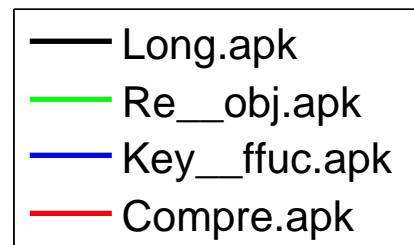


Launch time before and after obfuscated



Apps launch times