Fine-tuning d'un LLM

Présentation

- Personnaliser un LLM
- Comment fine-tuner?
- Travaux pratiques
- Références

Personnaliser un LLM

- Prompt Engineering
- Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)
- Fine-tuning
- Full training

Prompt engineering



You

A "whatpu" is a small, furry animal native to Tanzania. An example of a sentence that uses the word whatpu is:

We were traveling in Africa and we saw these very cute whatpus.

To do a "farduddle" means to jump up and down really fast. An example of a sentence that uses the word farduddle is:



ChatGPT

We were so excited about the concert that we started to farduddle in the front row, much to the amusement of the band.

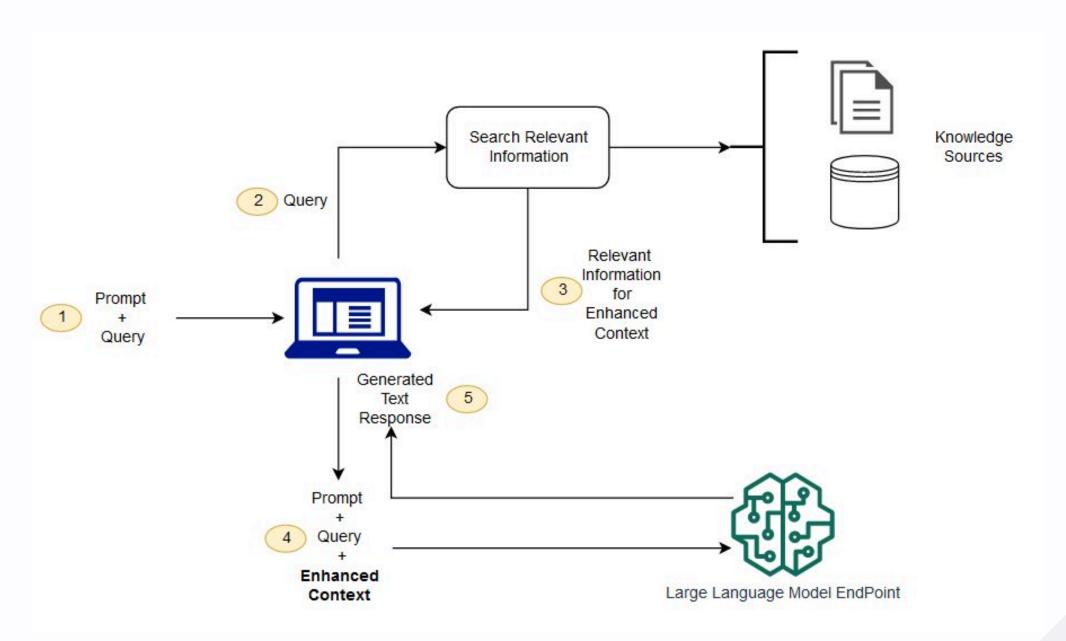








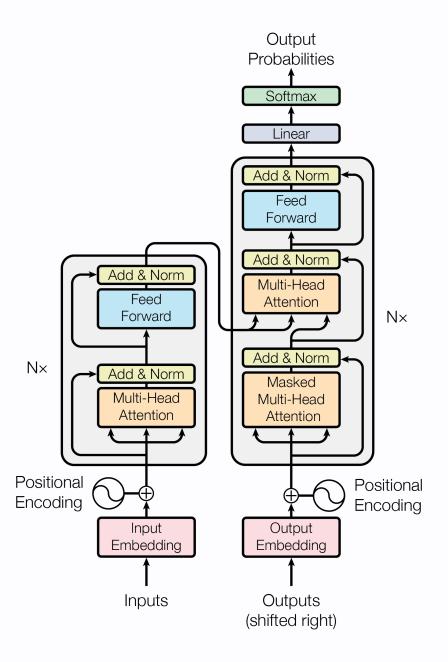
Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)



Comment fine-tuner?

On part avec:

- un LLM
- un dataset spécifique à notre domaine ou tâche
- une méthode d'évaluation



