-06-01	2020-04-11	1,776 days
ES11-3	Loop	1	Exc	O	2017-10-17	2020-04-30	926 days
ES11-4	Expression	4	Abort	O	2019-09-27	2020-04-23	209 days
ES11-5	Expression	1	Exc	O	2015-06-01	2020-04-28	1,793 days
ES11-6	Object	1	Exc	X	2019-02-07	2020-11-05	637 days

JSTAR: JavaScript Specification Type Analyzer using Refinement

Jihyeok Park, Seungmin An, Wonho Shin, Yusung Sim, and Sukyoung Ryu
(Published in ASE'21)



JSTAR - Types in Specification

20.3.2.28 Math.round (x)

1. Let n be ? ToNumber(x).
2. If n is an integral Number, return n .
3. If $x < 0.5$ and $x > 0$, return +0.
4. If $x < 0$ and $x \geq -0.5$, return -0.
- ...

<https://github.com/tc39/ecma262/tree/575149cf77aebcf3a129e165bd89e14caafc31c>

JSTAR - Types in Specification

20.3.2.28 Math.round (x) $x: (\text{String} \vee \text{Boolean} \vee \text{Number} \vee \text{Object} \vee \dots)$

1. Let n be ? ToNumber(x).
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1. Let n be ?**ToNumber(x)**. $\text{ToNumber}(x): (\text{Number} \vee \text{Exception})$
2. If n is an integral Number, return n .
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- ...
- Type Mismatch for
numeric operator `>`

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- ...
- Type Mismatch for numeric operator `>`
- Math.round(true) = ???
Math.round(false) = ???

<https://github.com/tc39/ecma262/tree/575149cf77aebcf3a129e165bd89e14caafc31c>

JSTAR - Types in Specification

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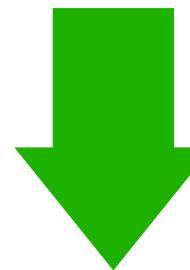
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2. If n is an integral Number, return n .

3. If $x < 0.5$ and $x > 0$, return +0.

4. If $x < 0$ and $x \geq -0.5$, return -0.

...

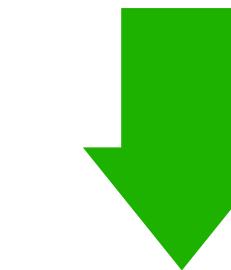


Type Mismatch for
numeric operator `>`

Math.round(true) = ???
Math.round(false) = ???

3. If $n < 0.5$ and $n > 0$, return +0.

4. If $n < 0$ and $n \geq -0.5$, return -0.

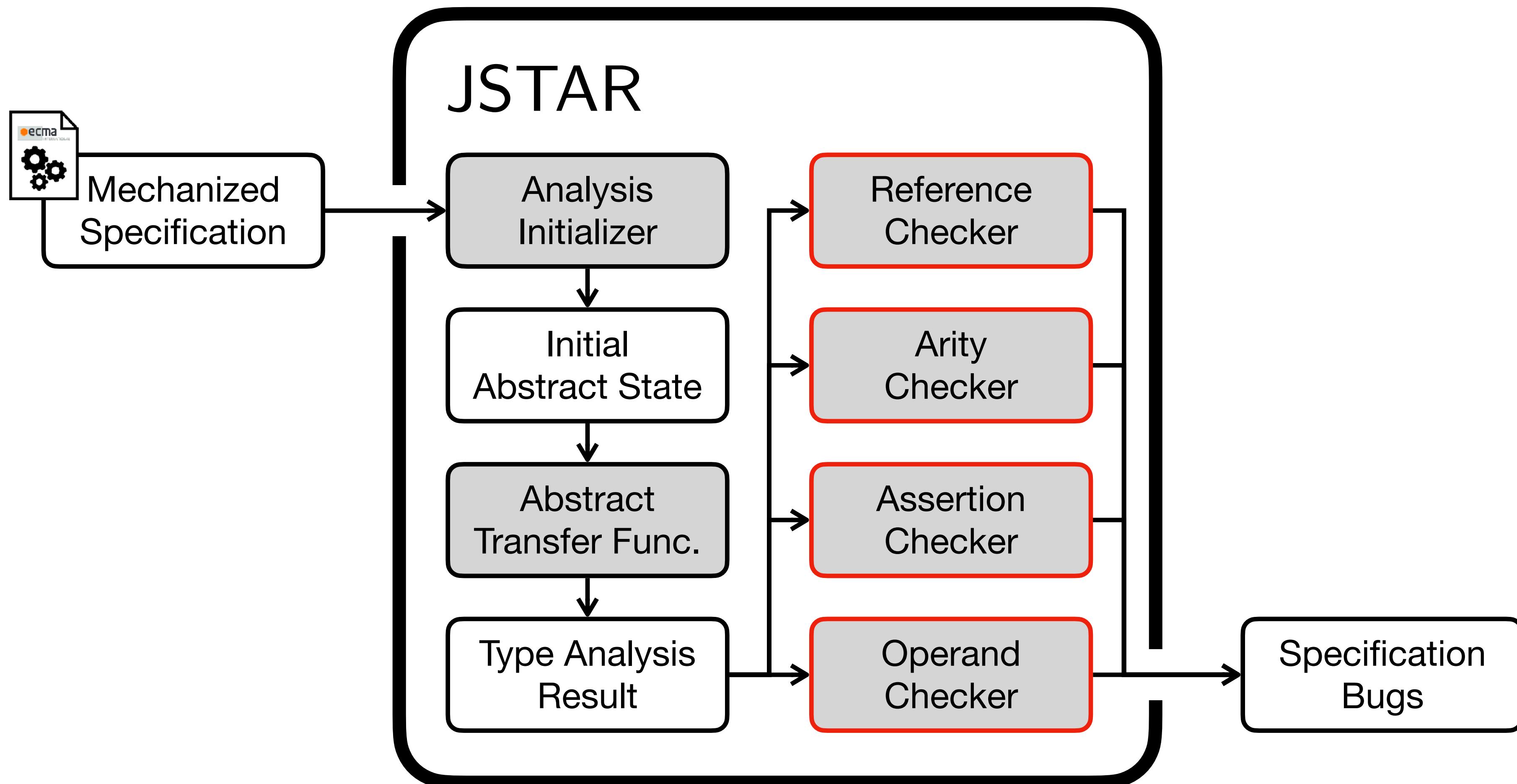


Math.round(true) = 1
Math.round(false) = 0

<https://github.com/tc39/ecma262/tree/575149cf77aebcf3a129e165bd89e14caafc31c>

JSTAR [ASE'21]

JavaScript Specification Type Analyzer using Refinement



JSTAR - Evaluation

- Type Analysis for 864 versions of ECMA-262

59.2%
Precision

93 Bugs
Detected

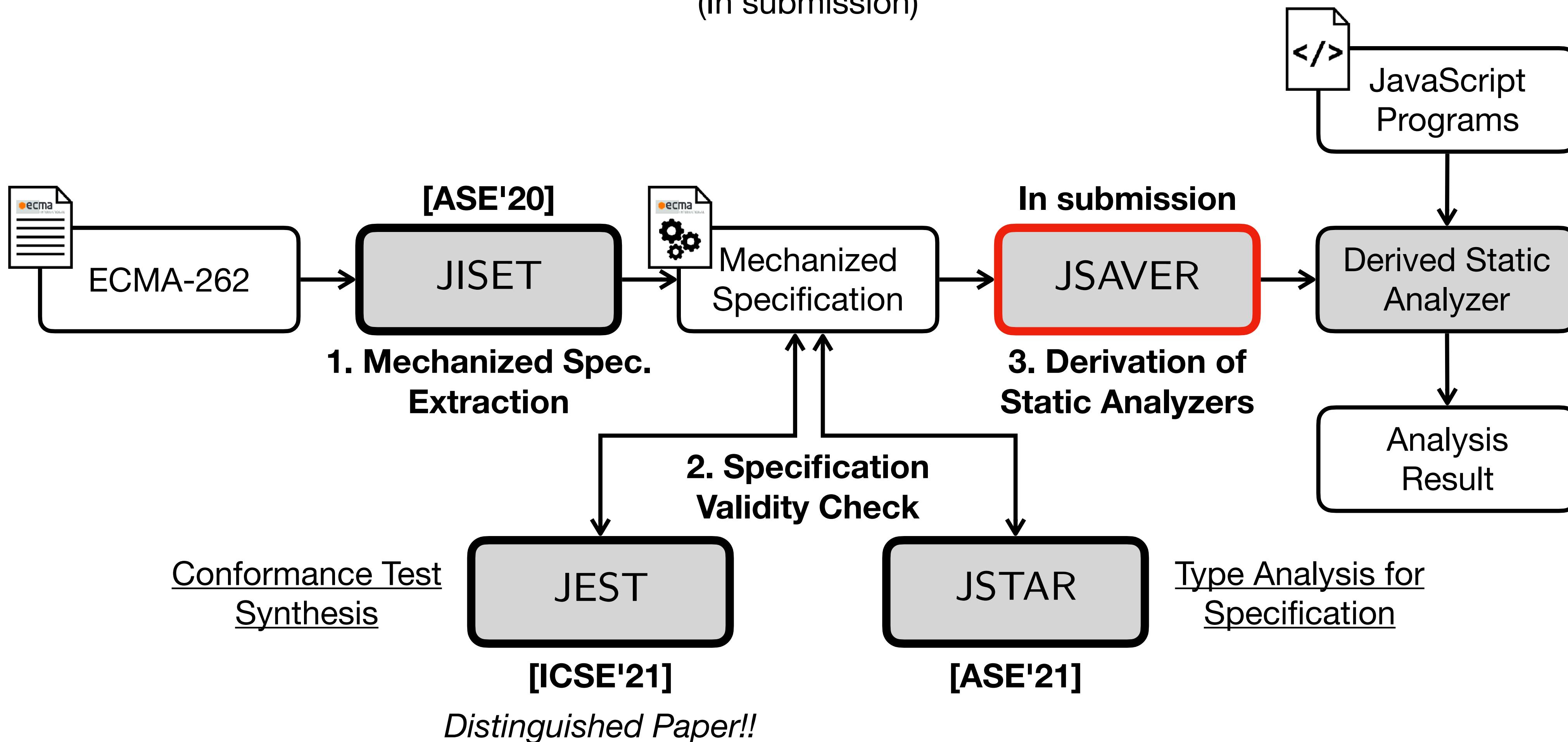
Checker	Bug Kind	Precision = (# True Bugs) / (# Detected Bugs)				
		no-refine	refine		Δ	
Reference	UnknownVar	62 / 106	17 / 60	63 / 78	17 / 31	+1 / -28
	DuplicatedVar		45 / 46		46 / 47	+1 / +1
Arity	MissingParam	4 / 4	4 / 4	4 / 4	4 / 4	/ /
Assertion	Assertion	4 / 56	4 / 56	4 / 31	4 / 31	/ -25 / -25
Operand	NoNumber	22 / 113	2 / 65	22 / 44	2 / 6	/ -69 / -59
	Abrupt		20 / 48		20 / 38	
Total		92 / 279 (33.0%)	93 / 157 (59.2%)		+1 / -122 (+26.3%)	

