

a)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 4 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_1} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 8 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 8 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Rank} = 3 \quad \#$$

b)

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2-\lambda & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 4-\lambda & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -\lambda \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow (-2-\lambda)(4-\lambda)(-\lambda) - 2 - (-(-4-\lambda) - 2(2-\lambda))$$

$$= (8-2\lambda-4\lambda+\lambda^2)(-\lambda) - 2 + (4-\lambda) + 2(2-\lambda)$$

$$= -\lambda^3 + 6\lambda^2 - 8\lambda - 2 + 4 - \lambda + 4 - 2\lambda$$

$$= -\lambda^3 + 6\lambda^2 - 11\lambda + 6$$

c)

$$\lambda = 1, 3, 2 \quad \#$$

$$\lambda = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$x_1 = -x_3$$

$$x_1 + x_3 = 0$$

$$-x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 0 \quad \text{eigenvector} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 = 0$$

$$\lambda = 3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$-x_1 + x_3 = 0 \Rightarrow x_3 = x_1$$

$$-x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0 \quad \frac{1}{2}x_2 = x_1$$

$$-x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 0 \quad \text{eigenvector} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda = 2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$x_3 = 0$$

$$-2x_1 + 2x_2 = 0$$

$$-x_1 + x_2 = 0$$

$$\text{eigenvector} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$