Software Defined Networking Assignment 04

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Task1

Start the mininet and controller

```
student@sdnfp04:~$ /opt/floodlight/floodlight-noforwarding.sh
student@sdnfp04:~$ sudo ~/ex4/mininet4.py
Unable to contact the remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653
*** Adding gateway 10.10.10.10 to root namespace
*** Configuring hosts
pub1 sub1 sub2 sub3 sub4
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 3 switches
s1 s2 s3 ...
*** Adding route for multicast range 230.0.0.0/8
pub1> route add -net 230.0.0.0 netmask 255.0.0.0 dev pub1-eth0
sub1> route add -net 230.0.0.0 netmask 255.0.0.0 dev sub1-eth0
sub2> route add -net 230.0.0.0 netmask 255.0.0.0 dev sub2-eth0
sub3> route add -net 230.0.0.0 netmask 255.0.0.0 dev sub3-eth0
sub4> route add -net 230.0.0.0 netmask 255.0.0.0 dev sub4-eth0
*** Starting CLI:
```

Perform sh task41.sh to install flow entries for naive routing.

Run Pingall to test the connectivity between all hosts.

```
mininet> pingall

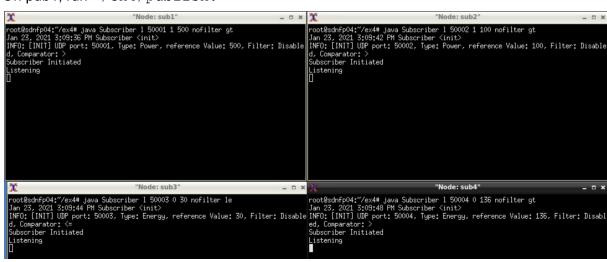
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
pub1 -> sub1 sub2 sub3 sub4
sub1 -> pub1 sub2 sub3 sub4
sub2 -> pub1 sub1 sub3 sub4
sub3 -> pub1 sub1 sub2 sub4
sub4 -> pub1 sub1 sub2 sub4
```

Compile the subscriber application (.java) into a bytecode file (.class).

student@sdnfp04:~/ex4\$ javac Subscriber.java

Case 1: all received datagrams are unfiltered by the application.

```
On sub1, run java Subscriber 1 50001 1 500 nofilter gt On sub2, run java Subscriber 1 50002 1 500 nofilter gt On sub3, run java Subscriber 1 50003 0 30 nofilter le On sub4, run java Subscriber 1 50004 0 136 nofilter gt On pub1, run ~/ex4/publish.
```

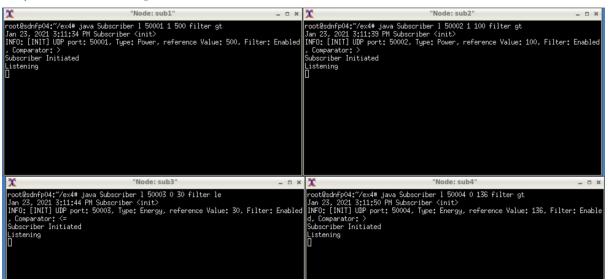


root@sdnfp04:~# ~/ex4/publish
Publishing 2000000 measurements from /home/student/ex4/measurements.csv
[########### done

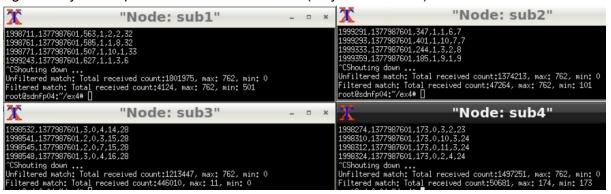
Output: compared with 2 million measurements sent from pub1, only 1/10 datagrams received by each subscriber, this is because UDP is a connectionless protocol and the reliability of delivery cannot be guaranteed.