Name	Feature	#	Checker	Created	Life Span
ES12-1	Switch	3	Reference	2015-09-22	1,996 days
ES12-2	Try	3	Reference	2015-09-22	1,996 days
ES12-3	Arguments	1	Reference	2015-09-22	1,996 days
ES12-4	Array	2	Reference	2015-09-22	1,996 days
ES12-5	Async	1	Reference	2015-09-22	1,996 days
ES12-6	Class	1	Reference	2015-09-22	1,996 days
ES12-7	Branch	1	Reference	2015-09-22	1,996 days
ES12-8	Arguments	2	Operand	2015-12-16	1,910 days

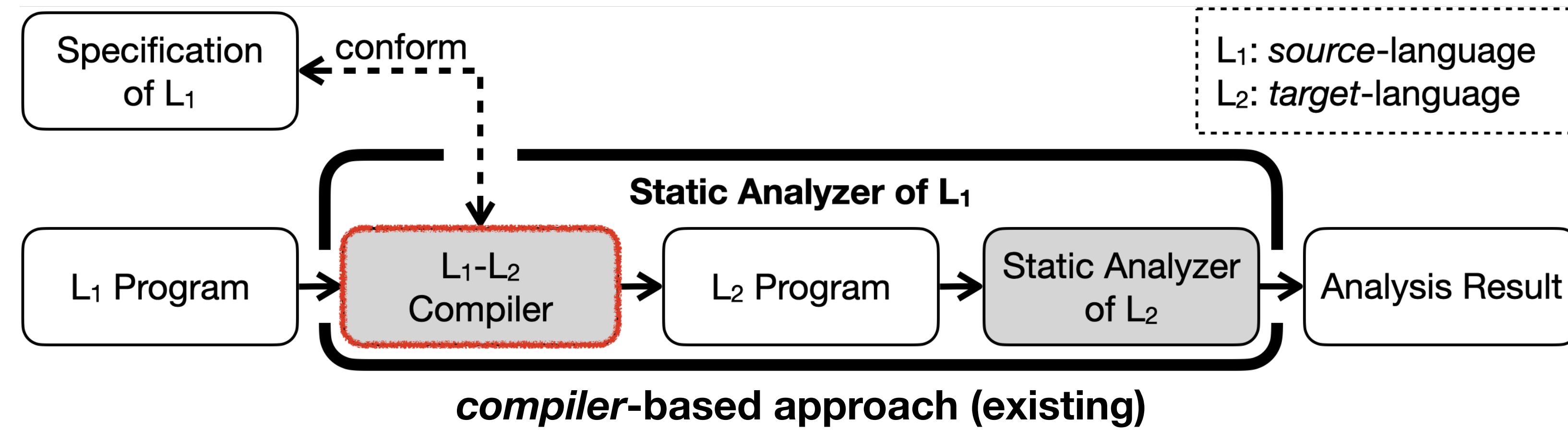
14 Bugs
in ES12

Automatically Deriving JavaScript Static Analyzers from Language Specifications

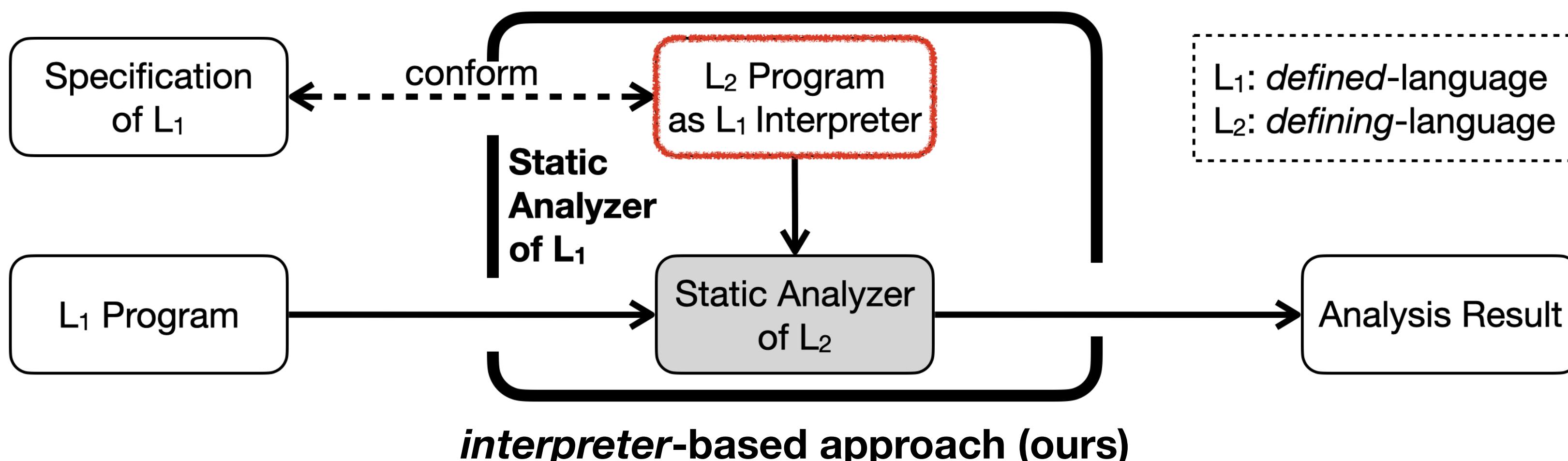
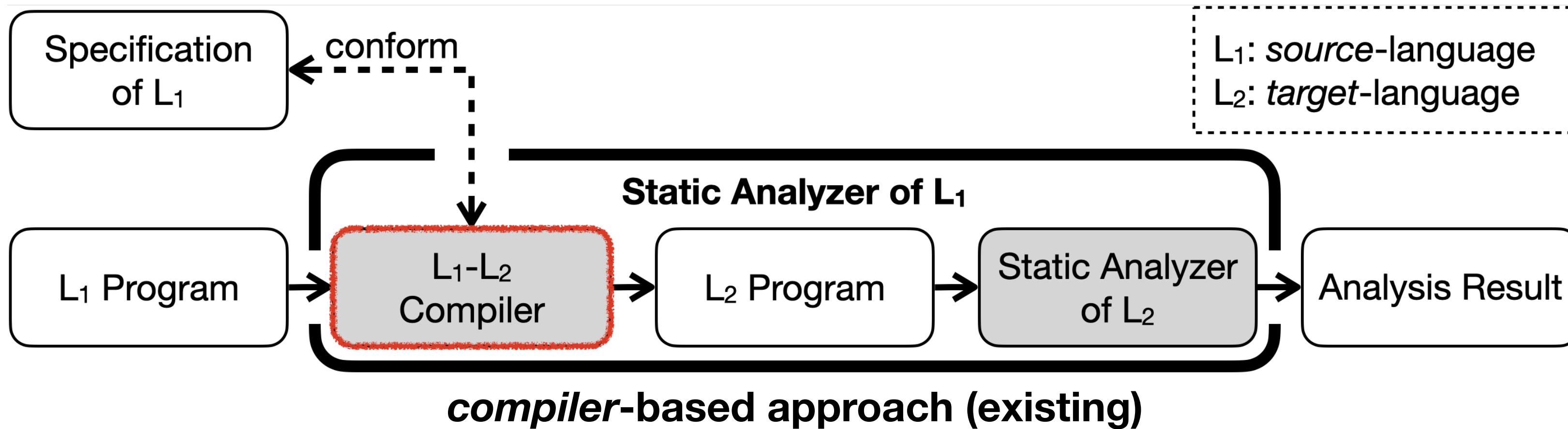
Jihyeok Park, Seungmin An, and Sukyoung Ryu
(In submission)



JSAVER - Meta-Level Static Analysis



JSAVER - Meta-Level Static Analysis



JSAVER - Meta-Level Static Analysis

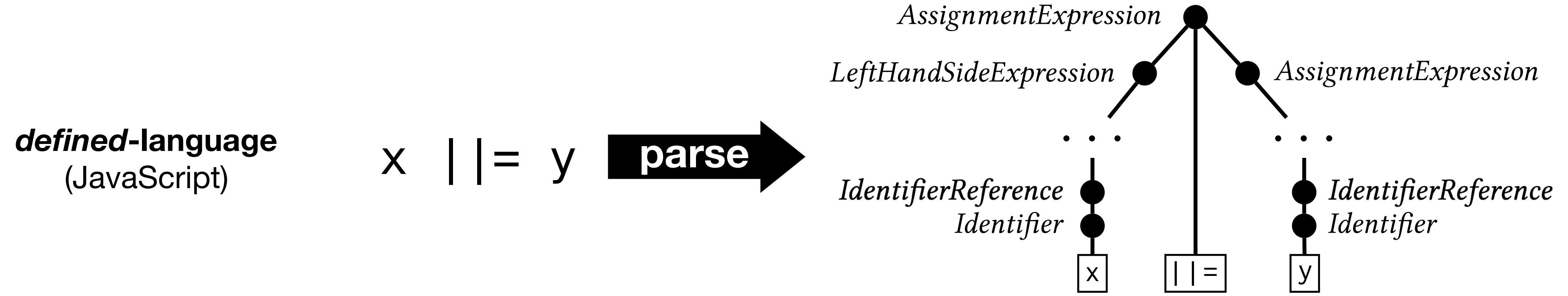
defined-language
(JavaScript)

$x \mid |= y$



defining-language
(IR_{ES})