Qu'est-ce qu'on modifie?

```
LLama 7B, 13B, 70B c'est:
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7 000 000 000

13 000 000 000

70 000 000 000

paramètres!

Model Size of Notable machine learning Systems Over Time

EPOCH

Number of trainable parameters



ML CO2 Impact

Quantifying the Carbon Emissions of Machine Learning

https://mlco2.github.io/impact

Apprentissage

L'apprentissage d'un LLM est très coûteux :

- Calcul (FLOPS)
- Mémoire

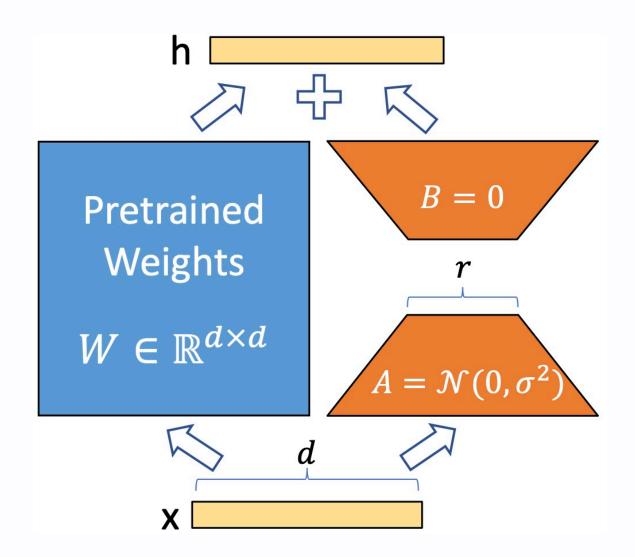


PEFT!

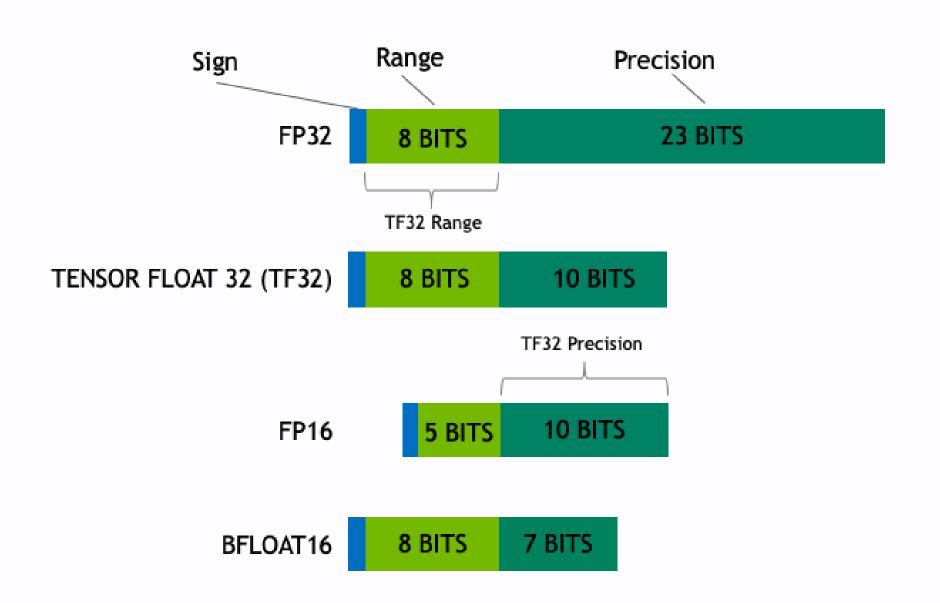
Parameter Efficient Fine-Tuning

- méthodes sélectives
- méthodes de reparamétrisation (LoRA)
- méthodes additives

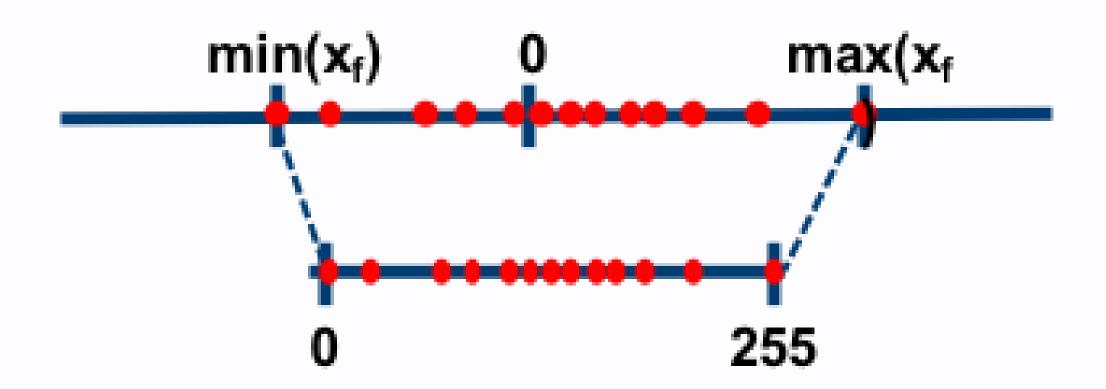
LoRA: Low-Rank Adaptation



Quantification (1/2)



Quantification (2/2)



Méthodes d'alignement

- Reinforcement Learning by Human Feedback (RLHF)
- Direct Preference Optimization (DPO)



Notebook de fine-tuning Supervision du fine-tuning Notebook d'inférence (vanilla)

Références

Ressources

- Cours de NLP de Hugging Face
- Article de Maxime Labonne
- Article de HelixML
- Explication de la quantification

Outils

Infra

- Google Colab
- GPU dédié sur runpod.io
- Inference sur octoai.cloud

Librairies

- Apprentissage & inférence
 - Hugging Face libs
 - Unsloth
- Supervision de l'apprentissage
 - Weights and Biases (wandb)
- Quantification
 - bitsandbytes
 - quanto (Hugging Face)

Sources des données

 Journal Métropole d'Angers Loire Métropole (janvier 2023 -> mars 2024)