Case 2: all received datagrams are filtered by the application.

```
On sub1, run java Subscriber 1 50001 1 500 filter gt On sub2, run java Subscriber 1 50002 1 100 filter gt On sub3, run java Subscriber 1 50003 0 30 filter 1s On sub4, run java Subscriber 1 50004 0 136 filter gt On pub1, run ~/ex4/publish.
```



Output: the number of received datagrams by each subscriber (around 1.5 million) increases significantly in comparison with unfiltered case (only 20 thousand).



Task2

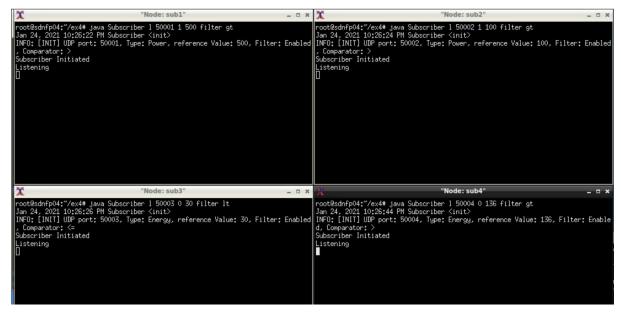
The type and measurement value have been encoded in the destination IP address, so we can use destination IP as match to realize content-based routing.

Compa rator	Reference value	match	action
>	100	230.0.0.0/26	Drop the value below the next smaller powers of two of the reference value. Drop the value between 0-63
<	100	230.0.0.0/25	Pass the value below the next greater powers of two of the reference value. Pass the value between 0-127

Perform \sh task42.sh to install flow entries for content-based routing. Unnecessary measurements have been dropped by S1, then S2 divides the passed measurements and delivers them to corresponding subscribers. S3 just forwards the filtered flows to sub2.

```
student@sdnfp04:~/ex4$ sh task42.sh
{"status":"Deleted all flows/groups."}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "En
try pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "E
ntry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status":
"Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Entry pushed"}{"status": "Ent
```

```
On sub1, run java Subscriber 1 50001 1 500 filter gt On sub2, run java Subscriber 1 50002 1 100 filter gt On sub3, run java Subscriber 1 50003 0 30 filter lt On sub4, run java Subscriber 1 50004 0 136 filter gt On pub1, run ~/ex4/publish.
```

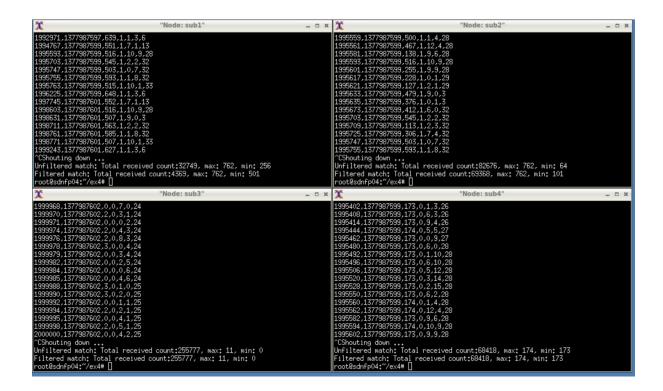


Output

Explanation:

	Type 1	Type 0
S1	drops 230.1.0.0-230.1.0.63 and let the rest (>230.1.0.63) pass.	drops 230.0.0.32-230.0.0.127 and let the rest pass
S2	forwards 230.1.0.63-230.1.0.255 to sub2 and the rest (>230.1.0.255) will be forwarded to both sub1 and sub2.	forwards the 230.0.01-230.0.0.31 to su3 and the rest (>230.0.0.127) to sub4
S3	S2 has filtered out, so s3 just forwards the measurements to sub2.	

So the minimum value received by sub1 is 256 and the minimum value received by sub2 is 63.