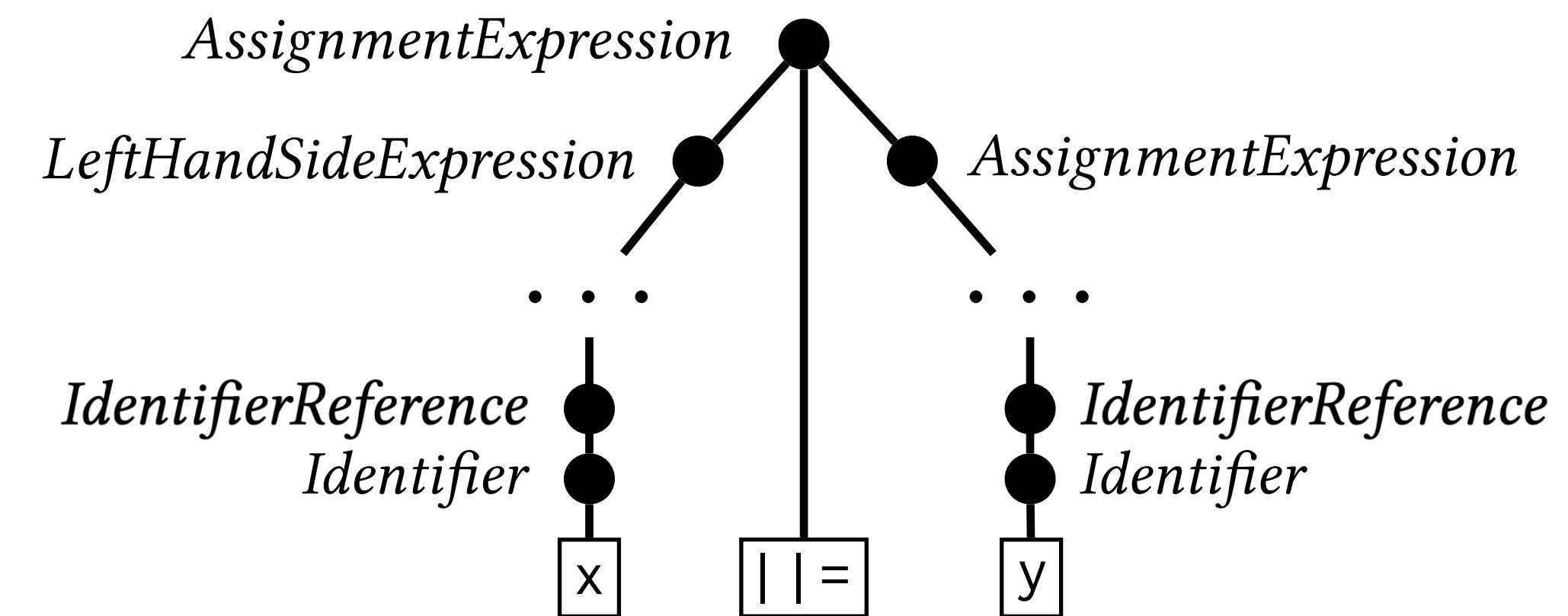
JSAVER - Meta-Level Static Analysis



JSAVER - Meta-Level Static Analysis

defined-language
(JavaScript)

x | |= y **parse** →

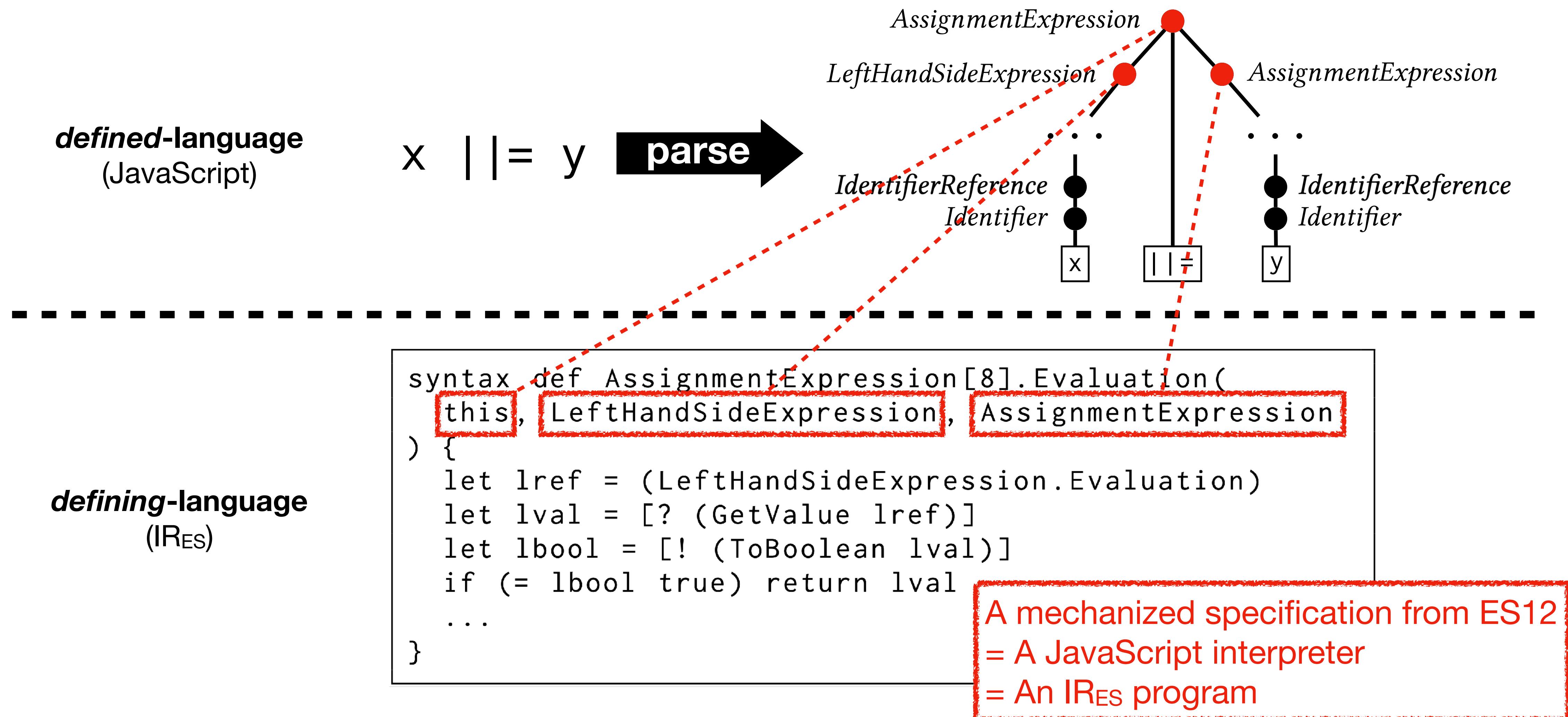


defining-language
(IR_{ES})

```
syntax def AssignmentExpression[8].Evaluation(
  this, LeftHandSideExpression, AssignmentExpression
) {
  let lref = (LeftHandSideExpression.Evaluation)
  let lval = [? (GetValue lref)]
  let lbool = [! (ToBoolean lval)]
  if (= lbool true) return lval
  ...
}
```

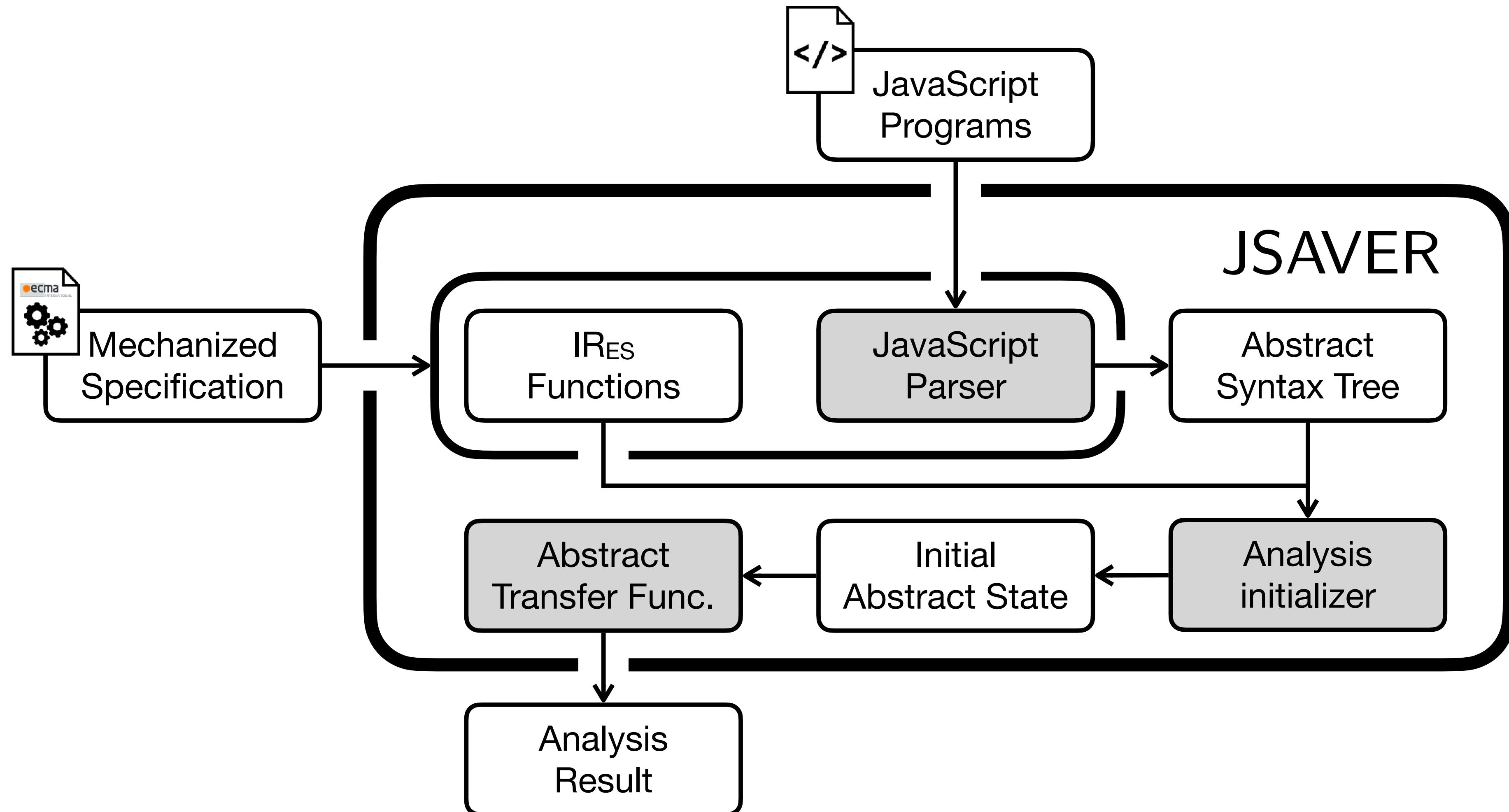
A mechanized specification from ES12
= A JavaScript interpreter
= An IR_{ES} program

