

Exercises: Number Systems - Solutions

Exercise 1

This exercise practices the basics skills you need to solve the subsequent exercises in number systems.

1.1 Powers

Determine the values below:

- | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|
| a. 1 | d. 1 | g. 1 |
| b. 10 | e. 8 | h. 256 |
| c. 10000 | f. 128 | i. 65536 |

1.2 Remainders

The remainder of a after division by b is written as $\mathbf{rem}(a, b)$. For example, the remainder of 35 after division by 16 is $\mathbf{rem}(35, 16) = 3$.

Find the remainders below:

- | | | |
|------|-------|--------|
| a. 0 | d. 2 | g. 6 |
| b. 1 | e. 2 | h. 54 |
| c. 1 | f. 36 | i. 252 |

Exercise 2

Convert the following binary numbers into decimal numbers.

- | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|
| a. 2 | c. 13 | e. 956 |
| b. 64 | d. 6 | f. 4982 |

Exercise 3

Convert the following decimal numbers into binary numbers.

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| a. 1_2 | c. 11_2 | e. 110001_2 |
| b. 10_2 | d. 1010_2 | f. 11010100_2 |

Exercise 4

Convert the following hexadecimal numbers into decimal numbers.

a. 16

c. 92

e. 425

b. 11

d. 893

f. 20625

Exercise 5

Convert the following decimal numbers into hexadecimal numbers.

a. 1_{16} c. 10_{16} e. 400_{16} b. 7_{16} d. $8E_{16}$ f. $13E3_{16}$

Exercise 6

Add the following numbers in binary.

a. 10001_2 c. 110110_2 b. 100111_2 d. 100001010_2

Exercise 7

Multiply the following numbers in binary.

a. 100_2 c. 1111110_2 b. 101010_2 d. 1111011010111010_2

Exercise 8

Calculate the exponentiations below. Do you notice a pattern?

a. 100

c. 100_2 e. 100_{16}

b. 100000

d. 100000_2 f. 100000_{16}