Task3

Start the controller: /opt/floodlight/floodlight-noforwarding.sh Start the mininet: sudo ~/ex4/mininet4.py

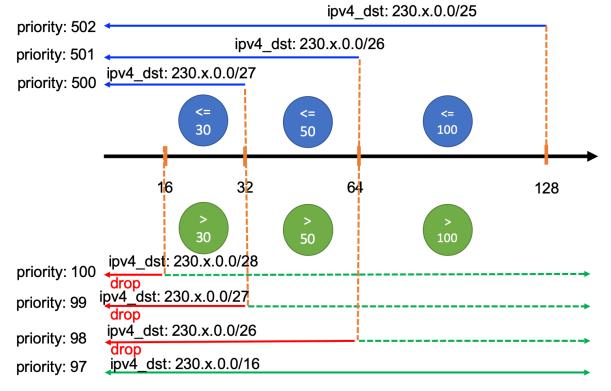
Perform sh task43.sh to install routes for IP-packets and run dpctl dump-flows to check the initial routes, then close the controller.

Run Task43.launch to start our module on eclipse.

On task33.properties file, change the configuration below to keep the pre-installed flow entries on switches.

50 net.floodlightcontroller.core.internal.0FSwitchManager.clearTablesOnInitialHandshakeAsMaster=N0 51 net.floodlightcontroller.core.internal.0FSwitchManager.clearTablesOnEachTransitionToMaster=N0

Control Logic:



Our Control Logic Implementation is similar to that of task2. As in the picture above, we seperate flow into 4 categories according to their type and comparator. Then based on the category, we create 4 lists to maintain the order of subscription. We used priority and subnet mask for filtering and forwarding the flows. One thing worth noticing is that <= need to be taken to the ceiling while > with the floor to avoid flow missing. The <= has higher priority over > for the same reason.

Send POST request:

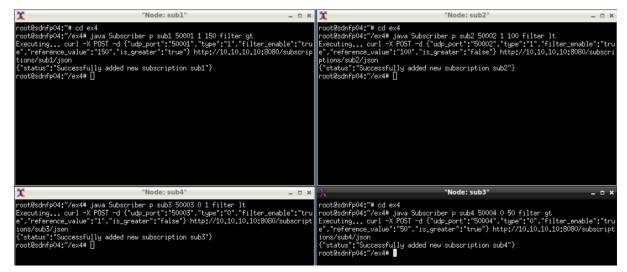
```
Run java Subscriber p [name] [udp_port] [type] [reference_value] [isFilter] [isGreater] for example:

On sub1, run java Subscriber p sub1 50001 1 150 filter gt

On sub2, run java Subscriber p sub2 50002 1 100 filter lt

On sub3, run java Subscriber p sub3 50003 0 1 filter lt

On sub4, run java Subscriber p sub4 50004 0 50 filter gt
```



