

Gh0stRAT 악성코드 분석 보고서



이름 전동혁

목차

1.	개요	3
	1.1 관련 기술	3
2.	GhOstRAT 분석 ·····	···4
	2.1 특징	···4
	2.2 기능	5
	2.3 지속 메커니즘 등록	5
3.	테스트 환경	6
	3.1 테스트 절차	7
4.	기능	8
	4.1 프로그램 기능 소개	8
	4.2 작동되지 않는 기능	·13
5.	트래픽 분석	·15
	5.1 초기 연결	·15
	5.2 HeartBeat ·····	·15
	5.3 기능별 명령 트래픽	·16
6.	Virustotal 확인 결과 ······	·19
	6.1 GhOst RAT v1.0.exe (Master)	·19
	6.2 Gh0st.exe (Agent)	·20
7.	GhOst.exe 동적 분석 (xdbg, cuckoo) ······	22
	7.1 xdbg 분석 ·····	22
	7.2 cuckoo 샌드박스 결과 ···································	32
8.	탐지 Signature	33



1. 개요

ghOstRAT 프로그램은 중국 해커 그룹이 개발한 유명한 원격 관리 도구 (Remote Administration Tool) 의 일종으로 감염된 PC를 원격으로 제어할 수 있도록 설계되었으며 2009년 "GhostNet" 해킹 캠페인에서 사용되면서 널리 알려졌음.

GhOstRAT는 백도어 악성코드로서 C&C 서버로부터 공격자의 명령을 받아 다양한 악성 행위를 수행할 수 있음. 기본적으로 파일 탈취, 업로드, 실행, 삭제, 기능을 포함하며 프로세스 관리, 키로깅 및 스크린 로깅 등 일반적인 백도어 악성코드에서 제공하는 기능들이 지원됨. 기능적인 내용 외에도 진단 시스템(안티 바이러스)를 회피하기 위한 목적으로 다양한 Stealth 기법도 제공함. 정상적인 프로세스로 위장하는 기능, 프로세스를 Hide 하는 Rootkit 기능, 언제 악성코드가 실행 될지 Delay를 설정하는 기능 등 다양한 스텔스 기법을 지원함.

본 문서는 ghOstRAT를 이용한 공격들에 대한 전체적인 흐름을 분석하고 확인된 기능들을 분석 후 C&C 서버와 클라이언트 간 통신 데이터의 특정 시그니처를 기반으로 침입 탐지 시스템(IDS)에 물을 적용하여 차단하는 과정에 대해 각 단계별로 상세하게 정리함.

GhOstRAT는 주로 Windows 시스템을 대상으로 하며, 오픈소스 버전이 존재하고 다양한 변형이 등장하여 배포되고있음.

1.1 관련 기술

RAT

RAT (Remote Administration Tool)는 원격에서 감염된 시스템을 완전히 제어할 수 있도록 설계된 도구임. 공격자가 RAT를 이용하면 피해자의 컴퓨터를 마치 자신이 직접 조작하는 것처럼 사용 할수 있음.

Backdoor

컴퓨터 시스템의 백도어(Backdoor)는 일반적인 인증과 암호화를 우회해 원격 접속 및 암호화된 텍스트에 대한 권한을 취득하는 등 은밀히 악성코드를 실행하는 전형적인 방법, 백도어는 설치된 프로그램의 형태를 취하기도 하고, 기존 프로그램 또는 하드웨어의 변형일 수도있음



좀비 컴퓨터

좀비 컴퓨터(zombie computer)는 악성코드에 감염된 컴퓨터를 뜻함. C&C 서버의 제어를 받아 주로 DDOS 공격 등에 이용됨

트로이 목마

트로이 목마(Trojan horse)는 악성 루틴이 숨어 있는 프로그램으로 겉보기에는 정상적인 프로그램으로 보이지만 실행하면 악성 코드를 실행함. 이 이름은 트로이 목마 이야기에서 따온 것으로 겉보기에는 평범한 목마 안에 적군의 병사가 숨어 있었다는 것에 비유한 것임. 주로 사회공학 기법의 형태로 퍼지고 많은 트로이 목마들은 백도어로서 사용됨.

2. GhOstRAT 분석

2.1 특징

GhOstRAT는 Visual Basic 6.0으로 개발되었으며 C&C 서버에서 공격자의 명령을 전달받아 수행하는 백도어 악성코드임. 현재 배포된 1.0버전 같은 경우는 빌드된지 기간이 오래 지난 관계로 최신 윈도우 (Windows 10,11) 버전에서는 정상적으로 동작이 되지 않았으며 정상적으로 동작하는 환경 WinXP x86에서 분석을 진행하였음.

Master (C&C)		
파일 설명	Gh0stRAT v1.0	
유형	응용 프로그램	
파일 버전	1.0.0.0	
크기	144KB	
동작 OS	WinXP, Win10	
원본 파일 이름	Project1.exe	
패킹 여부	X	
개발 언어	Visual Basic 6.0	

Agent (Client)		
파일 설명		
유형	응용 프로그램	
파일 버전		
크기	28.4KB	
동작 OS	WinXP x86	
원본 파일 이름		
패킹 여부	0	
개발 언어	Visual C/C++	



2.2 기능

GhOstRAT 배포된 1.0 버전의 주요 기능은 다음과 같음.

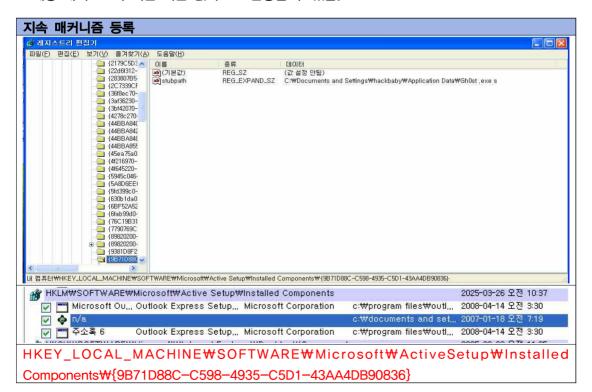
- 키로깅
- 파일 관리
- 실시간 화면 캡처
- 웹캠 제어
- 원격 쉘, 네트워크

2.3 지속 메커니즘 등록

GhOst RAT는 C2 서버와 지속적인 세션을 유지하기 위해서 레지스트리키 {9B71D88C-C598-4935-C5D1-43AA4DB90836}를 등록해

C:₩Documents and Settings₩hackbaby₩Application Data₩Gh0st.exe 경로에 Agent 프로그램이 재부팅 시 실행되도록 지속 메커니즘을 등록한다.

※ 해당 레지스트리 키는 기본 값이므로 변경될 수 있음.

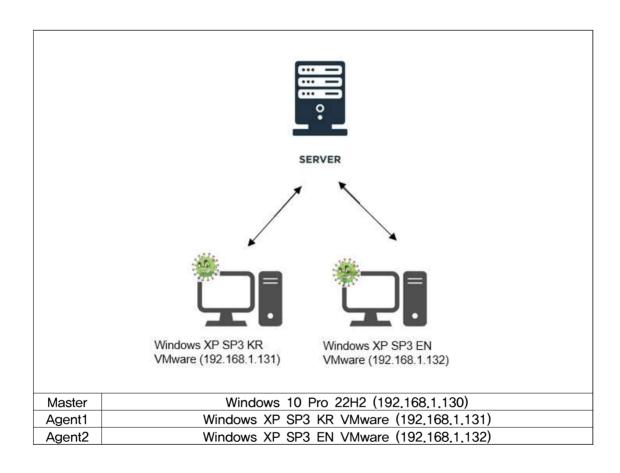




3. 테스트 환경

테스트 환경은 다음과 같다.

