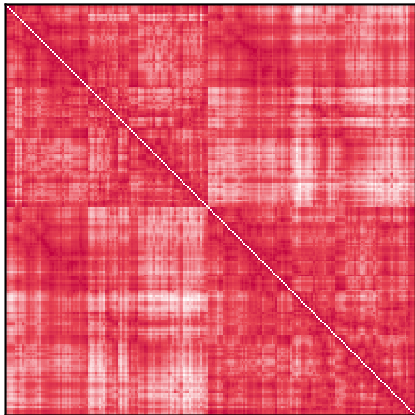
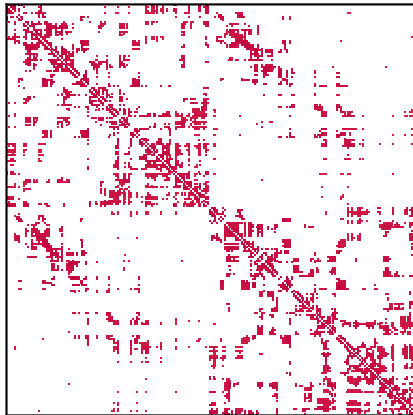


Causal Influence



Direct Causal Influence



Indirect Causal Influence

