# Jakub Krukar, PhD

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# - PROFILE -

02.2015—	Post-Doctoral Researcher Institute for Geoinformatics, University of Münster, Germany. Postdoc in the "WayTO: Wayfinding Through Orientation" ERC Starting Grant awarded to Prof. Angela Schwering (ERC No. 637645).
09-12.2020	Statistics and Methodology Consultant Chair of Cognitive Science, ETH Zurich.
08-09.2019	Visiting Research Fellow Future Cities Laboratory, Singapore-ETH Centre, Singapore. Invited by Prof. Hölscher's Cognition, Perception and Urban Behaviour Group.
9.2018-3.2019	Parental leave. Institute for Geoinformatics, University of Münster.
10.2016- 03.2017	Research Associate Institute for Geoinformatics, University of Münster, Germany. Substitution of Prof. Angela Schwering as the Head of Spatial Intelligence Lab (tasks incl. principal supervision of PhD/MA students and project management).
25.11.2015	PhD (viva voce on 19.06.2015)  Department of Architecture and Built Environment, Northumbria University, Newcastle, United Kingdom.  "The Influence of an Art Gallery's Spatial Layout on Human Attention to and Memory of Art Exhibits."  Principal Supervisor: Prof. Ruth Conroy Dalton (Architecture).  Second Supervisor: Prof. Chris Dorsett (Fine Arts).
6.9.2011	MA degree in Psychology  University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Warsaw.  "Cross-Cultural Differences in Cognitive Representations of the Hagia Sophia Building in Istanbul."  Supervisor: Andrzej Strzałecki (Psychology).
2007-2008	Volunteer Research Assistant. Institute of Psychology, University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Warsaw, Poland.

10-12.2010	Erasmus-Sponsored Intern. E-Medya Consultancy, Istanbul, Turkey.
1 - 7.2010	Erasmus Exchange Student. Maltepe Universitesi, Istanbul, Turkey.
12.2009	Intern. UseLab Website Usability Research Company, Warsaw, Poland
2003-2006	Marie Sklodowska-Curie High School. Gorzów Wielkopolski, Poland.

### RESEARCH -

### **Publications**

Journals

**Krukar, J.**, Manivannan, C., Bhatt, M., & Schultz, C. (in press). Embodied 3D Isovists: A Method to model the visual perception of space. *Environment and Planning B*.

Li, H., Mavros, P., **Krukar, J.**, & Hölscher, C. (in press). The effect of navigation method and visual display on distance perception and cognition in a large-scale virtual building *Cognitive Processing*.

Galvao, M., **Krukar, J.**, Nöllenburg, M., & Schwering, A. (2020). Route schematization with landmarks. *Journal of Spatial Information Science*, 21. https://doi.org/10.5311/JOSIS.2020.21.589

Krukar, J., Anacta, V. J., & Schwering, A. (2020). The effect of orientation instructions on the recall and reuse of route and survey elements in wayfinding descriptions. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 68, 101407. doi: 10.1016/j.jenvp.2020.101407

**Krukar, J.**, & Dalton, R. C. (2020). How the Visitors' Cognitive Engagement Is Driven (but Not Dictated) by the Visibility and Co-visibility of Art Exhibits. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2020.00350

Löwen, H., **Krukar**, J., & Schwering, A. (2019). Spatial Learning with Orientation Maps: The Influence of Different Environmental Features on Spatial Knowledge Acquisition. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 8(3), 149. doi: 10.3390/ijgi8030149

von Stülpnagel, R., & Krukar, J. (2018). Risk perception during urban cycling: An assessment of crowdsourced and authoritative data. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*, 121(May), 109–117. doi: 10.1016/j.aap.2018.09.009

Ranasinghe, C., **Krukar, J.**, & Kray, C. (2018). Visualizing Location Uncertainty on Mobile Devices. *Proceedings of the ACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies*, 2(1), 1–22. doi: 10.1145/3191762

Schwering, A., **Krukar, J.**, Li, R., Anacta, V. J., & Fuest, S. (2017). Wayfinding Through Orientation. *Spatial Cognition & Computation*, 17(4), 273–303. doi: 10.1080/13875868.2017.1322597

most-read paper in journal's history (according to its website)