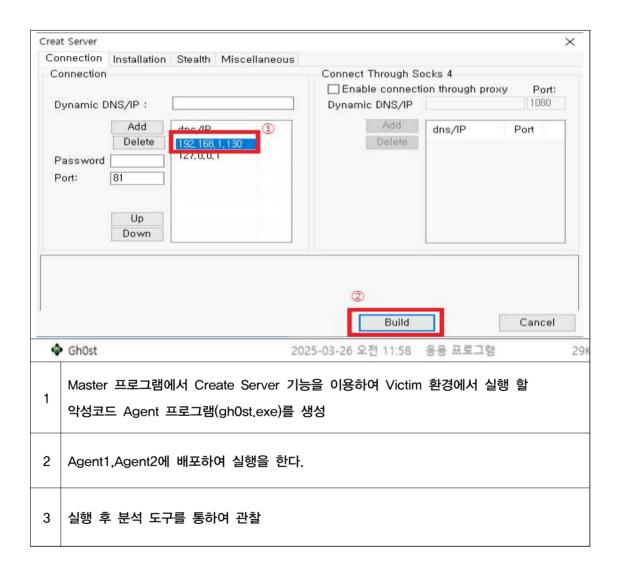
C&C (Windows 10 Pro 22H2 192.168.1.130)에 Master 프로그램을 배치해두고 Client (Windows XP SP3 KR VMware 192.168.1.13), (Windows XP SP3 KR VMware 192.168.1.132)를 배치해둔 뒤 C&C와 Client가 서로 통신이 되도록 구성한다.





3.1 테스트 절차

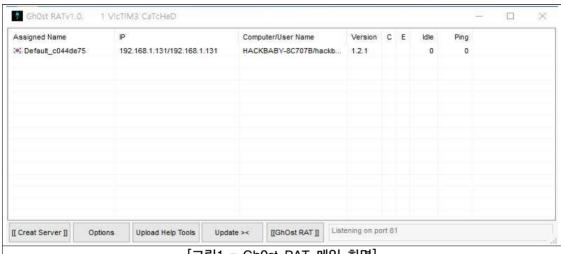
테스트는 다음과 같은 절차로 진행한다.





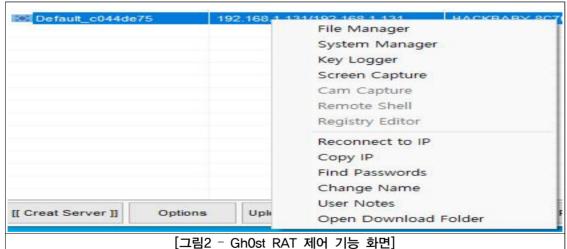
4. 기능

4.1 프로그램 기능 소개



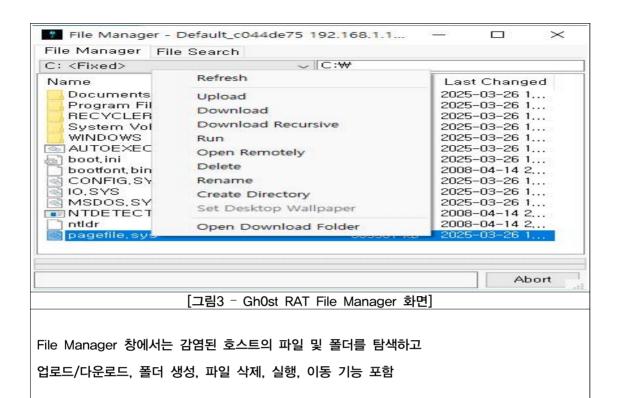
[그림1 - GhOst RAT 메인 화면]

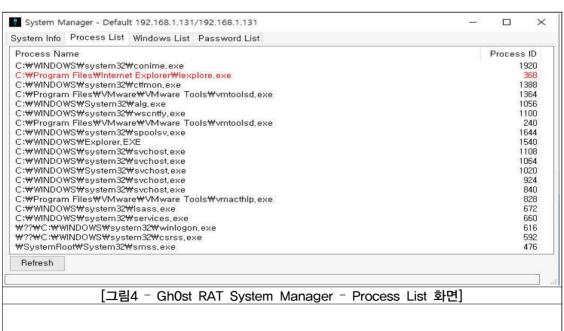
GhOst RAT는 클라이언트-서버 모델로 동작하며 공격자가 사용하는 프로그램의 UI는 다음과 같음 메인 화면에서 감염된 PC의 리스트가 표시되며 IP주소, 호스트 이름, 운영체제 정보 감염 시간 등을 표시함



감염된 PC를 클릭하여 해당 PC를 원격 제어할 수 있음 현재 버전에서는 File Manager, System Manager, Key Logger, Screen Capture 기능이 활성화되어 있고 Cam Capture, Remote Shell, Registry Editor 기능은 비활성화 되있음

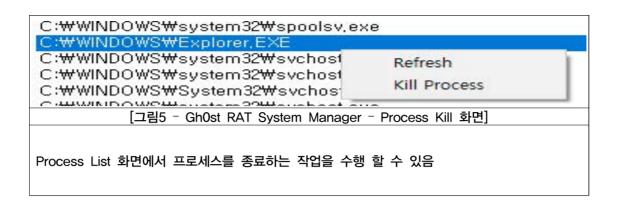






현재 감염된 PC에서 실행 중인 모든 프로세스를 나열 빨간 폰트로 처리된 iexplore.exe는 Agent 프로세스를 의미함 감염된 사용자가 인지 못하도록 정상적인 프로세스로 위장하고 있음을 알 수있음







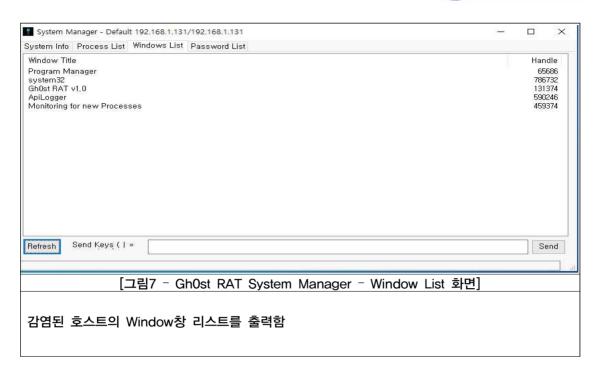
SYSTEM INFO		
Windows version		
Computer name		
Active user		
User is administrator		
PC uptime		
Antivirus		
Firewall		