JSAVER - Meta-Level Static Analysis

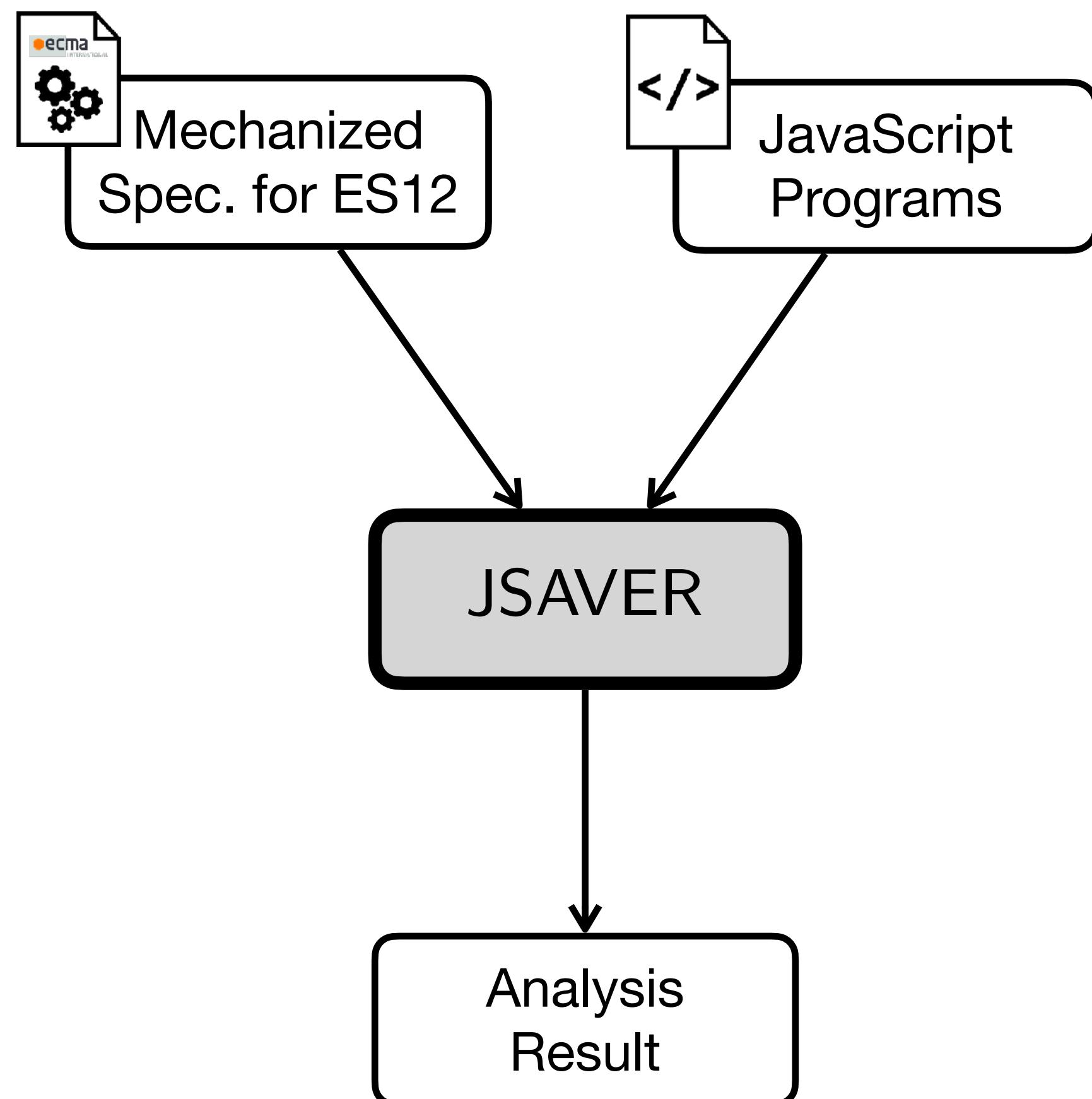


JSAVER In submission

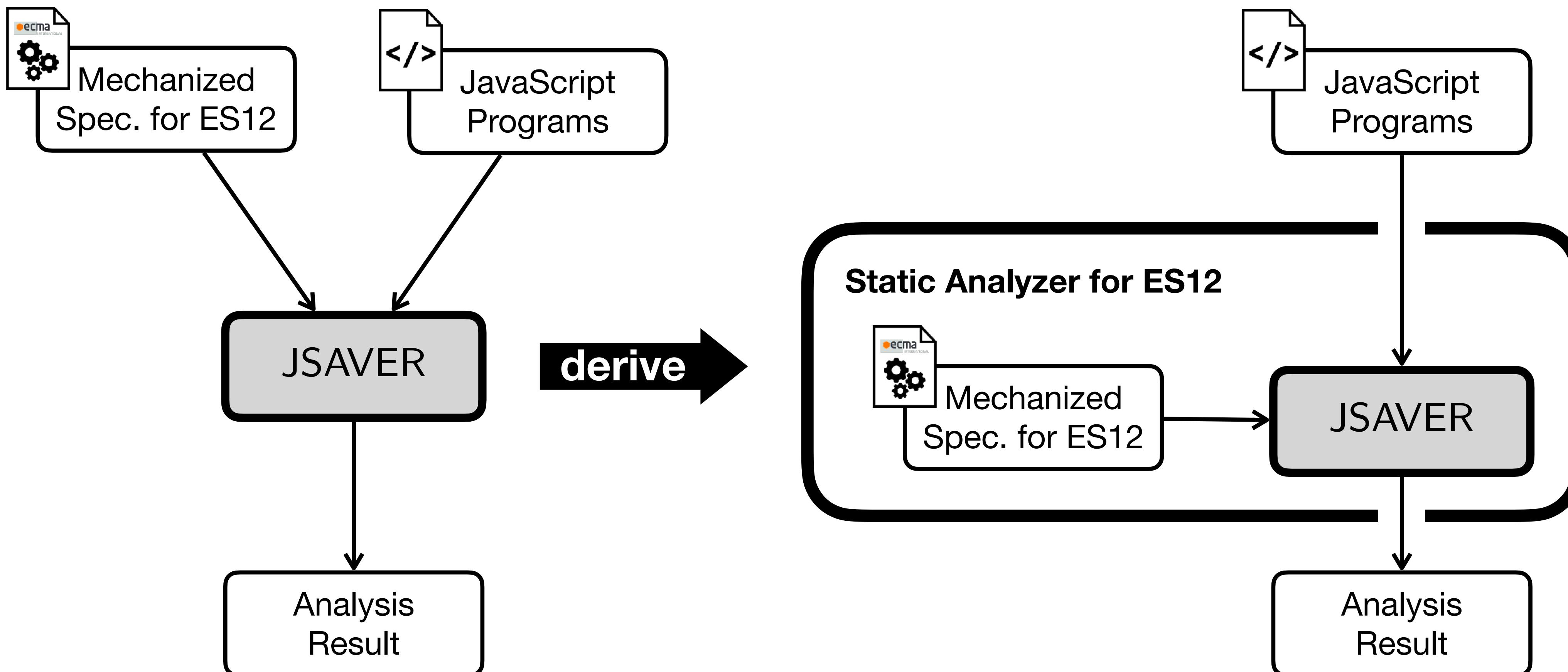
JavaScript Static Analyzer via ECMAScript Representation