Krukar, J., Hölscher, C., & Conroy Dalton, R. (2017). Indoor Wayfinding: Interview with Christoph Hölscher and Ruth Conroy Dalton. *German Journal of Artificial Intelligence (Künstliche Intelligenz)*, 31(2), 185–191. doi: 10.1007/s13218-016-0483-3

(not peer-reviewed)

Krukar, J., Schwering, A., & Anacta, V. J. (2017). Landmark-Based Navigation in Cognitive Systems. *German Journal of Artificial Intelligence (Künstliche Intelligenz)*, 31(2), 121–124. doi: 10.1007/s13218-017-0487-7 editorial to a special issue (not peer-reviewed)

Krukar, J. (2014). Walk, look, remember: The influence of the gallery's spatial layout on human memory for an art exhibition. *Behavioral Sciences*, 4(3), 181–201. doi: 10.3390/bs4030181

Book chapters

Dalton, R. C., **Krukar, J.**, & Hölscher, C. (2018). Architectural cognition and behavior. In D. R. Montello (Ed.), *Handbook of Behavioral and Cognitive Geography* (pp. 337–356). doi: 10.4337/9781784717544.00030

Krukar, J., Dalton, R. C., & Hölscher, C. (2016). Applying HCI Methods and Concepts to Architectural Design (Or Why Architects Could Use HCI Even If They Don't Know It). In S. N. Dalton, H. Schnädelbach, M. Wiberg, & T. Varoudis (Eds.), Architecture and Interaction: Human Computer Interaction in Space and Place (pp. 17–35). doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-30028-3\_2

Peer-reviewed conference proceedings

Löwen, H., Krukar, J., & Schwering, A. (2019). Functional Scales in Assisted Wayfinding. In S. Timpf, C. Schlieder, M. Kattenbeck, B. Ludwig, & K. Stewart (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Spatial Information Theory (COSIT 2019)* (Vol. 142, pp. 3:1-3:7). doi: 10.4230/LIPIcs.COSIT.2019.3

Krukar, J., & Van Eek, A. (2019). The Impact of Indoor/Outdoor Context on Smartphone Interaction During Walking. In P. Kyriakidis, D. Hadjimitsis, D. Skarlatos, & A. Mansourian (Eds.), Accepted Short Papers and Posters from the 22nd AGILE Conference on Geo-information Science. Limassol, Cyprus: Stichting AGILE.

Krukar, J., Münzer, S., Lörch, L., Anacta, V. J., Fuest, S., & Schwering, A. (2018). Distinguishing Sketch Map Types: A Flexible Feature-Based Classification. In S. Creem-Regehr, J. Schöning, & A. Klippel (Eds.), *Spatial Cognition XI* (pp. 279–292). doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-96385-3\_19

Krukar, J., Schwering, A., Löwen, H., Galvao, M., & Anacta, V. J. (2018). Rethinking Wayfinding Support Systems—Introduction. In P. Fogliaroni, A. Ballatore, & E. Clementini (Eds.), Proceedings of Workshops and Posters at the 13th International Conference on Spatial Information Theory (COSIT 2017) (pp. 151–152). doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-63946-8\_29

editorial to workshop proceedings

Krukar, J., Schultz, C., & Bhatt, M. (2017). Towards Embodied 3D Isovists. In T. Heitor, M. Serra, J. P. S. M. Bacharel, & L. C. da Silva (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 11th Space Syntax Symposium*. Lisbon: Instituto Superior Tecnico.

Löwen, H., Schwering, A., **Krukar**, **J.**, & Winter, S. (2017). Perspectives in Externalizations of Mental Spatial Representations. In A. Bregt, T. Sarjakoski, R. van Lammeren, & F. Rip (Eds.), *Societal Geo-innovation. AGILE 2017. Lecture Notes in Geoinformation and Cartography* (pp. 111–127). doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-56759-4\_7

Anacta, V. J. A., Humayun, M. I., Schwering, A., & **Krukar, J.** (2017). Investigating Representations of Places with Unclear Spatial Extent in Sketch Maps. In A. Bregt, T. Sarjakoski, R. van Lammeren, & F. Rip (Eds.), *Societal Geoinnovation. AGILE 2017. Lecture Notes in Geoinformation and Cartography* (pp. 3–17). doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-56759-4\_1