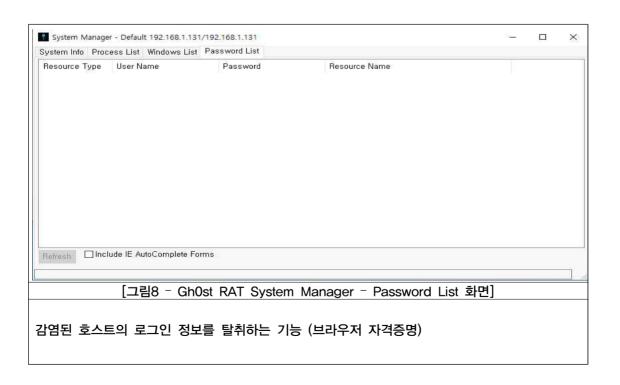


ServerInfo		
ProcessID		
Server		
Extention pack		
Keylog		

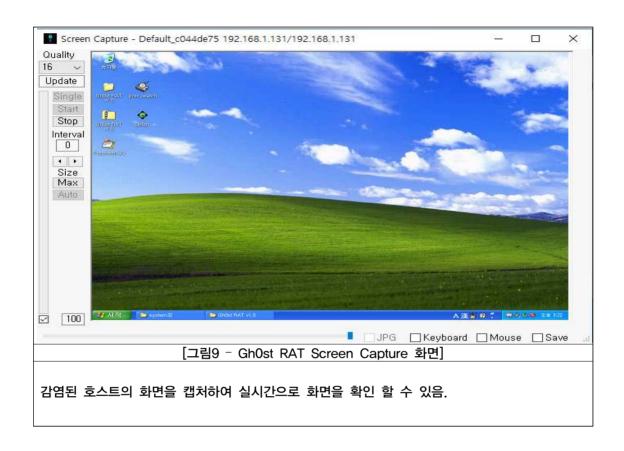
Server SETTINGS		
File name when installed		
Directory to install to		
Where to install		
Autostart		
Registry start key		
Mutex name		
Registry setting key		
Include extension pack when		
Offline Keylogger		
Keylogger logfile		
Exclude Shift and Ctrl from key		
Exclude backspace fromkeylog		
Inject to a specified process		
Persistant server		
Assigned name		
Unique identifier		
Stealth mode		
Server file attribut hidden		
Server file set to old date		
Melte server		
Delayed server start when first		
Rootkit hide process		
Kernel level unhooking		
Use TOR plugin		
Password		
Port		
Connect through proxy		
Dynamic DNS/IP 1		
Dynamic DNS/IP 2		











4.2 작동되지 않는 기능





기능	
File Menager	파일 및 폴더를 탐색하고 업로드 / 다운로드 가능
File Manager	파일 삭제 , 실행, 이동 기능 포함
	프로세스 관리, 실행 중인 모든 프로세스를 나열
System Manager	특정 프로세스를 종료하거나 새로운 프로세스를 실행 가능
	Windows 서비스 목록을 표시, 서비스 시작, 중지, 삭제 가능
Key Logger	키보드 입력을 실시간으로 캡처
Screen Capture	PC 화면을 정기적으로 캡처하여 저장
Cam Capture	X
Remote Shell	X
Registry Editor	X



5. 트래픽 분석

5.1 초기 연결

3way Handshake 이후 Master에서 Agent로 초기 연결을 위한 패킷을 요청한다. 요청 받은 클라이언트는 응답하고 Master와 Agent 연결 세션이 생성된다.

Agent	방향	트래픽 페이로드
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
	N4 \A	00 30 97 60 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
	M->A	01 83 00 51 05 05 28 14 85 81 97 18 8e f8 70 12
Windows XP KR		fa f0 84 78 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02
Agent1	A−}M	00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
		00 30 0c 54 40 00 80 06 6a 1e c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
	A-/IVI	01 82 05 05 00 51 97 18 8e f7 00 00 00 00 70 02
		ff ff d3 63 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02
		00 0c 29 e4 93 bc 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
	N4> A	00 30 5e 47 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
	M->A	01 85 00 51 04 06 d6 3d 8b 7e 08 1d 2c f8 70 12
Windows XP EN		fa f0 84 7a 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02
Agent2	A->M	00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e4 93 bc 08 00 45 00
		00 28 00 31 40 00 80 06 76 47 c0 a8 01 85 c0 a8
		01 82 04 06 00 51 08 1d 2c f8 d6 3d 8b 7f 50 10
		ff ff 90 53 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

5.2 HeartBeat

15초 간격으로 Master에서 Agent로 하트비트 패킷을 요청한다. 요청 받은 클라이언트는 응답하고 응답을 받은 Master에서 확인 패킷을 다시 클라이언트에게 전송한다.

Agent	방향	트래픽 페이로드
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
	M->A	00 31 97 6f 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
		01 83 00 51 05 05 28 14 85 c1 97 18 90 3f 50 18
		f9 a9 84 79 00 00 05 00 00 00 bc 60 74 1c cc
Windows XP KR		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
Agent1		00 35 0c 62 40 00 80 06 6a 0b c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
	A->M	01 82 05 05 00 51 97 18 90 3f 28 14 85 ca 50 18
		ff b7 21 f0 00 00 09 00 00 00 9a 60 74 1c cc 83
		d7 33 74
	M->A	00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00



	M->A	00 28 97 70 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8 01 83 00 51 05 05 28 14 85 ca 97 18 90 4c 50 10 f9 9c 84 70 00 00 00 0c 29 e4 93 bc 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00 00 31 5e 4c 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8 01 85 00 51 04 06 d6 3d 8b 91 08 1d 2d eb 50 18 f9 fd 84 7b 00 00 05 00 00 00 bc af e9 48 cc
Windows XP EN Agent2	A−}M	00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e4 93 bc 08 00 45 00 00 35 00 49 40 00 80 06 76 22 c0 a8 01 85 c0 a8 01 82 04 06 00 51 08 1d 2d eb d6 3d 8b 9a 50 18 ff e4 c6 15 00 00 09 00 00 00 9a af e9 48 cc 09 fc 32 74
	M->A	00 0c 29 e4 93 bc 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00 00 28 5e 4d 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8 01 85 00 51 04 06 d6 3d 8b 9a 08 1d 2d f8 50 10 f9 f0 84 72 00 00

5.3 기능별 명령 트래픽

기능	방향	트래픽 페이로드
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 62 f7 7e 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
		01 83 00 51 04 10 26 65 d6 26 0a 95 63 55 50 18
	M−}A	f6 be 84 aa 00 00 36 00 00 00 23 3d ba 1a 88 2b
		c1 47 19 a6 a3 00 89 b3 3a 09 6e 46 b8 49 1b 13
		16 9d c0 d6 21 04 15 5c bd bf de 63 61 93 04 50
		10 12 60 14 9c 3c 93 94 36 98 bd 26 01 7e 92 f5
		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
		00 62 01 72 40 00 80 06 74 ce c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
		01 82 04 10 00 51 0a 95 63 55 26 65 d6 60 50 18
파일 삭제	A->M	ff 20 fa 32 00 00 36 00 00 00 8f 3d ba 1a 88 2b
		c1 47 19 a6 a3 00 89 b3 3a 09 6e 46 b8 49 1b 13
		16 9d c0 d6 21 04 15 5c bd bf de 63 61 93 04 50
		10 12 60 14 9c 3c 93 94 36 98 bd 26 01 7e 92 f5
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
	M− > A	00 5b f7 7f 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
		01 83 00 51 04 10 26 65 d6 60 0a 95 63 8f 50 18
		f6 84 84 a3 00 00 2f 00 00 00 2a 3d ba 1a 88 2b
		c1 47 19 a6 a3 00 89 b3 3a 09 6e 46 b8 49 1b 13
		16 9d c0 d6 21 04 15 5c bd bf de 63 61 93 04 50
		10 12 60 14 9c 3c 93 94 57