JSAVER - Static Analyzer Derivation

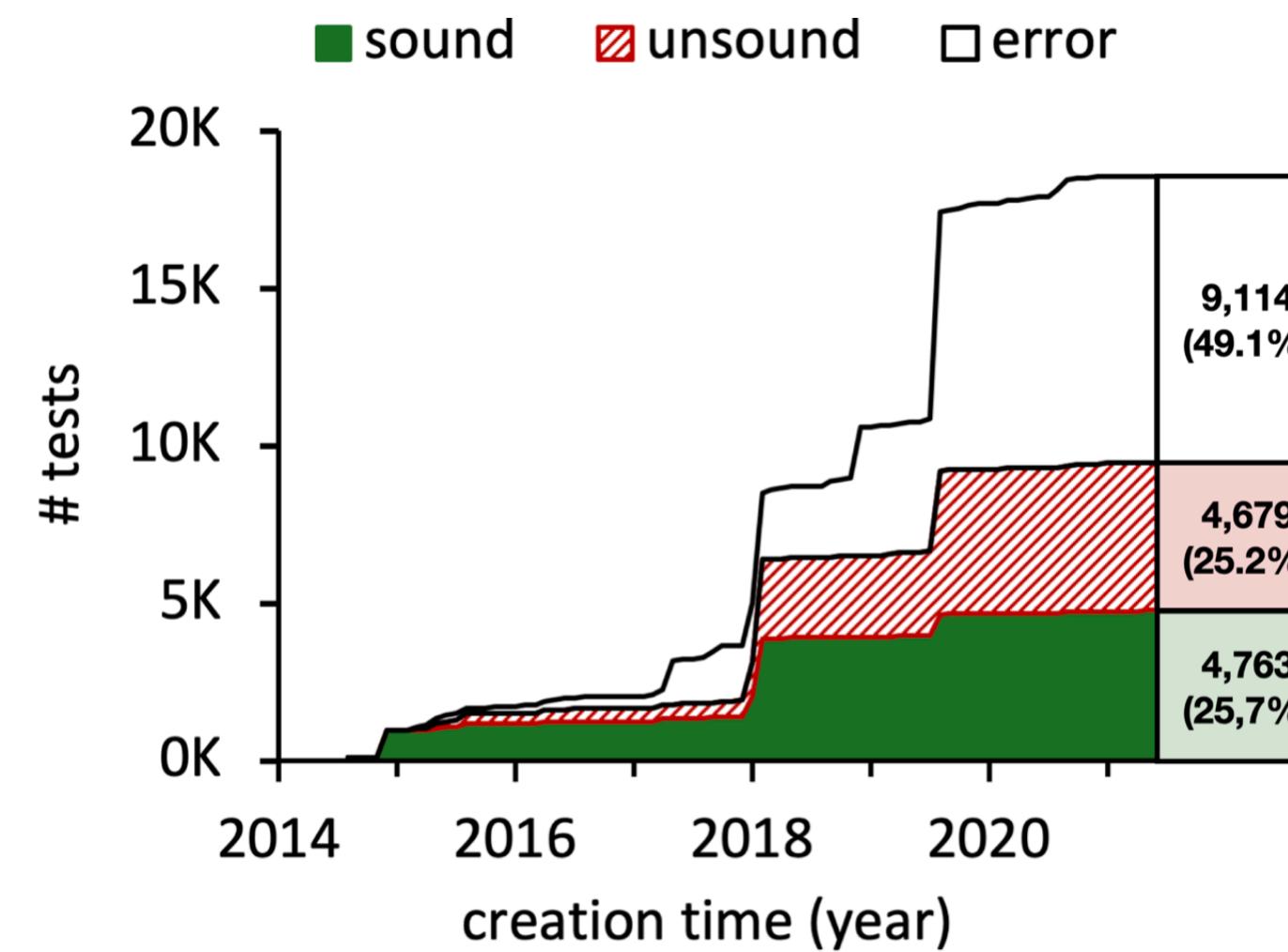


JSAVER - Static Analyzer Derivation

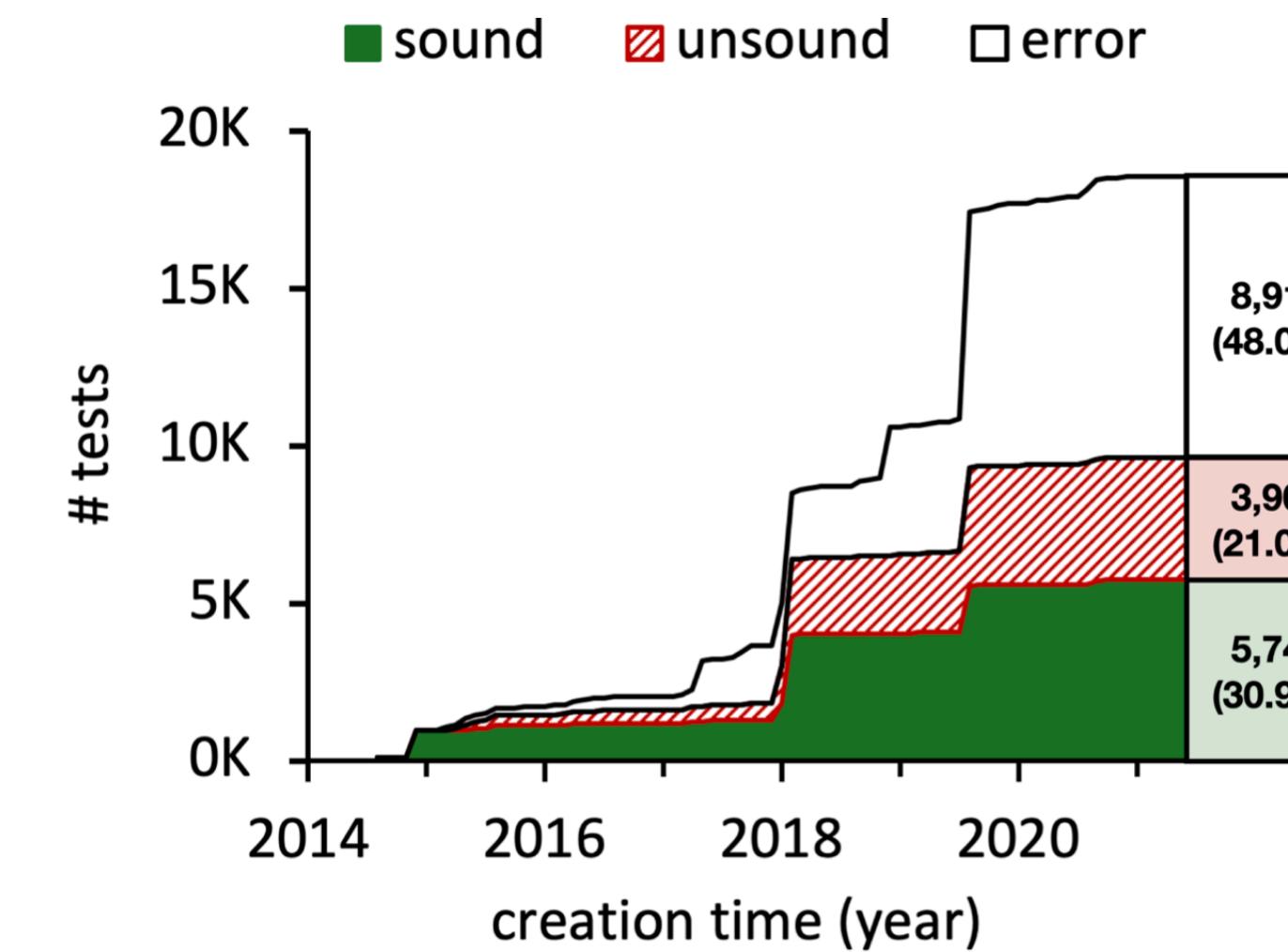


JSAVER - Evaluation

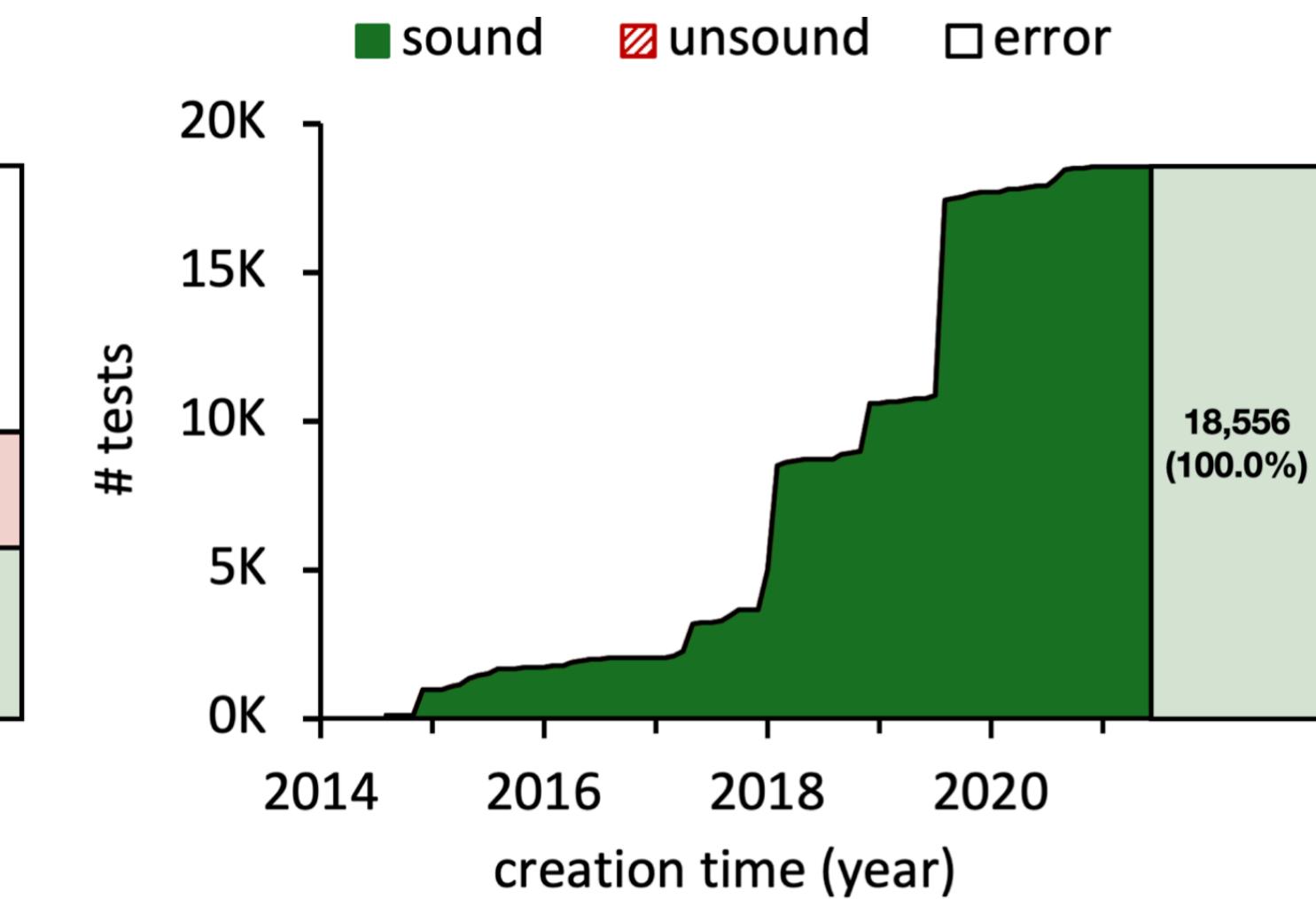
- **Soundness / Precision / Performance**
 - 18,556 applicable tests in Test262
 - 3,903 tests analyzable by all the three analyzers