Padmanaban, R., & **Krukar, J.** (2017). Increasing the Density of Local Landmarks in Wayfinding Instructions for the Visually Impaired. In G. Gartner & H. Huang (Eds.), *Progress in Location-Based Services 2016* (pp. 131–150). doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-47289-8\_7

publication developed from the student's Master thesis (first author)

Krukar, J., & Conroy Dalton, R. (2013). Spatial Predictors of Eye Movement in a Gallery Setting. In P. Kiefer, I. Giannopoulos, M. Raubal, & M. Hegarty (Eds.), Eye Tracking for Spatial Research, Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop (in conjunction with COSIT 2013) (pp. 14–19). Scarborough, UK.

Krukar, J., & Conroy Dalton, R. (2013). Walk, Look, Remember: Art Galleries as Spaces Facilitating Memory. In Y. O. Kim, H. T. Park, & K. W. Seo (Eds.), *Proceedings of Ninth International Space Syntax Symposium* (pp. 074:1-19). Seoul: Sejong University Press.

presented at the plenary session of the symposium

Extended abstracts and posters

**Krukar, J.**, Mavros, P., & Hoelscher, C. (2020). Towards capturing focal/ambient attention during dynamic wayfinding. *Symposium on Eye Tracking Research and Applications*, 1–5. doi: 10.1145/3379157.3391417

Dalton, R., Dalton, N., Hölscher, C., Veddeler, C., **Krukar, J.**, & Wiberg, M. (2020). HabiTech: Inhabiting Buildings, Data & Technology. *Extended Abstracts of the 2020 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, 1–8. doi: 10.1145/3334480.3375179

Schick, W., **Krukar**, J., & Schwering, A. (2019). Functional verbal scales in route instructions of wayfinding assistance systems. *Speaking of Location (Workshop in conjunction with COSIT 2019)*. Regensburg, Germany.

Schwering, A., Mukhametov, S., **Krukar, J.** (2018). A Tool for Large-Scale Spatial Behavior Analysis in Indoor Environments. *Spatial Cognition 2018*, Tübingen, Germany.

Schwering, A., Sahib, J., **Krukar, J.**, Chipofya, M. (2018). Evaluating Sketch Maps Qualitatively: A new Software-Supported Method. *Spatial Cognition 2018*, Tübingen, Germany.

- Münzer, S., Lörch, L., Schwering, A., **Krukar, J.**, Anacta, V.J. (2018). Wayfinding and Spatial Learning with Navigation Assistance. In *The 40th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*, Madison, USA.
- Löwen, H., **Krukar**, **J.**, Schwering, A. (2018). How should Orientation Maps look like? *The 21th AGILE International Conference on Geographic Information Science: AGILE 2018*, Lund, Sweden.
- Löwen, H., **Krukar**, J., Schwering, A. (2018). Towards automatically generating maps for wayfinding and orientation. *The 21th AGILE International Conference on Geographic Information Science: AGILE 2018*, Lund, Sweden.
- Krukar, J. (2017). Cognitively Sustainable Built Environments. Annual Meeting of the American Association of Geographers. Boston, USA.
- Krukar, J., & Schwering, A. (2016). What is Orientation? In T. B. Barkowsky, Z. Falomir Llansola, H. Schultheis, & J. van de Ven (Eds.), *KogWis: 13th Biannual Conference of the German Cognitive Science Society* (pp. 115–117). Bremen, Germany.
- Anacta, V., **Krukar, J.**, Humayun, M., & Schwering, A. (2016). Visualizing salient features in spatial descriptions. *European Workshop on Image and Cognition (EWIC)*. Paris, France.
- Du, G., Lohoff, L., **Krukar, J.**, & Mukhametov, S. (2016). Comparing Two Methods to Overcome Interaction Blindness on Public Displays. *Proceedings of the 5th ACM International Symposium on Pervasive Displays*, 243–244. doi: 10.1145/2914920.2940339