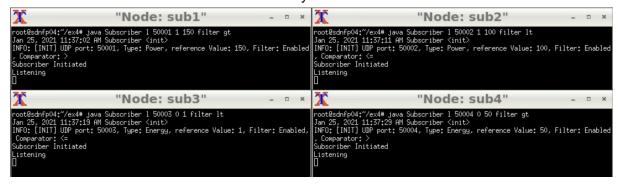
Check the installed flows

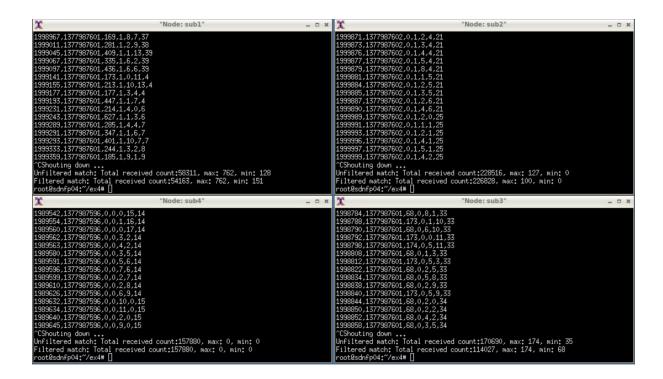
```
mininet> dpctl dump-flows

*** $1

cookie=0x0, duration=157.013s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=0, priority=100,ip,nw_dst=230.1.0.0/25 actions=drop
cookie=0x0, duration=62.576s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=0, priority=500,ip,nw_dst=230.1.0.0/25 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0x0, duration=62.672s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=0, priority=500,ip,nw_dst=230.1.0.0/25 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0x0, duration=38.646s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=0, priority=100,ip,nw_dst=230.0.0.0/27 actions=drop
cookie=0x0, duration=157.012s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=0, priority=99,ip,nw_dst=230.1.0.0/16 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0x0, duration=38.646s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=0, priority=99,ip,nw_dst=230.0.0.0/16 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0x0000005436569b, duration=624.836s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=0, priority=2, arp, arp_tpa=10.10.1, arp_op=2 actions=output:"s1-eth2"
cookie=0xa00000054301235, duration=624.820s, table=0, n_packets=4, n_bytes=168, priority=2, arp, arp_tpa=10.10.10, arp_op=2 actions=output:"s1-eth3"
cookie=0xa00000054301235, duration=624.773s, table=0, n_packets=4, n_bytes=209, priority=2, ip,nw_dst=10.10.1 actions=output:"s1-eth3"
cookie=0xa0000006462261f, duration=624.849s, table=0, n_packets=0, n_bytes=306, priority=1, arp, arp_op=1 actions=cutput:"s1-eth2"
cookie=0xa00000067879969, duration=624.849s, table=0, n_packets=4, n_bytes=306, priority=1, arp, arp_op=1 actions=0tput:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0xa00000067879969, duration=624.80s, table=0, n_packets=16, n_bytes=306, priority=1, arp, arp_op=1 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0xa00000067879969, duration=624.80s, table=0, n_packets=10, n_bytes=306, priority=1, arp, arp_op=2 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0xa00000067879969, duration=624.80s, table=0, n_packets=10, n_bytes=306, priority=1, arp, arp_op=2 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0xa0000067879969, duration=624.80s, table=0, n_packets=10, n_bytes=306, priority=1, arp, arp_op=2 actions=output:"s1-eth1"
cookie=0xa0000067879969, duration=624.80s, table=0, n_packets=10, n_bytes=306,
```

sub1 to sub4 listen on the measurements they have subscribed





Send Delete request:

Run java Subscriber d [name]

Delete subscription for sub1:

Check the installed flows, we can see the route for sub1 (type1, value>150) has been deleted.

Send GET request:

Run java Subscriber g

Before deleting the subscription for sub1

```
root@sdnfp04:"/ex4# java Subscriber g
Executing... curl -X GET http://10.10.10.10:8080/subscriptions/json
{"sub4":[{"udp_port":50004,"filter_enable":true,"type":0,"reference_value":50,"i
s_greater":true}],"sub2":[{"udp_port":50002,"filter_enable":true,"type":1,"reference_value":100,"is_greater":false}],"sub3":[{"udp_port":50003,"filter_enable":true,"type":0,"reference_value":1,"is_greater":false}],"sub1":[{"udp_port":50001,
"filter_enable":true,"type":1,"reference_value":150,"is_greater":true}]}
```

After deleting the subscription for sub1

```
root@sdnfp04:"/ex4# java Subscriber g
Executing... curl -X GET http://10.10.10.10:8080/subscriptions/json
{"sub4":[{"udp_port":50004,"filter_enable":true,"type":0,"reference_value":50,"i
s_greater":true}],"sub2":[{"udp_port":50002,"filter_enable":true,"type":1,"refer
ence_value":100,"is_greater":false}],"sub3":[{"udp_port":50003,"filter_enable":t
rue,"type":0,"reference_value":1,"is_greater":false}]}
```