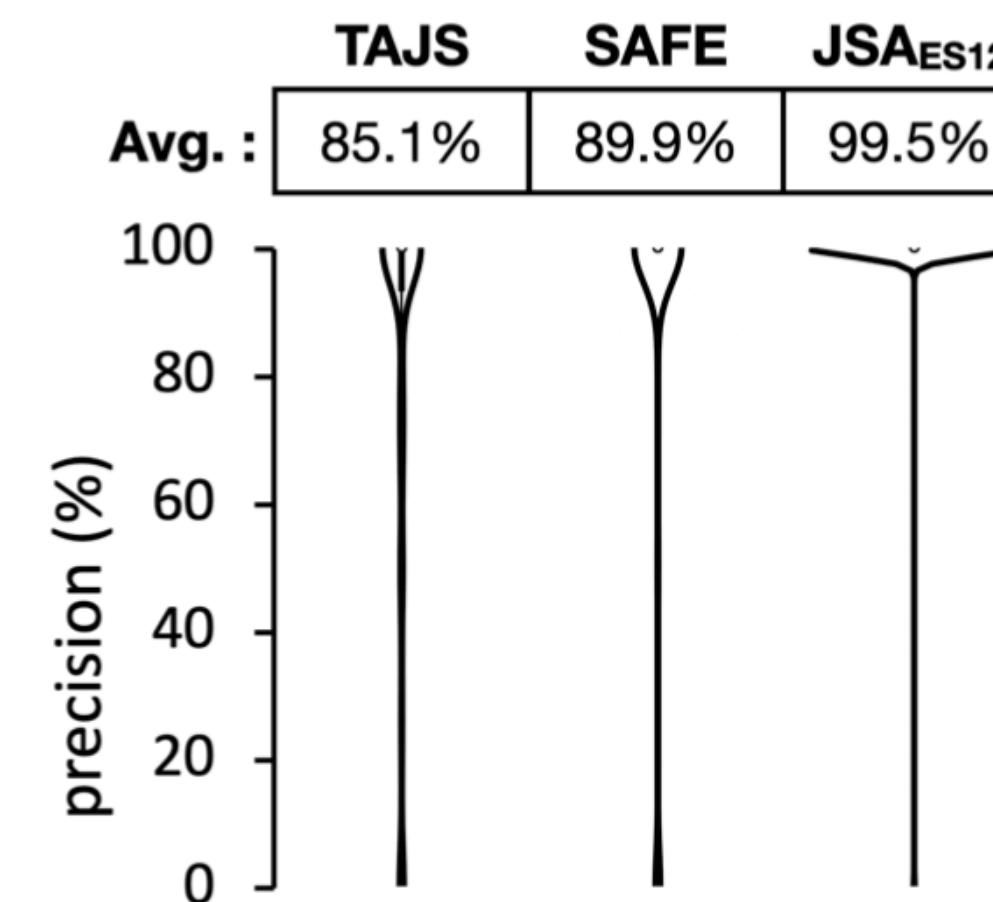
(a) Analysis results of TAJS



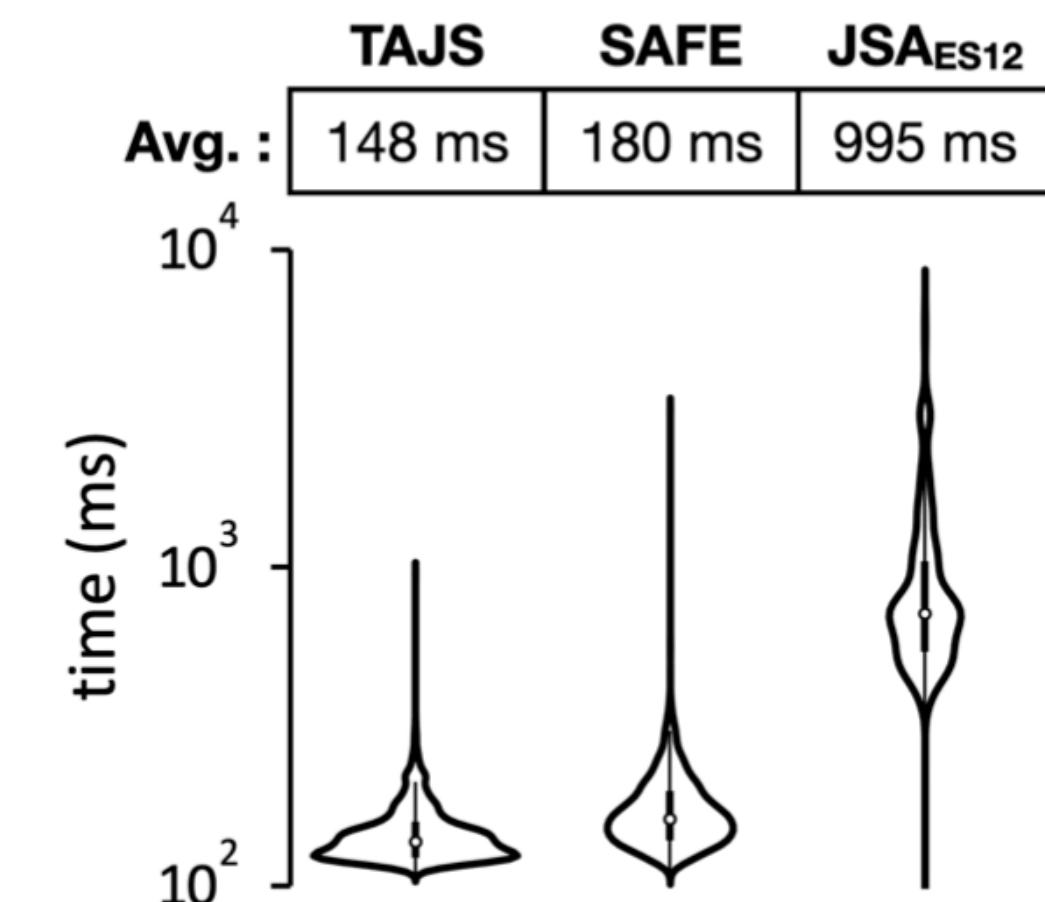
(b) Analysis results of SAFE



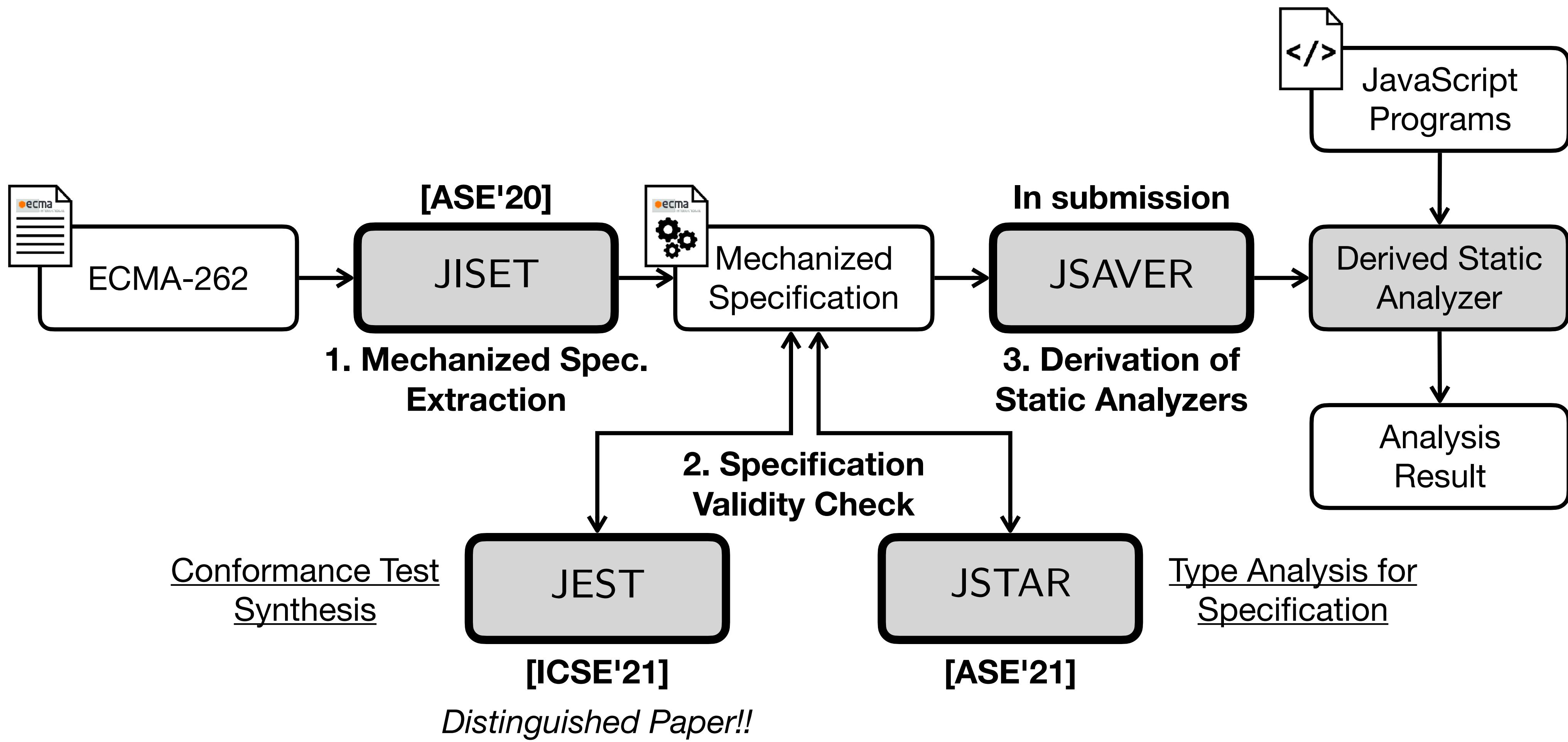
(c) Analysis results of JSA_{ES12}



(a) The analysis precision



(b) The analysis performance



ESMeta - es-meta/esmeta: ECMAScript Metalanguage for Generation of Language-based Tools

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es-meta / esmeta Public Pin Unwatch 3 Fork 0 Starred 1

Code Issues 11 Pull requests Discussions Actions Projects ...

main Go to file Add file Code About

jhnaldo Removed unnecessary leg... 38 minutes ago 233

.github/workfl... Update ci.yml 15 days ago

project More project setting 20 days ago

src Removed unnecessary legacy files 38 minutes ago

tests Removed unnecessary legacy files 38 minutes ago

.gitignore Added tests for grammar Stringifi... 15 days ago

.jvmopts Added .jvmopts 14 days ago

.scalafmt.conf Reformatted code with modified s... 2 days ago

LICENSE sbt project setting 21 days ago

ECMAScript Metalanguage for Generation of Language-based Tools

Readme

BSD-3-Clause License

1 star

3 watching

0 forks

Releases

No releases published

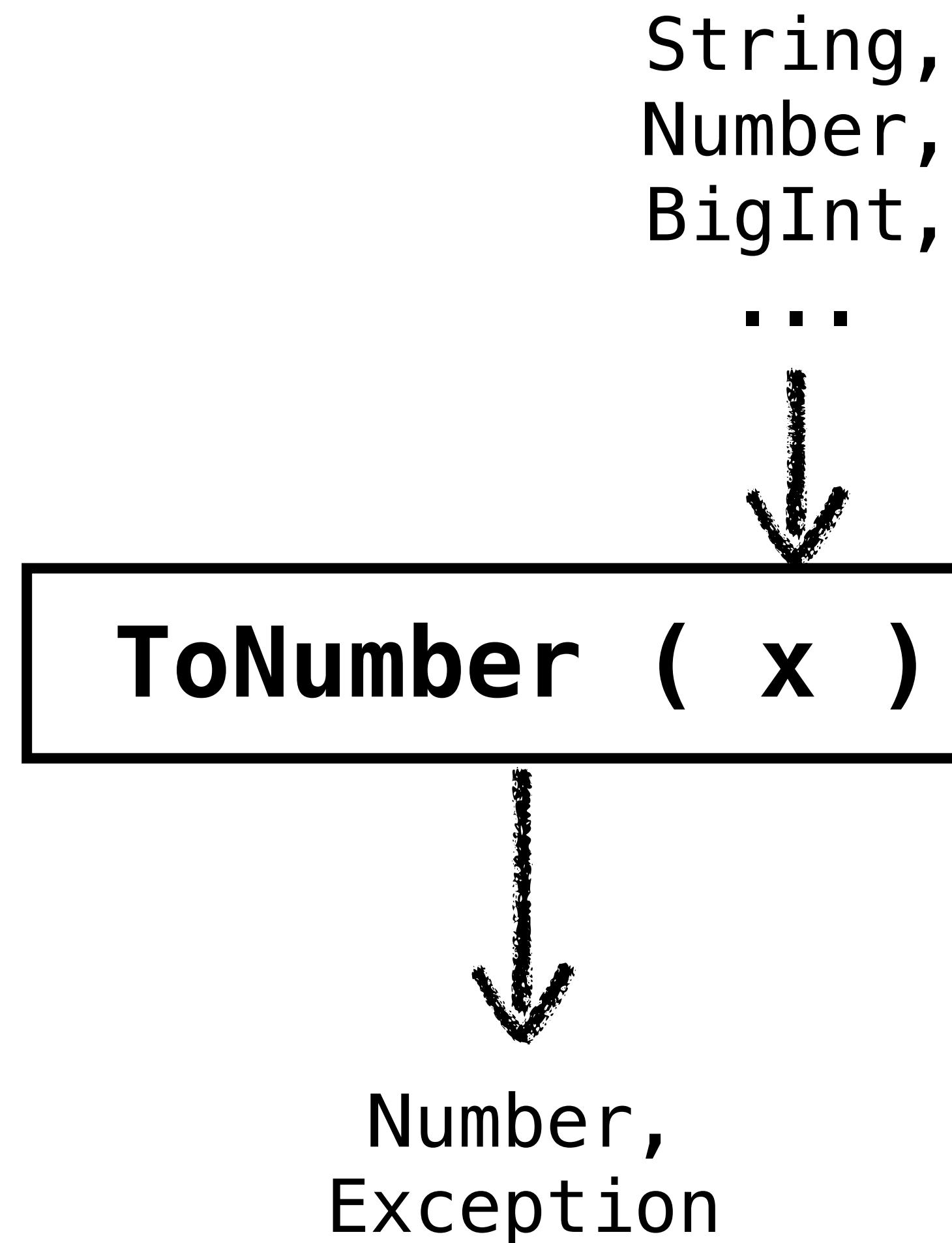
Create a new release

This screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'esmeta' (es-meta/esmeta). The repository is described as 'ECMAScript Metalanguage for Generation of Language-based Tools'. It has 11 issues, 3 pull requests, and 3 watchers. The 'Code' tab is selected, showing a list of recent commits from 'jhnaldo'. The commits include removing unnecessary legacy files, updating CI configurations, and adding tests. The repository has 0 forks and 1 star. There are no releases published.

