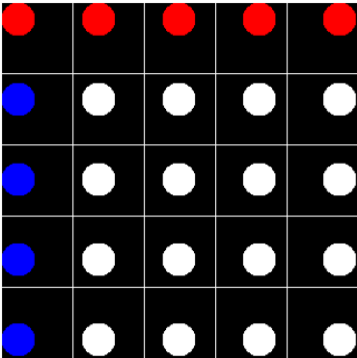


Images



Encode
→

Disentangled (x, y) 