| | Library | Package | Framework | Plugin |
|-------------------|---|---|---|--|
| Definition | Collection of reusable code focuses on specific task | Collection of related code, resources, and documentation bundled together | Comprehensive, provides full application structure | Add-on component that extends existing software functionality |
| Control Flow | You can call a library | You call the package | High integration effort, hard to replace | System calls the plugin |
| Scope | Focused on specific tasks | Broader than library, can contain multiple libraries | Low flexibility, must follow framework rules | Specific feature extension |
| Integration | Easy to integrate and replace | Moderate integration effort | High integration effort, hard to replace | Modular, typically plug- and-play |
| Flexibility | High flexibility: you control how to use it | Moderate flexibility | Low flexibility, must follow framework rules | Moderate flexibility within plugin interface |
| Examples | JQuery / Numpy / OpenGL | Npm packages Pip packages NuGet packages | Angular, Django, Spring | Browser extensions, Photo filters |
| Purpose | Solve specific problem | Provide complete solution for a domain | Provide application foundation | Extend existing functionality |
| Dependencies | Minimal | Moderate | High | Varies |
| Learning Curve | Low | Low to Moderate | High | Low to Moderate |
| Coupling | Loose coupling | Moderate coupling | Tight coupling | Loose coupling |