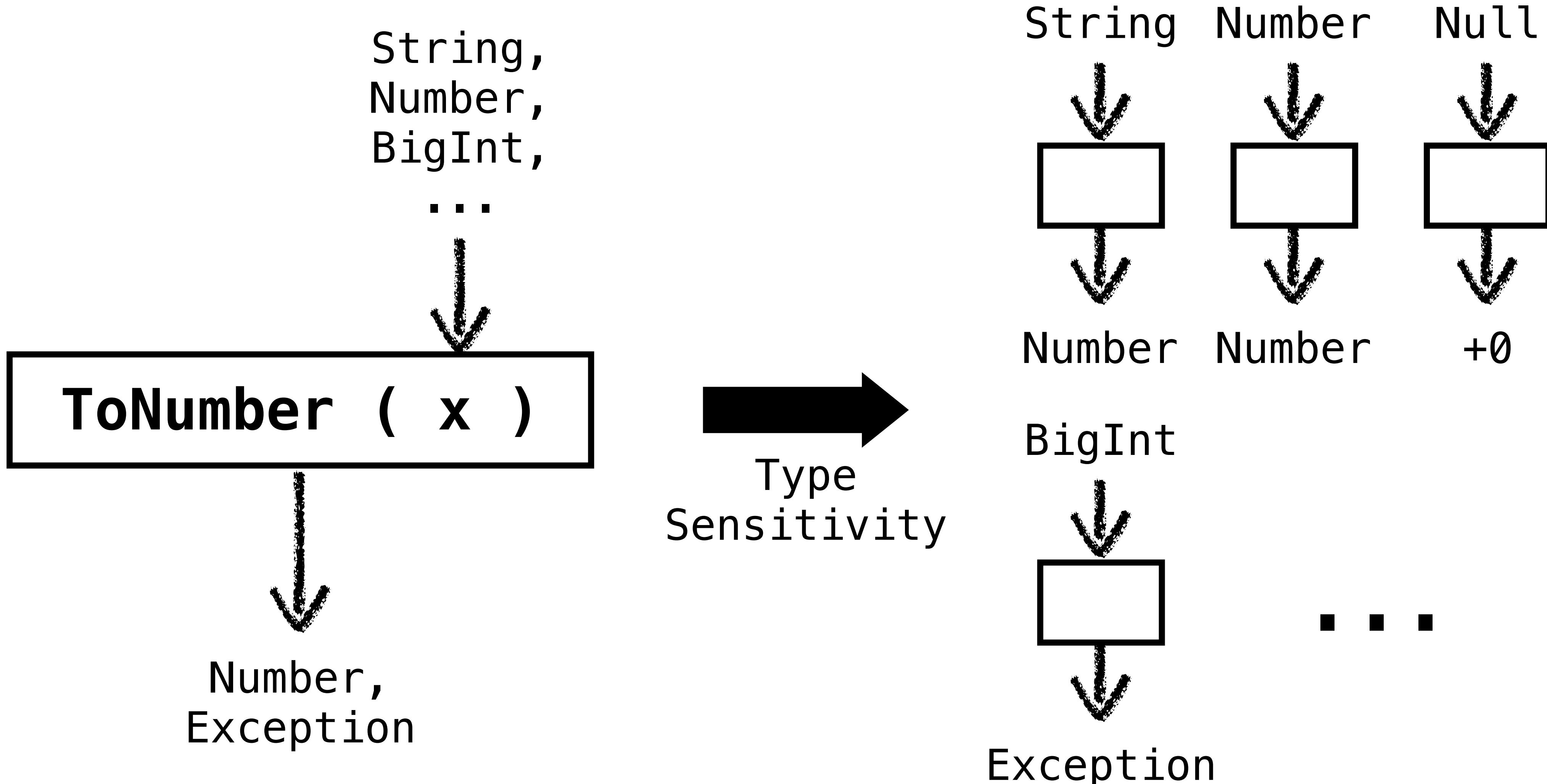
<https://github.com/es-meta/esmeta>

Backup Slides

JSTAR - Precision \uparrow - 1) Type Sensitivity



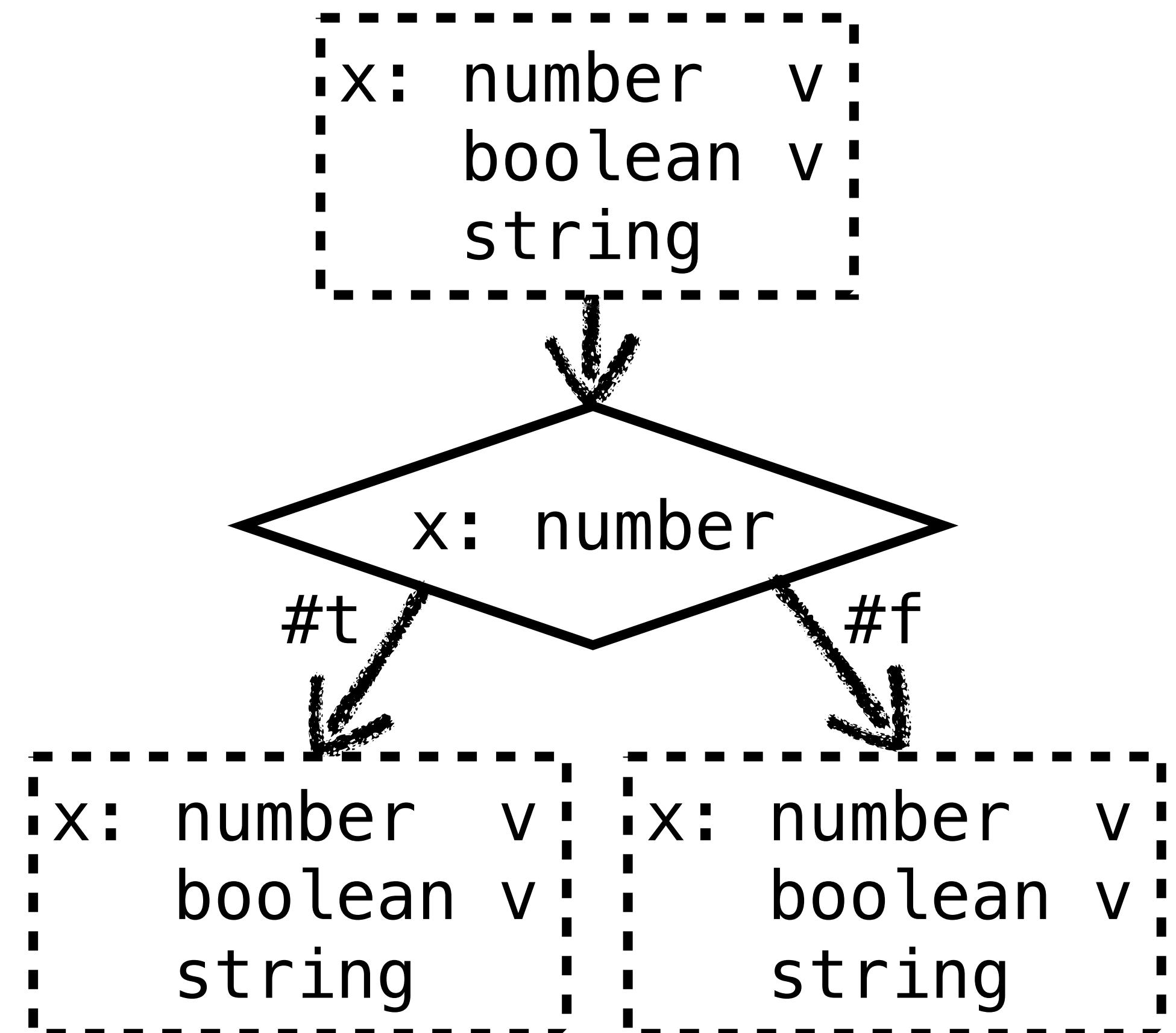
JSTAR - Precision $\uparrow - 1$) Type Sensitivity



JSTAR - Precision \uparrow - 2) Type Refinement

$\text{refine}(!e, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \text{refine}(e, \neg b)(\sigma^\sharp)$
 $\text{refine}(e_0 \sqcup e_1, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \begin{cases} \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcup \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } b \\ \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcap \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } \neg b \end{cases}$
 $\text{refine}(e_0 \sqcap e_1, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \begin{cases} \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcap \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } b \\ \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcup \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } \neg b \end{cases}$
 $\text{refine}(x.\text{Type} == c_{\text{normal}}, \#t)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \text{normal}(\mathbb{T})]$
 $\text{refine}(x.\text{Type} == c_{\text{normal}}, \#f)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \{\text{abrupt}\}]$
 $\text{refine}(x == e, \#t)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \tau_e^\sharp]$
 $\text{refine}(x == e, \#f)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \setminus [\tau_e^\sharp]]$
 $\text{refine}(x : \tau, \#t)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \{\tau\}]$
 $\text{refine}(x : \tau, \#f)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \setminus \{\tau' \mid \tau' <: \tau\}]$
 $\text{refine}(e, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp$

where $\sigma_j^\sharp = \text{refine}(e_j, b)(\sigma^\sharp)$ for $j = 0, 1$, $\tau_e^\sharp = \llbracket e \rrbracket_e^\sharp(\sigma^\sharp)$, and $[\tau^\sharp]$ returns $\{\tau\}$ if τ^\sharp denotes a singleton type τ , or returns \emptyset , otherwise.



JSTAR - Precision \uparrow - 2) Type Refinement

$$\text{refine}(!e, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \text{refine}(e, \neg b)(\sigma^\sharp)$$

$$\text{refine}(e_0 \sqcup e_1, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \begin{cases} \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcup \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } b \\ \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcap \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } \neg b \end{cases}$$

$$\text{refine}(e_0 \sqcap e_1, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \begin{cases} \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcap \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } b \\ \sigma_0^\sharp \sqcup \sigma_1^\sharp & \text{if } \neg b \end{cases}$$

$$\text{refine}(x.\text{Type} == c_{\text{normal}}, \#t)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \text{normal}(\mathbb{T})]$$

$$\text{refine}(x.\text{Type} == c_{\text{normal}}, \#f)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \{\text{abrupt}\}]$$

$$\text{refine}(x == e, \#t)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \tau_e^\sharp]$$