		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
		00 a2 01 73 40 00 80 06 74 8d c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
		01 82 04 10 00 51 0a 95 63 8f 26 65 d6 93 50 18
		fe ed 8e a4 00 00 76 00 00 00 b6 79 b1 68 cb 77
		e6 35 40 f1 fd 46 cf be 6b 54 27 54 dc 0c 5f 51
	A−>M	45 c3 93 a2 4c 42 5a 38 e5 99 b8 35 2a ff 8f bc
		f8 e3 73 f1 03 b3 5a f8 61 d1 e9 3c 62 23 b6 9d
		0c 43 9b 32 19 73 19 5f 54 49 d2 92 d6 b3 5d 3f
		12 64 8c 27 18 a9 99 80 30 c4 5a 29 10 53 f9 b9
		48 94 1d 4d dd e5 31 25 68 03 4a 77 fb 05 26 b2
		77 e7 c8 ce 21 fc 2f 18 08 cb ec ee c4 6e 0a c8
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 28 f7 80 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
		01 83 00 51 04 10 26 65 d6 93 0a 95 64 09 50 10
	M->A	f6 0a 84 70 00 00
		10 00 00
		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
		00 2e 01 74 40 00 80 06 75 00 c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
	A->M	01 82 04 10 00 51 0a 95 64 09 26 65 d6 93 50 18
		fe ed 31 0c 00 00 02 00 00 00 89 7e
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 28 f7 81 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
	M—>A	01 83 00 51 04 10 26 65 d6 93 0a 95 64 0f 50 10
		f6 04 84 70 00 00
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 6d f7 ce 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
		01 83 00 51 04 1f b4 b5 7e b1 1b 55 78 b8 50 18
		fa f0 84 b5 00 00 41 00 00 00 27 3d ba 1a 88 2b
	M—>A	c1 47 19 a6 a3 00 89 b3 3a 09 6e 46 b8 49 1b 13
		16 9d c0 d6 21 04 15 5c bd bf de 63 61 93 04 50
파일 실행		10 12 60 14 9c 3c 93 94 ec 1e f9 cd bd ac 4b 33
		92 10 56 bc 8b bb 4f 4e 2b 0e e0
	A−}M	00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
		00 28 01 fd 40 00 80 06 74 7d c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
		01 82 04 1f 00 51 1b 55 78 b8 b4 b5 7e f6 50 10
		fd 56 61 fe 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	M− > A	00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 32 f7 e3 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
프로세스 종료		01 83 00 51 04 1f b4 b5 7f 4a 1b 55 8b d2 50 18
0==	, ,	f6 d1 84 7a 00 00 06 00 00 00 16 c6 85 46 cc 44



		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
	A−>M	00 32 02 0e 40 00 80 06 74 62 c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
		01 82 04 1f 00 51 1b 55 8b d2 b4 b5 7f 54 50 18
		fc f8 a9 cc 00 00 06 00 00 00 f2 4f b4 70 f8 44
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
	M−}A	00 28 f7 e4 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
		01 83 00 51 04 1f b4 b5 7f 54 1b 55 8b dc 50 10
		f6 c7 84 70 00 00
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
	M−}A	00 32 f7 fd 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
	,, .	01 83 00 51 04 1f b4 b5 7f ba 1b 55 8c bb 50 18
		f5 e8 84 7a 00 00 06 00 00 00 30 46 81 4a cc 44
		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
		00 45 02 1f 40 00 80 06 74 3e c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
윈도우(창) 종료	A−}M	01 82 04 1f 00 51 1b 55 8c bb b4 b5 7f c4 50 18
	A /IVI	fc 88 55 eb 00 00 19 00 00 00 9c c5 75 66 09 9c
		1f 88 b2 6d ed cd 54 2f f6 47 27 46 53 f2 d7 97
		bf 16 a7
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 28 f7 fe 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
	M->A	01 83 00 51 04 1f b4 b5 7f c4 1b 55 8c d8 50 10
		f5 cb 84 70 00 00
		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
	M−}A	00 2f 02 31 40 00 80 06 74 42 c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
	IVI—/A	01 82 04 1f 00 51 1b 55 8d 94 b4 b5 80 15 50 18
21 2 7 1		fc 37 0d c6 00 00 03 00 00 00 bc 4c 80
키로깅 		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
	A>M	00 28 f8 15 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
		01 83 00 51 04 1f b4 b5 80 15 1b 55 8d 9b 50 10
		fa c7 84 70 00 00
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 3e f8 34 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 82 c0 a8
	M−}A	01 83 00 51 04 1f b4 b5 80 87 1b 55 8e 5c 50 18
		fa 06 84 86 00 00 12 00 00 00 1f 38 82 46 cc d6
		a3 32 74 c2 cd 74 fa 83 5b 67 0a 66
스크린캡처		00 0c 29 09 25 6f 00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 08 00 45 00
		00 46 02 4a 40 00 80 06 74 12 c0 a8 01 83 c0 a8
	A>M	01 82 04 1f 00 51 1b 55 8e 5c b4 b5 80 9d 50 18
		fb af c2 51 00 00 1a 00 00 00 fb 4a b6 71 f5 7c
		90 4e 45 f5 ff 43 c3 a3 27 52 32 54 97 18 5f 55
		03 c3 db a5
		OU CU UD AU



6. VirusTotal 확인 결과

6.1 GhOst RAT v1.0.exe (Master)

13	① 13/74 security vendors flagged this file as malicious	C Reanalyze
/74 cce43f10fbef0d1cfac4db491697a368ba594a5403e9ecd5b3e2 Project1.exe Community Score peexe		Size Last Analysis Date St. 144.00 KB 7 months ago EXE
MD5		c11cb98ab1dc8671b964dbe1ee42422b
SHA-256		cce43f10fbef0d1cfac4da491697a368ba594
011111 200		a5403e9ecd5b3e28d1476c38b89
		PE32 Compiler: Visual Basic
DetectItEasy		(6.00.8041) [Native] Linker: Microsoft
		Linker (6.0)
File size		144.00 KB (147456 bytes)
Creation Time	9	2012-09-04 12:40:31 UTC
		GhOst RAT v1.0.exe
		Project1
		Project1.exe
Names		Project1_FC10EBA6.exe
		vti-rescan
		GhOst RAT v1.0.exe_
		file-4936171_exe

AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32,Birfost,C301735
Cylance	Unsafe
Cynet	Malicious (score: 100)
DeepInstinct	MALICIOUS
Kingsoft	Malware,kb,a,830
MaxSecure	Trojan.Malware.300983.susgen
Microsoft	PUA:Win32/Presenoker
Rising	PUA.Presenoker!8,F608 (CLOUD)
Sophos	Generic Reputation PUA (PUA)
Symantec	Hacktool
Trapmine	Malicious,high,ml,score
TrendMicro-HouseCall	TROJ_GEN.R002H05H724
Xcitium	TrojWare,Win32,VB,NMV@4yuc48



6.2 Gh0st_exe (Agent)

67	① 67/73 security vendors flagged this file as malicious	C Reanalyze ≈ Similar ✓ More ✓
Community Score	1f18dc69772f12c3775bf4c485a5669cceaf9e2b6df32fbc5ed80ea1561487cc Gh0st.exe peexe overlay	Size Last Analysis Date 28.40 KB a moment ago EXE
MD5		36197700bab421d192795c15a45537bb
SHA-256		1f18dc69772f12c3775bf4c485a5669cceaf9 e2b6df32fbc5ed80ea1561487cc
DetectltEasy		PE32 Compiler: Microsoft Visual C/C++ (12.00.8966) [C++] Linker: Microsoft Linker (6.0) Tool: Visual Studio
File size		28.40 KB (29085 bytes)
Creation Time	e	2007-01-17 22:19:02 UTC
Names		Gh0st .exe

AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.Bifrose.R1454
AliCloud	Trojan[dropper]: Win/Bifrose 8f26a0df
ALYac	Trojan,Crypt,BH
Antiy-AVL	Trojan[Backdoor]/Win32.Bifrose
Arcabit	Trojan,Crypt,BH
Avast	Win32:Agent-AAZQ [Trj]
AVG	Win32:Agent-AAZQ [Trj]
Avira (no cloud)	BDS/Bifrose.keiqw
Baidu	Win32, Trojan, Agent, dm
BitDefender	Trojan,Crypt,BH
Bkav Pro	W32.AlDetectMalware
ClamAV	Win.Trojan.Agent-36385
CrowdStrike Falcon	Win/malicious_confidence_100% (D)
CTX	Exe.trojan.crypt
Cylance	Unsafe
Cynet	Malicious (score: 100)
DeepInstinct	MALICIOUS
DrWeb	BackDoor,Bifrost,779
Elastic	Malicious (high Confidence)
Emsisoft	Trojan,Crypt,BH (B)
eScan	Trojan,Crypt,BH
ESET-NOD32	Win32/Bifrose_ADR
Fortinet	W32/Bifrose.BBT!tr
GData	Win32, Trojan, PSE, 1HV1UKG
Google	Detected
Gridinsoft (no cloud)	Trojan, Win32, Gen, bot!i
Huorong	Backdoor/Bifrose.z
Ikarus	Backdoor, Win 32, Bifrose
Jiangmin	Backdoor/Bifrose.ks
K7AntiVirus	Trojan (000158851)



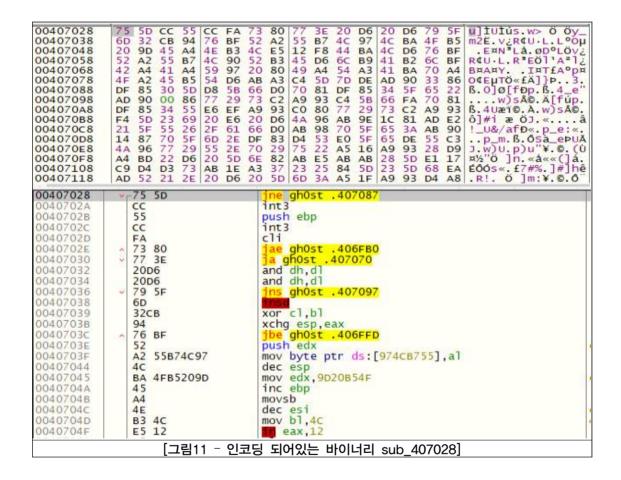
Kaspersky Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, bgn Kingsoft Win32, Hack, Bifrose, 73757 Malwarebytes Generic, Malware, AI, DDS MaxSecure Poly, Trojan, Agent, BCN McAfee Scanner Real Protect—LSI36197700BAB4 Microsoft Backdoor: Win32, Bifrose NANO—Antivirus Trojan, Win32, Agent, cojafi Panda Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 11, A05C (CLASSIC) Sangfor Engine Zero Suspicious, Win32, Save, a SecureAge Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static AI — Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike, Win32, Backdoor, mc Sophos Troj/Agent—JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan, Agent/Gen—Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan, Win32, Agent, 29085, M Tencent Trapmine Malicious, high, ml, score Trapliix (ENS) Trellix (ENS) BackDoor—CEP, w TrendMicro—HouseCall BKDR, BIFROSE, AFU Varist W32/Backdoor, HNRS—5187 VBA32 VIPRE Trojan, Crypt, BH VirIT Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, 10240 Webroot W32, Malware, Gen Win32, Bifrose, 10240 Webroot WithSecure Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, en!A Xcitium Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan, GenAsa HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor, Bifrose, Win32, 2108	K7GW	Trojan (004bff5e1)
Kingsoft Malwarebytes Generic, Malware, AI, DDS MaxSecure Poly, Trojan, Agent, BCN McAfee Scanner Real Protect—LSJ36197700BAB4 Microsoft Backdoor: Win32/Bifrose NANO—Antivirus Trojan, Win32, Agent, cojafi Panda Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 1730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 1730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 1730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 1740 SecureAge Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static AI — Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike, Win32, Backdoor, mc Sophos Troj/Agent—JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan, Agent/Gen—Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan, W32, Agent, 29085, M Tencent Trapmine Malicious, high, ml, score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor—CEP, w Trellix (HX) Generic, mg, 36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro—HouseCall BKDR, BIFROSE, AFU TrendMicro—HouseCall BKDR, BIFROSE, AFU Varist W32/Backdoor, HNRS—5187 VBA32 VIPRE Trojan, Crypt, BH VirIT Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, 10240 Webroot W32, Malware, Gen WithSecure Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, ADR@3xn7 Yandex Zillya Backdoor, Bifrose, Win32, 41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent—JZZ		
Malwarebytes Generic,Malware,Al,DDS MaxSecure Poly,Trojan,Agent,BCN McAfee Scanner Real Protect-LSI3619770BAB4 Microsoft Backdoor:Win32,Bifrose NANO-Antivirus Trojan,Win32,Agent,cojafi Panda Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,Arpo,Backdoor,Bifrose,Arpo,Backdoor,Bifrose,Arpo,Backdoor,Bifrose,Arpo,Backdoor,Backdoo		
MaxSecure McAfee Scanner Real Protect-LS[36197700BAB4 Microsoft Backdoor:Win32/Bifrose NANO-Antivirus Trojan,Win32.Agent,cojafi Panda Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,1.A05C (CLASSIC) Sangfor Engine Zero Suspicious,Win32,Save,a SecureAge Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static Al – Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike,Win32,Backdoor,mc Sophos Troj/Agent-JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen-Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan,Win32,Agent,bcn Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP,w TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Cypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Bifrose,gen A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,Agenl,DOA Backdoor,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Trojan,GenAsalHgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Trojan,GenAsalHgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,Agenl,A1900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point		
McAfee Scanner Real Protect—LS!36197700BAB4 Microsoft Backdoor:Win32/Bifrose NANO—Antivirus Trojan.Win32,Agent,cojafi Panda Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,1,A05C (CLASSIC) Sangfor Engine Zero Suspicious,Win32,Save,a SecureAge Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static Al — Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike,Win32,Backdoor,mc Sophos Troj/Agent—JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen—Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan,Win32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trepliix (ENS) BackDoor—CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS—5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Was,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent—JZZ	-	
Microsoft NANO-Antivirus Trojan,Win32,Agent,cojafi Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Sangfor Engine Zero Suspicious,Win32,Save,a SecureAge Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static Al - Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike,Win32,Backdoor,mc Sophos TrojA,Gent-JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen-Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan,Win32,Agent,bon Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,Mpagan7 Trojan,GenAsalHgSSZWeOhGil Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point		
NANO-Antivirus Panda Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Rising Backdoor, Bifrose, 7730 Backdoor, Bifrose, Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static AI - Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike, Win32, Backdoor, mc Sophos Troj/Agent-JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan, Agent/Gen-Bifrose Infostealer Trojan, Agent/Gen-Bifrose Infostealer Trojan, Win32, Agent, 29085, M Tencent Trojan, Win32, Agent, 29085, M Tencent Trapmine Malicious, high, ml, score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP, w Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP, w TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE, AFU Varist W32/Backdoor, HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor, Bifrose VIPRE Trojan, Crypt, BH VirlT Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, 10240 Webroot W32, Malware, Gen WithSecure Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan, GenAsal, HgSSZWe0hGI Zillya Backdoor, Bifrose, Win32, Alleys Win32, Alleys ConeAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ		
Panda Generic Malware QuickHeal Backdoor,Bifrose,7730 Rising Backdoor,Bifrose,11,A05C (CLASSIC) Sangfor Engine Zero Suspicious,Win32,Save,a SecureAge Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static Al - Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike,Win32,Backdoor,mc Sophos Troj/Agent-JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen-Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan,Win32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trojan,Win32,Agent,bcn Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP,w TrendMicro BkDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,enl,A Koitium Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,Bifrose,enl,A Koitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsalHgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ		
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Rising Backdoor,Bifrose!1,A05C (CLASSIC) Sangfor Engine Zero Suspicious,Win32,Save,a SecureAge Malicious SentinelOne (Static ML) Static Al – Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike,Win32,Backdoor,mc Sophos Troj/Agent–JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen–Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan/W32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trojan,Win32,Agent,bcn Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor–CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU TrendMicro—HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS–5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent–JZZ		
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SentinelOne (Static ML) Static AI - Malicious PE Skyhigh (SWG) BehavesLike,Win32,Backdoor,mc Sophos Troj/Agent-JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen-Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan,Win32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	,	
Sophos Troj/Agent-JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen-Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan,Win32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trojan,Win32,Agent,bcn Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU TrendMicro-HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ		Static AI - Malicious PE
Sophos Troj/Agent-JZZ SUPERAntiSpyware Trojan,Agent/Gen-Bifrose Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan,Win32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trojan,Win32,Agent,bcn Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU TrendMicro-HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Skyhigh (SWG)	BehavesLike, Win 32, Backdoor, mc
SUPERAntiSpyware Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan/W32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ		Troj/Agent-JZZ
Symantec Infostealer TACHYON Trojan/W32,Agent,29085,M Tencent Trojan,Win32,Agent,bcn Trapmine Malicious,high,ml,score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor–CEP,w Trellix (HX) Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU TrendMicro-HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS–5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsal,HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent–JZZ	•	
Tencent Trojan, Win32, Agent, bcn Trapmine Malicious, high, ml, score Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP, w Trellix (HX) Generic, mg, 36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE, AFU TrendMicro-HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE, AFU Varist W32/Backdoor, HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor, Bifrose VIPRE Trojan, Crypt, BH VirlT Backdoor, Win32, Generic, PZ ViRobot Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, 10240 Webroot W32, Malware, Gen WithSecure Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan, GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor, Bifrose, Win32, 41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Symantec	
Trapmine Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP.w Trellix (HX) Generic.mg.36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE.AFU TrendMicro-HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE.AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose.10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	TACHYON	Trojan/W32,Agent,29085,M
Trellix (ENS) BackDoor-CEP.w Trellix (HX) Generic.mg.36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU TrendMicro-HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirIT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Tencent	Trojan, Win 32, Agent, bcn
Trellix (HX) Generic.mg,36197700bab421d1 TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU TrendMicro—HouseCall Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS—5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot WithSecure Backdoor,Wa2/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent—JZZ	Trapmine	Malicious.high.ml.score
TrendMicro BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU TrendMicro-HouseCall BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Trellix (ENS)	BackDoor-CEP.w
TrendMicro-HouseCall Varist W32/Backdoor,HNRS-5187 VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Trellix (HX)	Generic,mg,36197700bab421d1
Varist VBA32 Backdoor,Bifrose VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot WithSecure Backdoor:W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	TrendMicro	BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU
VBA32 VIPRE Trojan,Crypt,BH VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	TrendMicro-HouseCall	BKDR_BIFROSE,AFU
VIPRE VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Varist	W32/Backdoor, HNRS-5187
VirlT Backdoor,Win32,Generic,PZ ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor;W32/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	VBA32	Backdoor, Bifrose
ViRobot Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240 Webroot W32,Malware,Gen WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose,gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	VIPRE	Trojan,Crypt,BH
Webroot WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose.gen!A Xcitium Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	VirlT	Backdoor, Win 32, Generic, PZ
WithSecure Backdoor:W32/Bifrose.gen!A Xcitium Backdoor.Win32.Bifrose.ADR@3xn7 Yandex Trojan.GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32.41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	ViRobot	Backdoor,Win32,Bifrose,10240
XcitiumBackdoor,Win32,Bifrose,ADR@3xn7YandexTrojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGlZillyaBackdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900ZoneAlarm by Check PointTroj/Agent-JZZ	Webroot	W32,Malware,Gen
Yandex Trojan,GenAsa!HgSSZWe0hGl Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	WithSecure	Backdoor: W32/Bifrose.gen!A
Zillya Backdoor,Bifrose,Win32,41900 ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Xcitium	Backdoor, Win32, Bifrose, ADR@3xn7
ZoneAlarm by Check Point Troj/Agent-JZZ	Yandex	Trojan, Gen Asa! HgSSZWe0hGl
	Zillya	Backdoor, Bifrose, Win32, 41900
Zoner Trojan, Win32, 22108	ZoneAlarm by Check Point	Troj/Agent-JZZ
	Zoner	Trojan,Win32,22108



