List of foods that are encouraged among people living with type 2 diabetes based on the eating patterns that show benefits for reducing blood sugar

| | Food type | Available options |
|----|--------------|---|
| 1 | Non starchy- | broccoli, carrots, greens, tomatoes, cauliflower, egg plant, |
| | vegetables | spinach, kale, garden egg, parsley, cilantro/celery, bell pepper, |
| | | okro, cabbage, cucumber, zucchini, spring onions, lettuce, fluted |
| | | pumpkin leaves (ugu), onions |
| 2 | Legumes | green peas, green beans, black eyed beans, kidney beans, lentils |
| 3 | Seeds | melon, chia, sesame, hemp |
| 4 | Nuts | Almond, groundnut, cashew, pistachio, walnuts, hazel nuts, |
| 5 | Fruits | Orange, strawberries, lemon, watermelon, blueberries, |
| | | blackberries |
| | | Limit the following pineapple, apple, watermelon, banana, grapes |
| 6 | Whole grains | Rolled Oats, pearl millet, golden corn, brown rice, fonio, quinoa |
| 8 | Lean meat | Chicken, turkey |
| | | Limit: red like beef, lamb, pork |
| | | Limit |
| 9 | Fish | Sardines, mackerel, cod, salmon etc |
| 10 | Dairy | Egg, milk, yogurt, cheese |
| 11 | Non dairy | Almond milk, soy milk, tofu |
| | substitutes | |
| 12 | Oil/fat | Olive oil, avocado |
| 13 | Spices | Fresh pepper, Ginger, garlic, cinnamon, aniseed, basil, mint, |
| | | thyme, turmeric, black pepper |
| 14 | Drinks | Tea, coffee, ginger-lemon |
| | | Wine at one glass a day for females/ two glasses a day for males |