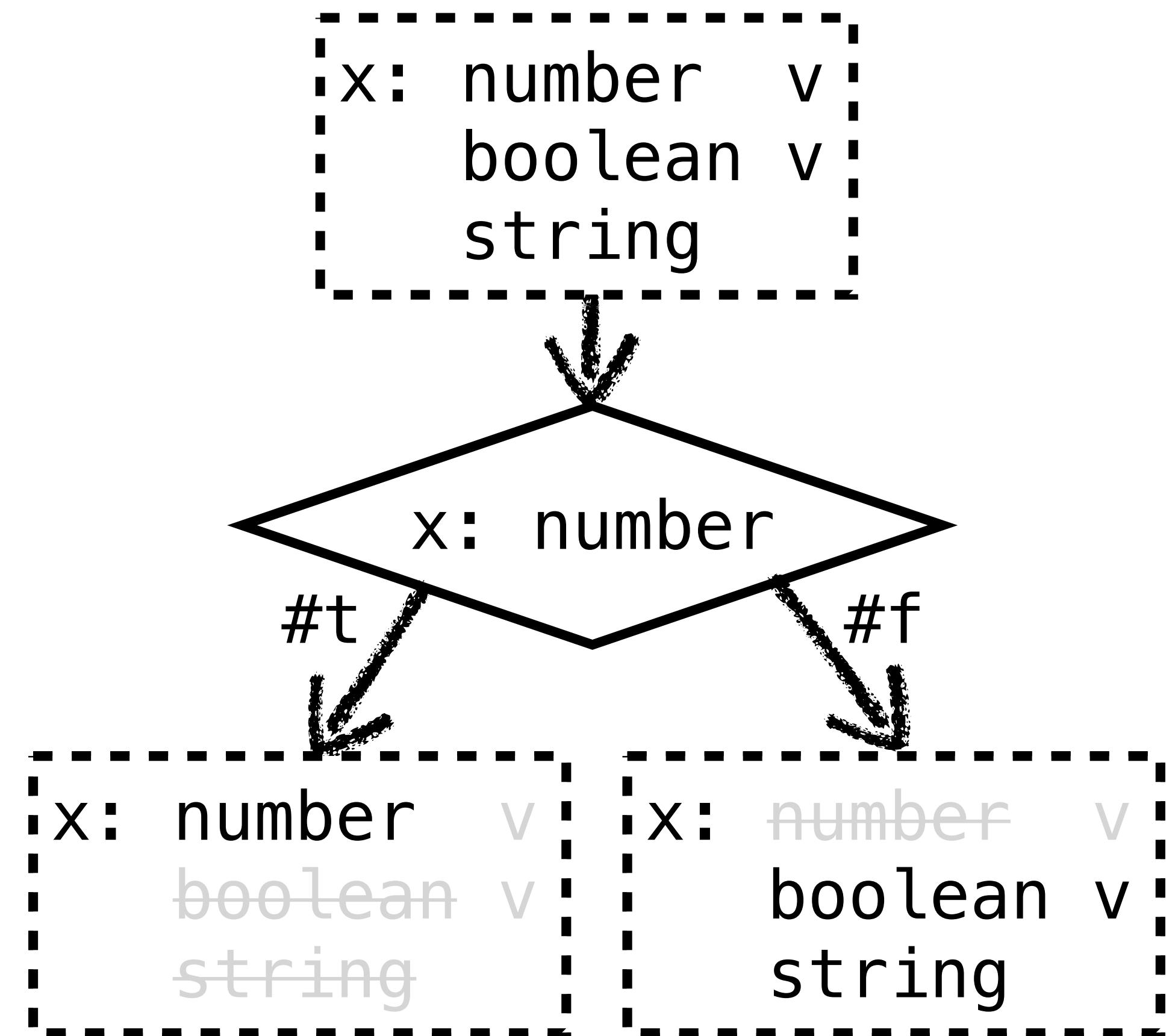
$$\text{refine}(x == e, \#f)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \setminus [\tau_e^\sharp]]$$

$$\text{refine}(x : \tau, \#t)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \sqcap \{\tau\}]$$

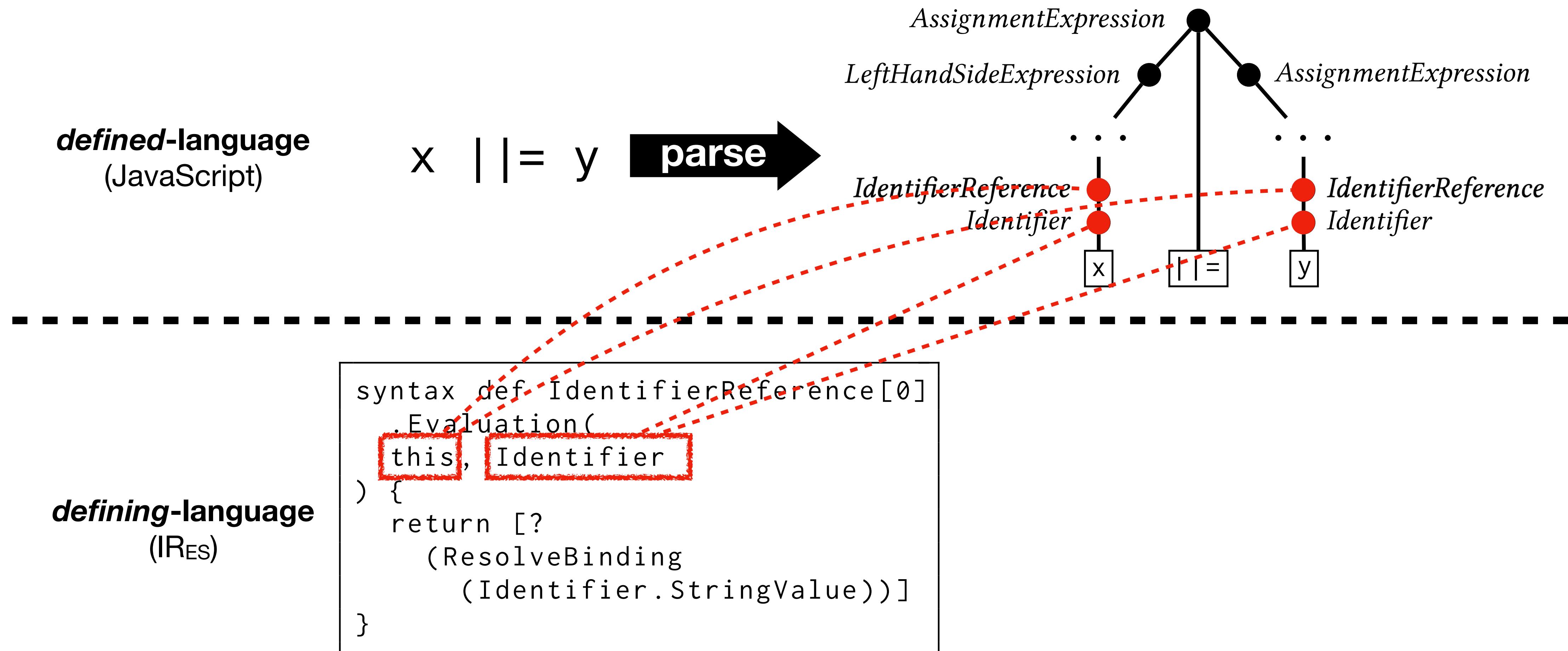
$$\text{refine}(x : \tau, \#f)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp[x \mapsto \tau_x^\sharp \setminus \{\tau' \mid \tau' <: \tau\}]$$

$$\text{refine}(e, b)(\sigma^\sharp) = \sigma^\sharp$$

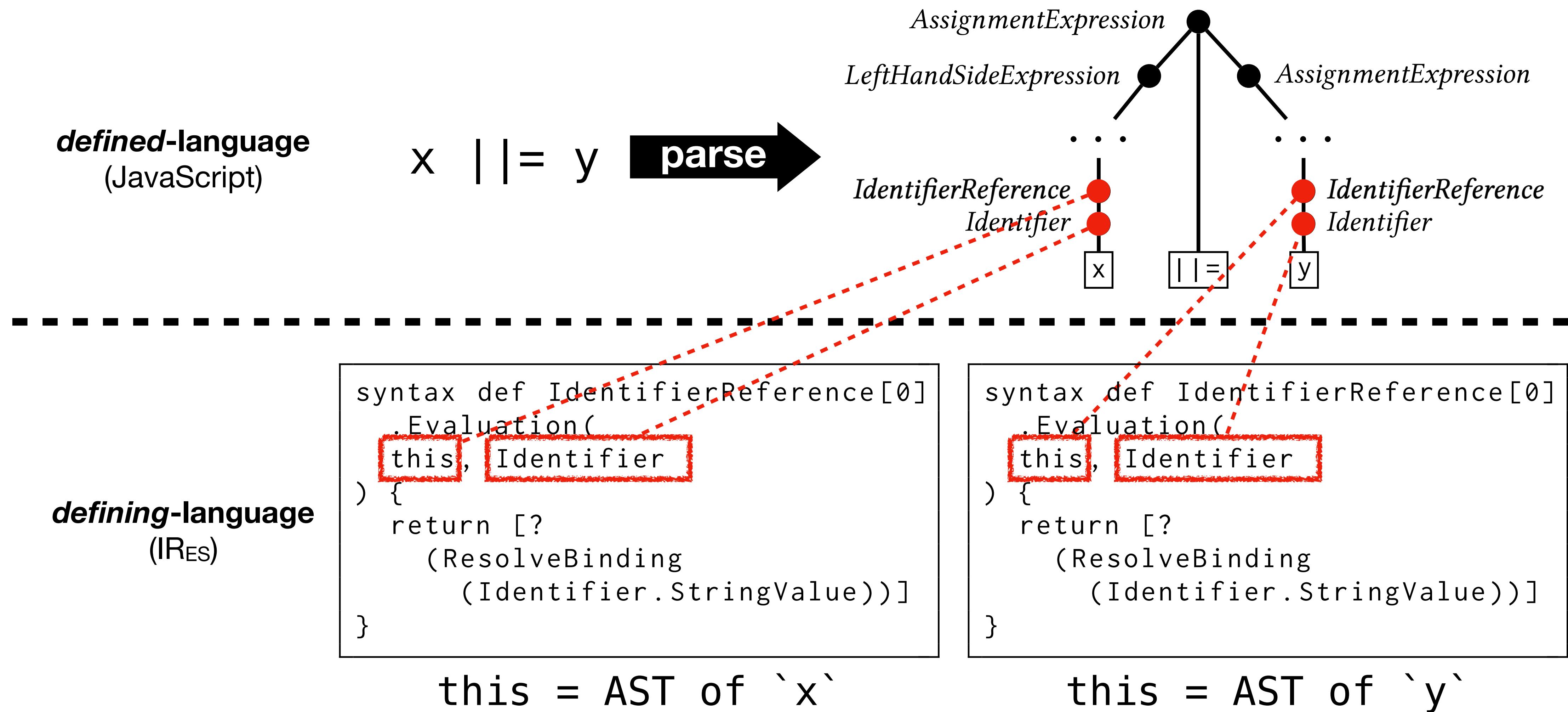
where $\sigma_j^\sharp = \text{refine}(e_j, b)(\sigma^\sharp)$ for $j = 0, 1$, $\tau_e^\sharp = \llbracket e \rrbracket_e^\sharp(\sigma^\sharp)$, and $[\tau^\sharp]$ returns $\{\tau\}$ if τ^\sharp denotes a singleton type τ , or returns \emptyset , otherwise.



JSAVER - AST Sensitivity



JSAVER - AST Sensitivity



JSAVER - AST Sensitivity

defined-language (JavaScript)	defining-language (IR _{ES})
flow-sensitivity	$\delta^{\text{js-flow}}(t_{\perp}) = \{\sigma = (_, _, \bar{c}, _) \in \mathbb{S} \mid \text{ast}(\bar{c}) = t_{\perp}\}$
k-callsite sensitivity	$\delta^{\text{js-}k\text{-cfa}}([t_1, \dots, t_n]) = \{\sigma = (_, _, \bar{c}, _) \in \mathbb{S} \mid n \leq k \wedge (n = k \vee \text{js-ctxt}^{n+1}(\bar{c}) = \perp) \wedge \forall 1 \leq i \leq n. \text{ast} \circ \text{js-ctxt}^i(\bar{c}) = t_i\}$