7. GhOst.exe 동적 분석 (xdbg, cuckoo)

7.1 xdbg 분석

GhOstRAT의 CreateServer 기능을 이용하여 악성코드를 생성하면 GhOst.exe Agent 프로그램이 생성된다. 이때 GhOst.exe는 안티 바이러스의 파일 진단을 우회하고 분석을 방해하기 위해 자체 실행 압축 기술을 사용한다. 처음 실행 시 sub_407028 루틴은 인코딩되어 있고 실행되면서 sub 004073C0 루틴에서 디코딩된다.

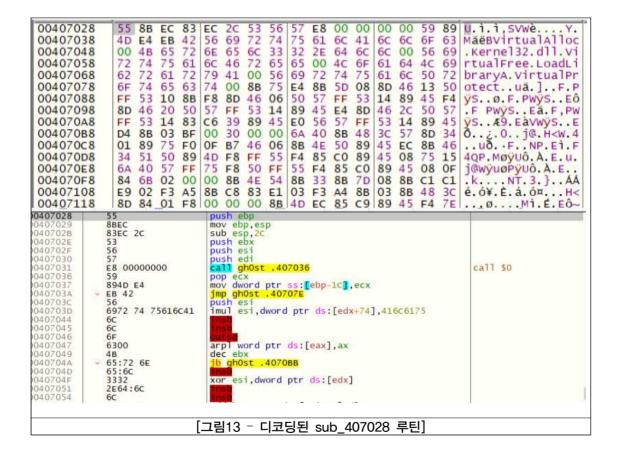




```
004073C0
                                               push ebp
004073C1
004073C3
                    8BFC
                                               mov ebp, esp
                                               push esi
                    56
                                               cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp+c],esi

jle ghOst .4073E6

mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]
00407364
                    33F6
00407306
                    3975 OC
00407309
                    7E 1B
004073CB
                    8B45 08
004073CE
                    33D2
                                               xor
                                                    edx, edx
004073D0
                    8D0C06
                                               lea ecx, dword ptr ds:[esi+eax]
                                               mov eax, esi
004073D3
                    8BC6
                                              div dword ptr ss:[ebp+14]
mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+10]
mov al,byte ptr ds:[edx+eax]
xor byte ptr ds:[ecx],al
00407305
                    F775 14
8B45 10
00407308
                    8A0402
004073DB
004073DE
                    3001
004073E0
                    46
                                               inc es
                                               cmp esi,dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]
jl gh0st .4073CB
004073E1
                    3B75 OC
004073E4
                    7C E5
004073E6
                    5E
                                               pop esi
004073E7
                    5D
                                               pop ebp
004073E8
                    C3
                               [그림12 - 디코딩 함수 실행 sub_4073C0]
```



