## **GPU Batching Strategies for Atomistic Simulations**

Comparison of Unbatched vs. BinningAutoBatcher vs. InFlightAutoBatcher



**Unbatched:** Each simulation runs sequentially with most calculations on CPU and minimal GPU utilization **Binning:** Fixed-size batches improve GPU utilization but can't adapt to varying simulation completion times **In-flight:** Dynamic reallocation eliminates GPU idle time by immediately adding new structures when others complete. Color changes indicate in-flight structure replacement.