#### publication developed from the students' course project

- von Stülpnagel, R., Wächter, L., Holland, N., & **Krukar**, **J.** (2016). Subjective Risk Perception in Urban Cycling Assessing The Validity of Opinion-Based Volunteered Geographic Information. *Vulnerable Road Users Symposium at the 57. Tagung Experimentell Arbeitender Psychologen.* Heidelberg, Germany.
- **Krukar, J.**, & von Stülpnagel, R. (2015). Adjusting for Cognitive and Spatial Biases of VGI: The Case of Perceived Risks in Urban Cycling. In H. Skov-Petersen (Ed.), *Human mobility, cognition and GISc.* Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Conroy Dalton, R. and **Krukar, J.** (2014; equal contribution). Augmenting Intuitive Navigation at Local Scale. *Spatial Search Specialist Meeting*. Santa Barbara, USA.
- Krukar, J. (2014). Cognitively Biased Agent-Based Models. In B. Emo, K. Al Sayed, & T. Varoudis (Eds.), *Design Cognition and Behavior: Usability in the Built Environment. Proceedings of the workshop held at Spatial Cognition 2014* (pp. 4–5). Bremen, Germany.
- Krukar, J. (2014). Spontaneous Memory of Art Exhibitions: Explanations from Eye-Tracking. In C. Freksa, B. Nebel, M. Hegarty, & T. Barkowsky (Eds.), *Spatial Cognition 2014: Poster Presentations* (pp. 60–63). Bremen, Germany.

Krukar, J., & Conroy Dalton, R. (2012). Towards a Unified Model of Building Usability. 22nd International Association People-Environment Studies (IAPS) Conference. Glasgow, UK.

## Open and Reproducible Science

Publishes data and code of most recent publications on the Open Science Framework profile: http://osf.io/9ruhs

Includes a simulation-based power analysis in recent psychological publications.

Member of the Reproducibility Committee for the AGILE 2021 Conference.

## Editorial and Organisational Experience

#### Journals

#### Künstliche Intelligenz - German Journal of Artificial Intelligence.

Guest co-editor of the special issue on  ${\it Landmark-Based\ Navigation\ in\ Cognitive\ Systems\ (Springer)}.$ 

http://www.springer.com/computer/ai/journal/13218

#### Workshops

#### HabiTech: Inhabiting Buildings, Data & Technology

Workshop accepted to be held at the Computer-Human Information (CHI 2020) Conference in Honolulu, USA. Conference cancelled due to COVID-19. http://chi2020.acm.org/

### Rethinking Wayfinding Support Systems

Workshop organised at the 13th International Conference on Spatial Information Theory (COSIT 2017) in L'Aquila, Italy. http://www.cosit2017.org

#### Program Committee Member

Eye Tracking for Spatial Research Workshop (ET4S 2020) Eye Tracking Research and Application (ETRA 2019, 2020) Conference on Spatial Information Theory (COSIT 2017, 2019)

#### Reviewer for

Journals Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications

> Computers, Environment and Urban Systems International Journal of Geo-information

Journal of Location-based Services

Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design

Tourism Geographies

International Journal of Design Creativity and Innovation IxD&A: Interaction Design and Architecture Journal

Journal of Urban Technology Frontiers in Psychology

Conferences Conference on Spatial Information Theory (COSIT)

Cognitive Science Society (CogSci)

Eye-Tracking Research and Applications (ETRA)

Spatial Cognition Conference

Designing Interactive Systems Conference (DIS)

European Handbook of Crowdsourced Geographic Information, Ubiquity Press Books

#### **Invited Academic Talks**

July 2018 Center for Cognitive Science, University of Freiburg, Germany.

May 2016 Chair of Cognitive Science, ETH Zürich, Switzerland.

May 2015 Center for Cognitive Science, University of Freiburg, Germany.

## **Key Research Methods**

Eye tracking desktop and mobile eye-tracking (Tobii, PupilLabs, SMI), including eye-tracking

inside Virtual Reality

designed and published virtual reality experiments in Unity 3D (driving simulator, Virtual

reality pedestrian indoor navigation, indoor space perception)

Statistics R, Bayesian multilevel models (incl., logistic, survival and other regression-based

analyses), Structural Equation Models, circular statistics

Architectural Space Syntax, isovist analysis, co-visibility analysis

analysis

#### Languages

Full professional proficiency English

Polish Native proficiency

German Intermediate

## COMMUNICATION AND IMPACT

#### Invited Talks and Expert Meetings Outside Academia

# Mar 2021 (planned)

"What science says about space and aesthetics?". Museum of Contemporary Digital Arts, London (virtual event).