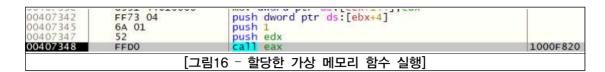




004070D9 004070DA	51 50	push ecx push eax	10000000
004070DB 004070DE	894D F8 FF55 F4	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-8].ecx call dword ptr ss:[ebp-c]	VirtualAlloc
10000000 1000010 10000020 10000030 10000040 10000050 10000060 10000070 10000080 10000080 10000080 10000000 10000000 10000000 10000000	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	00 00	
10000000 10000010 10000020 10000030 10000040 10000050 10000060 10000070 10000080 10000090 10000080 10000000 10000000 10000000 10000000	2E 2E 90 00 03 B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0E 1F BA 0E 00 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2E 2D 1B D7 FA 68 12 66 B5 A9 68 EA 66 B7 A9 6D 81 65 BC A9 68 EA 72 E4 A9 78 6F 59 B2 A9 61 00 00 00 00 00 50 45 00 00 40	00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 84 09 CD 21 88 01 4C CD 21 2E 2	\$ 'Giz'Giz'G 'G.e*Ghz'G 'G.e½Gkz'G 'Giz GÄz'G 'G.z*Ghz'G 'G.z*Ghz'G

이후 디코딩된 sub_407028 루틴에서 VirtualAlloc를 호출하여 0x10000000 번지에 가상 메모리를 생성하고 암호화된 Payload를 해당 메모리에 풀어 숨겨진 악성코드 함수를 실행한다. 이는 안티 바이러스를 회피하기 위한 행위임을 알 수있다.







가상 메모리 함수 sub_1000F820이 0x407348 주소에서 호출되고 호출된 가상 메모리는 우선적으로 사용하기 위한 API들을 GetProcAdress로 동적으로 API 주소를 가져오고 인코딩된 페이로드를 디코딩하여 할당한 가상 메모리에 덮어씌우는 작업을 수행한다. 이때 수입 테이블로 가져오는 API 들을 살펴보았을 때 악성코드 기능을 수행하는 API 들이 노출되는 것을 확인 할 수 있다.

WriteFile **IstrlenA IstrcpvA IstrcatA** GetFileSize SetFilePointer OpenMutexA **IstrcmpiA** Sleep CreateProcessA **IstrcmpA GetModuleFileNameA** GetModuleHandleA **GetProcAddress** LoadLibraryA **GetVersionExA**



FileTimeToSystemTime SystemTimeToFileTime ReleaseMutex **TerminateProcess** GetCurrentProcess GetCurrentThreadId **OpenProcess** CompareFileTime GetSystemTimeAsFileTime GetSystemTime GetComputerNameA CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CopyFileA DeleteFileA SetFileAttributesA CreateDirectoryA GetWindowsDirectoryA

CreateMutexA

CreateThread

WriteProcessMemory

GetSystemDirectoryA

VirtualProtectEx

MoveFileA

ReadProcessMemory

WaitForSingleObject

DuplicateHandle

VirtualProtect

VirtualFree

RemoveDirectoryA

FreeLibrary

GetTickCount

FindClose

FindNextFileA

FileTimeToLocalFileTime

FindFirstFileA

GetDriveTypeA

GetTempPathA

GetCurrentProcessId

GetLocaleInfoA

GetVolumeInformationA

InterlockedDecrement



InterlockedIncrement LoadLibraryExA SetEndOfFile GetLocalTime HeapAlloc GetProcessHeap HeapFree Process32First Process32Next SetFileTime CreateFileA GetLastError ReadFile CloseHandle ResumeThread **GetPriorityClass** VirtualAlloc SetLastError GetFileAttributesExA CreateRemoteThread RegCreateKeyExA RegCloseKey RegEnumKeyExA RegOpenKeyExA RegSetValueExA OpenProcessToken LookupPrivilegeValueA AdjustTokenPrivileges RegDeleteValueA GetUserNameA RegQueryValueExA StretchBlt GetDIBColorTable DeleteObject SetStretchBltMode **SelectObject** CreateDIBSection CreateCompatibleDC CreateDCA DeleteDC

GetDeviceCaps



CxxFrameHandler
_CxxThrowException
_strnicmp
_strrev
free
malloc
strrchr
strncpy
strchr
atoi
_snprintf
rename
strstr
_stricmp
ShellExecuteA
SHGetSpecialFolderPathA
SHDeleteKeyA
CallNextHookEx
SetWindowTextA
GetForegroundWindow
keybd_event
GetKeyboardState
VkKeyScanA
GetWindowTextA
IsWindow
SendMessageA
DestroyWindow
PostThreadMessageA
PeekMessageA
DispatchMessageA
wsprintfA
SetWindowsHookExA
RegisterClassExA
CreateWindowExA
GetMessageA
TranslateMessage
UnhookWindowsHookEx
PostQuitMessage
DefWindowProcA
GetKeyState

MapVirtualKeyA



ToAscii

GetKeyNameTextA

MessageBoxA

IsWindowVisible

GetWindowLongA

GetWindowThreadProcessId

GetKeyboardLayoutNameA

EnumWindows

ShowWindow

mouse_event

SetForegroundWindow

InternetOpenA

InternetOpenUrlA

InternetReadFile

InternetCloseHandle

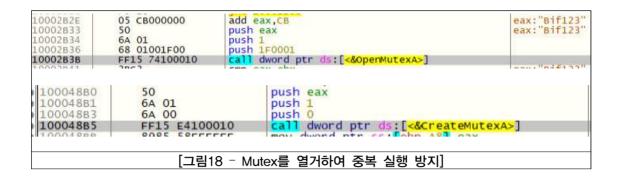
InternetGetConnectedState

```
10002554
                                                 push ebp
                                                 mov ebp,esp
sub esp,4C8
                     8BFC
10002555
10002557
                     81EC C8040000
1000255D
                                                 push ebx
                     53
1000255E
                     56
                                                 push esi
                                                 push est
push edi
push ebx
call 1000463F
mov eax,dword ptr ds:[1000AAD8]
1000255F
                     33DB
10002561
                     57
10002562
                     53
10002563
10002568
1000256D
1000256E
10002570
10002575
                     E8 D7200000
                     A1 D8AA0010
                                                 pop ecx
                     6A 01
                                                 push 1
                                                 add eax,148
pop esi
                     05 48010000
                     5E
10002576
                     56
                                                 push esi
10002577
10002579
                     6A 1A
                                                 push 1A
                     50
                                                 push eax
1000257A
                     53
                                                 push ebx
1000257A
1000257B
10002581
10002587
10002589
1000258B
                                                 call dword ptr ds:[<&SHGetSpecialFolderPathA>]
mov edi,dword ptr ds:[<&lstrcat>]
                     FF15 D8110010
8B3D 68100010
                     85C0
75 18
A1 D8AA0010
                                                 test eax,eax

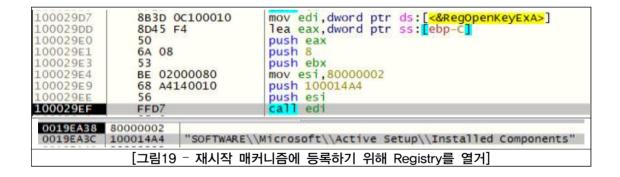
jne 100025A3

mov eax,dword ptr ds:[1000AAD8]
                     68 10150010
                                                 push 10001510
10002595
                     05 48010000
                                                 add eax,148
                                                 push eax
call dword ptr ds:[<&lstrcpy>]
1000259A
                     50
                     FF15 64100010
1000259B
                             [그림17 - 악성행위를 수행하는 함수 EntryPoint]
```





처음 실행 시 CreateMutexA를 호출하여 Bif123 라는 뮤텍스 개체를 생성한다. 생성하기 전에 OpenMutexA로 Bif123 라는 뮤텍스가 존재하는지 체크하여 악성코드가 중복으로 실행되는 것을 방지한다.



