

EX04:TD2:

① Pour chaque question I_n a. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{réponse juste} \Rightarrow P(\text{réponse juste}) = P(\text{succès}) = \frac{1}{3} \\ \text{réponse fautive} \Rightarrow P(\text{réponse fautive}) = P(\text{échec}) = \frac{2}{3} \end{array} \right.$

et X compte le nbr de succès lorsqu'on répète 10 fois une expérience de Bernoulli de paramètre $\frac{1}{3}$; Alors X une v.a qui suit une loi Binomiale $X \sim \mathcal{B}(10, \frac{1}{3})$ et par la suite X a pour fonction de masse:

$$P(X=k) = C_n^k p^k (1-p)^{n-k} \quad n \in \mathbb{N}_x = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 10\}.$$

② La probabilité que cette personne donne 3 réponses juste est:

$$\begin{aligned} P(X=3) &= C_{10}^3 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right)^{10-3} \\ &= \left(C_{10}^3 \left(\frac{1}{3^3}\right) \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^7\right) = \left(C_{10}^3 \left(\frac{1}{3^3}\right) \left(\frac{2^7}{3^7}\right)\right) \\ &= \left(\frac{10!}{3!(10-3)!}\right) \left(\frac{2^7}{3^{10}}\right) = \frac{10!}{3! 7!} \frac{2^7}{3^{10}} = \frac{8 \times 9 \times 10}{2 \times 3} \frac{2^7}{3^{10}} = \frac{4 \times 3 \times 10 \times 2^7}{3^{10}} \\ &= \frac{15360}{59049} \approx \boxed{0,26} \end{aligned}$$

$C_n^k = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0! = 1 \\ 3! = 1 \times 2 \times 3 = 6 \end{array} \right.$

③ le calcul de la probabilité que cette personne doit obmise revient à calculer $P(X \geq 5)$ ce qui est équivalent à calculer $1 - P(X < 5)$

④th 1: $P(X \geq 5) = \sum_{k=5}^{10} C_{10}^k p^k (1-p)^{n-k} = \sum_{k=5}^{10} C_{10}^k \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^k \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right)^{10-k} = \sum_{k=5}^{10} C_{10}^k \frac{1}{3^k} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{10-k}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left[C_{10}^5 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^5 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 \right] + \left[C_{10}^6 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^6 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^4 \right] + \left[C_{10}^7 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^7 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 \right] + \left[C_{10}^8 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^8 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 \right] + \left[C_{10}^9 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^9 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \right] + \left[C_{10}^{10} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{10} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^0 \right] \\ &= \left[C_{10}^5 \left(\frac{2^5}{3^{10}}\right) \right] + \left[C_{10}^6 \left(\frac{2^4}{3^{10}}\right) \right] + \left[C_{10}^7 \left(\frac{2^3}{3^{10}}\right) \right] + \left[C_{10}^8 \left(\frac{2^2}{3^{10}}\right) \right] + \left[C_{10}^9 \left(\frac{2}{3^{10}}\right) \right] + \left[C_{10}^{10} \left(\frac{1}{3^{10}}\right) \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{3^{10}} \left[\underbrace{C_{10}^5}_{32} \left(2^5\right) + \underbrace{C_{10}^6}_{16} \left(2^4\right) + \underbrace{C_{10}^7}_{8} \left(2^3\right) + \underbrace{C_{10}^8}_{4} \left(2^2\right) + \underbrace{C_{10}^9}_{2} \left(2\right) + \underbrace{C_{10}^{10}}_1 \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$C_{10}^5 = \frac{10!}{5!(10-5)!} = \frac{10!}{(5!)(5!)} = \boxed{252} \quad / \quad C_{10}^6 = \frac{10!}{6!(10-6)!} = \frac{10!}{(6!)(4!)} = \boxed{210}$$

$$C_{10}^7 = \frac{10!}{(7!)(3!)} = \boxed{120} \quad / \quad C_{10}^8 = \frac{10!}{(8!)(2!)} = \boxed{45} \quad / \quad C_{10}^9 = \frac{10!}{(9!)(1!)} = \boxed{10} \quad / \quad C_{10}^{10} = \frac{10!}{(10!)(0!)} = \boxed{1}$$

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$$P(X \geq 5) = \frac{1}{3^{10}} \left[(252)(3^8) + (210)(3^6) + (120)(3^4) + (45)(3^2) + (10)(3^0) + (1) \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{3^{10}} (12585) = \frac{12585}{59049} = \boxed{0.213}$$

Method 2

$$P(X \geq 5) = 1 - P(X < 4) = 1 - F(4) = 1 - \left(\sum_{k=0}^4 C_{10}^k p^k (1-p)^{10-k} \right)$$

$$= \left[1 - \left(\sum_{k=0}^4 \left(C_{10}^k \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^k \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^{10-k} \right) \right) \right]$$

$$= 1 - \left[\left(C_{10}^0 \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^0 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^{10} \right) + \left(C_{10}^1 \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^1 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^9 \right) + \left(C_{10}^2 \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^2 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^8 \right) + \left(C_{10}^3 \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^3 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^7 \right) + \left(C_{10}^4 \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^4 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^6 \right) \right]$$

$$= 1 - \left[\left(C_{10}^0 \left(\frac{2^{10}}{3^{10}} \right) \right) + \left(C_{10}^1 \left(\frac{2^9}{3^{10}} \right) \right) + \left(C_{10}^2 \left(\frac{2^8}{3^{10}} \right) \right) + \left(C_{10}^3 \left(\frac{2^7}{3^{10}} \right) \right) + \left(C_{10}^4 \left(\frac{2^6}{3^{10}} \right) \right) \right]$$

$$= 1 - \left[\frac{1}{3^{10}} \left[\underset{1024}{C_{10}^0 (2^{10})} + \underset{512}{C_{10}^1 (2^9)} + \underset{256}{C_{10}^2 (2^8)} + \underset{128}{C_{10}^3 (2^7)} + \underset{64}{C_{10}^4 (2^6)} \right] \right]$$

$$= 1 - \left[\frac{1}{3^{10}} (46464) \right] = 1 - 0.787$$

$$= \boxed{0.213}$$

$$C_{10}^0 = \frac{10!}{0!10!} = \boxed{1} \quad / \quad C_{10}^1 = \frac{10!}{1!9!} = \boxed{10} \quad / \quad C_{10}^2 = \frac{10!}{2!8!} = \boxed{45} \quad / \quad C_{10}^3 = \frac{10!}{3!7!} = \boxed{120} \quad / \quad C_{10}^4 = \frac{10!}{4!6!} = \boxed{210}$$

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