Invited as a speaker to a panel of experts discussing the future of museums. Meeting co-organised by the Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience at the University College London.

Sep 2019

"Wayfinding Through Orientation". Future Cities Lab, Singapore.

Invited lunch-time talk for staff and visitors.

Jun 2015

"Rethinking the Senses: Experimental Approaches and Methods in the Art Museum." *TATE Modern gallery, London.* 

Invited as a member of an expert discussion panel. Meeting co-organised by the Centre for the Study of the Senses at the University of London.

Feb 2014

"What are you staring at? Space, Psychology, Eye-Tracking." BWA-Dizajn Centre for Contemporary Arts, Wroclaw, Poland.

Invited to design and conduct a workshop on Eye-Tracking and Space Syntax techniques for curatorial design.

## Public Engagement

2016-2020

"Wayfinding Through Orientation". Institute for Geoinformatics, University of Münster, Germany.

Contributed to a series of press releases, and the production of promotional video material explaining the project topic to the general public. Press articles and interviews on the subject of navigational skills.

2012

**Popular science articles.** "Zielone Miasto" ["Green City"] Magazine, Poland. Wrote a series of articles on sustainability and city livability [in Polish].

### **Policy**

Mar 2014

Visual Museum Experiment. Cultural NGOs, Warsaw, Poland.

Member of a working group of academics, curators, and art educators designing action scenarios for museums in Poland. Scenarios and guidelines published under a Creative Commons licence.

http://wizualnyeksperymentmuzealny.wordpress.com

## Collaboration with the Industry

#### 2016-2020

#### Wayfinding Through Orientation

Supervision of a MSc thesis conducted in collaboration with **BOSCH**: *Driver stress level prediction* by Nico Steffens.

Supervision of a MSc thesis conducted in collaboration with **BWM**: Conceptual Design, Implementation and Evaluation of a Motorbike Group Riding System with a Focus on a Group Navigation Feature by Fabian Röhr.

Co-wrote a proof-of-concept grant proposing a pathway for bringing the "Wayfinding Through Orientation" prototype to the market (reviewed positively, currently on the Funder's waiting list).

### TEACHING -

## Staff Training Delivered

- 2019 Bayesian Mixed Effect Models with brms R package. Cognition, Perception and Urban Behaviour Group, Future Cities Lab, Singapore.
- 2018 Linear-Mixed Effect Models. Institute for Geoinformatics, Münster.

## Courses Designed and Taught

Wayfinding and Navigation (MSc; lecture and seminar)
Spatial Cognition (MSc; lecture and seminar)
Wayfinding and Navigation (MSc; lecture and seminar)
Spatial Cognition (MSc; lecture and seminar)
Spatial Cognition (MSc; lecture and seminar)
Research Methods in HCI (MSc; lecture and seminar)
Interaction with Geographic Information (BA; lecture and seminar)
Research Methods in HCI (MSc; lecture and seminar)
SenseBox for People-Centred Urban Planning (study project)
Architectural Design (study project)
Human-Computer Interaction and Usability (BA; seminar and lecture)

# Supervison

Supervised 3 PhD students, 14 MSc theses, 4 BA theses, and 1-2 student assistants per semester.

PhD | Co-supervising 3 PhD students within the WayTO project:

Vanessa Joy Anacta (disputation on  $8.10.2018)\,$ 

Heinrich Löwen (disputation on 28.05.2020)

Marcelo de Lima Galvao (PhD ongoing)

Co-supervision documented by joint publications.

Supervision **beyond the** *WayTO* **project**: Moderating the meetings of the *Graduate School of Geoinformatics* - an internal body providing support to the Institute's PhD students through monthly, research skills-oriented meetings.

Regularly advising other PhD students at the Institute on the issues of experimental design and statistical analysis.