Master 서버와 Agent가 계속해서 세션을 유지하기 위해서 재부팅 시에도 gh0st.exe가 실행 될 수있도록 레지스트리 키를 열거하고 등록한다.



```
call dword ptr ds:[<&GetVolumeInformationA>]
mov edi,dword ptr ds:[<&SHGetSpecialFolderPathA>]
FF15 38110010
8B3D D8110010
                      push ebx
53
8D85 64D1FFFF
                      lea eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp-2E9C]
6A 08
                      push 8
                      push eax
50
                      push ebx
53
FFD7
                           edi
                      push ebx
53
                      lea eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp-2FA0]
8D85 60D0FFFF
                      push 10
6A 10
                      push eax
50
53
                      push ebx
FFD7
                           edi
                      push ebx
                      lea eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp-33A8]
8D85 58CCFFFF
                      push 5
6A 05
50
                      push eax
                      push ebx
53
FFD7
                      all edi
8D85 30FDFFFF
                      lea eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp-2D0]
                      push c
6A 0C
50
                      push eax
6A 5A
                      push 5A
68 00080000
                      push 800
FF15 34110010
8D85 3CFFFFF
                      call dword ptr ds:[<&GetLocaleInfoA>]
                      lea eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp-C4]
                     push eax

call dword ptr ds:[<&GetKeyboardLayoutNameA>]
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-c4]
50
FF15 60120010
8D85 3CFFFFFF
           [그림20 - 에이전트 정보를 갱신하기 위해 컴퓨터 정보를 추출]
```

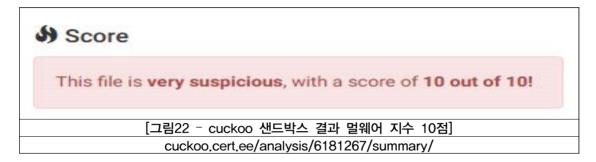
에이전트 정보를 갱신하기 위해 GetComputerNameA, GetLocaleInfoA, GetKeyboardLayoutNameA... 정보 수집을 하여 Master 서버에 전송한다.

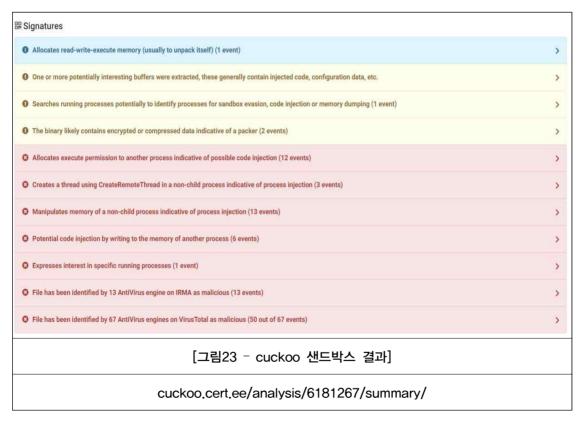
```
100053CA
                    53
                                               push ebx
100053CB
                    6A 01
                                              push 1
                    6A 02
                    FF15 A8120010
100053CF
                                               call dword ptr ds:[<&socket>]
                                              mov esi,eax
cmp esi,FFFFFFF
je 10005409
                    8BF0
100053D5
100053D7
                    83FE FF
                   74 2D
FF75 10
8D45 F0
                                              je 10005409
push dword ptr ss:[ebp+10]
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-10]
push edi
push eax
call 10005333
add esp.c
test al,al
je 10005409
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-10]
push 10
push eax
100053DA
10005300
100053DF
100053E2
100053E3
                    50
                    E8 4AFFFFF
100053E4
                    83C4 OC
100053E9
100053EC
                    84C0
100053EE
                    74 19
100053F0
                    8D45 F0
                    6A 10
50
100053F3
100053F5
                                              push eax
                                              push esi
call dword ptr ds:[<&connect>]
100053F6
                    FF15 AC120010
83F8 FF
75 OE
100053F7
100053FD
                                              cmp eax, FFFF
10005400
10005402
                                              push esi
                                               call dword ptr ds:[<&closesocket>]
10005403
                    FF15 B0120010
               [그림21 - Agent에서 Master과 연결하기 위해 소켓 생성후 연결 요청]
```

Master 서버에 접속하기 위해 TCP/IP 프로토콜을 이용해 소켓을 생성하여 Connect 요청을 한다.



7.2 cuckoo 샌드박스 결과







8. 탐지 Signature

기능	Text	HEX
초기 연결	초기 연결 시 중복 되는 시그니처	05 b4 01 01 04 02
		00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c
하트비트	하트비트 통신 시 중복 되는 시그니처	29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00
		00 31 97

alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"Initial connection signature detected"; content:"|05 b4 01 01 04 02|"; nocase; sid:1000001; rev:1;)

alert tcp any any $-\rangle$ any any (msg:"Heartbeat communication signature detected"; content:"|00 0c 29 e2 ea 69 00 0c 29 09 25 6f 08 00 45 00 00 31 97|"; nocase; sid:1000002; rev:1;)

```
C:\mSnort>type C:\mSnort\mules\mules\mules\mules
alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"Initial connection signature detected"; content:"|05 B4 01 01 04 02|"; sid:1000001;
ev:1;)
alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"Heartbeat communication signature detected"; content:"|00 0C 29 E2 EA 69 00 0C 29 0S
25 6F 08 00 45 00 00 31 97|"; sid:1000002; rev:1;)

[그림24 - local_rules]
```

7 10 438815	192.168.1.130	192.168.1.131	TCP	63 [TCP Retransmission] 81 → 1583 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=636
L8 10.439648	192.168.1.131	192.168.1.130	TCP	67 1583 + 81 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=10 Win=64159 Len=13
19 10.485015	192.168.1.130	192.168.1.131	TCP	54 81 → 1583 [ACK] Seq=10 Ack=14 Win=63667 Len=0
20 10.485029	192.168.1.130	192.168.1.131	TCP	54 [TCP Dup ACK 19#1] 81 + 1583 [ACK] Seq=10 Ack=14 Win=63667 Ler
21 14.452992	192.168.1.130	4.213.25.241	TCP	55 49703 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=63731 Len=1
22 14.453016	192.168.1.130	4.213.25.241	TCP	55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49703 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=63731 Len=1
23 14.453182	4.213.25.241	192.168.1.130	TCP	60 443 + 49703 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=64240 Len=0
24 25.469555	192.168.1.130	192.168.1.131	TCP	63 81 + 1583 [PSH, ACK] Seq=10 Ack=14 Win=63667 Len=9
25 25 469568	192.168.1.130	192.168.1.131	TCP	63 [TCP Retransmission] 81 → 1583 [PSH, ACK] Seq=10 Ack=14 Win=63
26 25.469938	192.168.1.131	192.168.1.130	TCP	67 1583 + 81 [PSH, ACK] Seq=14 Ack=19 Win=64150 Len=13
27 25.515497	192.168.1.130	192.168.1.131	TCP	54 81 + 1583 [ACK] Seq=19 Ack=27 Win=63654 Len=0
8 25.515510	192.168.1.130	192.168.1.131	TCP	54 [TCP Dup ACK 27#1] 81 + 1583 [ACK] Seq=19 Ack=27 Win=63654 Ler
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