

E94084032 材料力学

$$f'(x_0) = a f(x_0 - 2h) + b f(x_0 - h) + c f(x_0) + d f(x_0 + h) + e f(x_0 + 2h)$$

$$f'(x_0) = a \left( f(x_0) - 2hf'(x_0) + \frac{(2h)^2}{2} f''(x_0) - \frac{(2h)^3}{6} f'''(x_0) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(2h)^4}{24} f^{(4)}(x_0) - \frac{(2h)^5}{120} f^{(5)}(x_0) \right)$$

$$+ b \left( f(x_0) - hf'(x_0) + \frac{h^2}{2} f''(x_0) - \frac{h^3}{6} f'''(x_0) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{h^4}{24} f^{(4)}(x_0) - \frac{h^5}{120} f^{(5)}(x_0) \right)$$

$$+ c (f(x_0))$$

$$+ d \left( f(x_0) + hf'(x_0) + \frac{h^2}{2} f''(x_0) + \frac{h^3}{6} f'''(x_0) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{h^4}{24} f^{(4)}(x_0) + \frac{h^5}{120} f^{(5)}(x_0) \right)$$

$$+ e \left( f(x_0) + 2hf'(x_0) + \frac{(2h)^2}{2} f''(x_0) + \frac{(2h)^3}{6} f'''(x_0) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(2h)^4}{24} f^{(4)}(x_0) + \frac{(2h)^5}{120} f^{(5)}(x_0) \right)$$

$$= (a+b+c+d+e) f(x_0)$$

$$+ (-2a-b+d+2e) f'(x_0) \times h$$

$$+ (4a+b+d+4e) f''(x_0) \times \frac{h^2}{2}$$

$$+ (-8a-b+d+8e) f'''(x_0) \times \frac{h^3}{6}$$

$$+ (16a+b+d+16e) f^{(4)}(x_0) \times \frac{h^4}{24}$$

$$+ (-32a-b+d+32e) f^{(5)}(x_0) \times \frac{h^5}{120}$$

$$a+b+c+d+e=0$$

$$\underline{-2a-b+d-2e=1} \quad \text{留 } f'(x_0)$$

$$4a+b+d+4e=0$$

$$-8a-b+d+8e=0$$

$$16a+b+d+16e=0$$

$$a = \frac{1}{12h} \quad b = \frac{2}{-3h} \quad c = 0 \quad d = \frac{2}{3h} \quad e = \frac{1}{-12h}$$

$$f'(x_0) = \frac{1}{12h}f(x_0-2h) - \frac{2}{3h}f(x_0-h) + \frac{2}{3h}f(x_0+h) - \frac{1}{12h}f(x_0+2h) \\ + O(h^4) \quad \#$$