#### MSc theses

Stop and Think: Pauses During Giving Route Instructions - Yusi Ji Landmark-based Wayfinding System for the Blind - Rajchandar Padmanaban Visualizing Off-Screen Landmarks on Maps for Mobile Devices - Maurin Radtke Conceptual Design, Implementation and Evaluation of a Motorbike Group Riding System with a Focus on a Group Navigation Feature - Fabian Röhr (in colaboration with BMW)

Location-Based Notifications to Encourage VGI Participation and Contribution: Combining persuasive technologies with citizen science for controlled intervention - Joanna Kwong

Environmental Forms and Route Directions: Influences on the Acquisition of Spatial Knowledge - Stefan Fuest

Predefining regionalised environments for assisted navigation - Caitlin Lara Thorn Pointing to a place across a barrier: Study of barriers effect on human survey knowledge - Sarah Abdelkader

A Gesture Inspired Navigation Support - Shankarlingam Sundaresan

Analysis of the validity and reliability of the Sketch Map Classifier tool - Laura Meierkort

 $\label{lem:eq:continuous} Embodied~3d~Isovist~as~a~Predictor~of~Spatial~Experience~-~Charu~Manivannan~The~influence~of~tasks~on~the~reliability~of~sketch~map~analysis~methods~-~Antonia~van~Eek$ 

Driver stress level prediction - Nico Steffens (in collaboration with Bosch GmbH)

#### BA theses

Space Syntax and Navigation - Bartosz Mazurkiewicz

Towards a 'Calm' Navigational System - Boris Stöcker

Visibility Analysis of the GEO1 and Psychology Buildings, in Comparison (Space Syntax) - Lasse Einfeldt

Designing a Research Tool for Studying Real-time Uncertainty in Inferring Spatial Knowledge while Drawing a Sketch Map - Torben Kraft

#### Assistants

Overlooking and supervising research of 1–2 Student Assistants per semester.

#### External

External PhD co-supervisor (2019–): Dajana Snopková . Department of Geography, Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic.

External examiner (2019). MSc Programme, Geo-Information Science and Earth Observation (ITC), University of Twente, The Netherlands.

## SERVICE -

Ethics

Head of the Institute's Ethics Committee (2019–).

Designed and supervised the implementation of an institute-wide ethics clearance policy for all studies involving human participants (2017-2018).

Data protection

Co-designed and supervised the implementation of an institute-wide data protection policy and server infrastructure (2017-2018).

### AWARDS AND FUNDING -

#### As Postdoctoral Researcher

Nominations

Heinz Maier-Leibnitz-Preis. DFG: German Research Foundation

University of Münster's nominee for the Heinz Maier-Leibnitz-Preis. Each German university can nominate up to 2 untenured researchers per year, recognising their 'outstanding research achievements'.

Individual Grants Received Visting Research Fellow grant. Future Cities Laboratory, Singapore-ETH Centre, Singapore.

Travel and accommondation grant to cover a 2-month long invited stay at the Future Cities Laboratory in Singapore.

Early-stage research bursary. AGILE: Association of Geographic Information Laboratories in Europe.

A  $\leq$ 1200 early-stage research bursary towards the cost of purchasing a mobile eye-tracker in order to gather preliminary data for own research proposal.

Conference travel grant. DAAD: German Academic Exchange Service.

A  $\in$ 1100 grant for participating in the course on Bayesian Modeling for the Cognitive Science (http://www.bayescourse.socsci.uva.nl).

Conference travel grant. VolkswagenStiftung.

Travel and accommodation grant to attend and present at the symposium "Inter-disciplinarity Revisited" (grant renounced).

#### As PhD Student

Awards | Fee waiver and maintenence grant

Received a 100% tuition fee waiver and a 3-year maintenance grant towards pur-

suing the doctoral degree.

Northumbria University, Newcastle, UK.

Individual Travel Grants Secured **over £4700** of travel funding from organisations: Experimental Psychology Society (Grindley Grant), Spatial Cognition Research Center SFB/TR 8, MOVE (COST Action IC0903), COSIT2013, University of California Santa Barbara, ETH Zürich, Northumbria University Graduate School (x3).

Public Engagement Secured **over** £900 towards the costs of attending and co-organising public engagement activities (see section on Public Engagement).

Conference Volunteering Volunteered as staff at MuseumNext2012 and GIScience2014 conferences in exchange for a fee waiver.

#### As MA Student

Awards

Scholarships for excellent admission scores (year 1) and high GPA (year 2); Erasmus Exchange (year 3) and Erasmus Internship (year 4) scholarships; Student conference attendance scholarship (year 5).