

ENME 809T

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- QR Codes

System Requirements

Using Raspberry Pi + camera:

1. Create QR Code & save to file
2. Create method to determine if QR Code is present in camera field of view
3. If detection:
 - a) Bounding box
 - b) Print QR Code to screen & terminal window

OpenCV

- QR Code functionality requires OpenCV 4

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ python3  
Python 3.5.3 (default, Jan 19 2017, 14:11:04)  
[GCC 6.3.0 20170124] on linux  
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.  
>>> import cv2  
>>> cv2.__version__  
'3.4.4'  
>>> exit()  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

OpenCV

- QR Code functionality requires OpenCV 4

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ python3  
Python 3.5.3 (default, Jan 19 2017, 14:11:04)  
[GCC 6.3.0 20170124] on linux  
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.  
>>> import cv2  
>>> cv2.__version__  
'3.4.4'  
>>> exit()  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo apt-get update  
Get:1 http://archive.raspberrypi.org/debian stretch InRelease [25.4 kB]  
Get:2 http://raspbian.raspberrypi.org/raspbian stretch InRelease [15.0 kB]  
Get:3 http://raspbian.raspberrypi.org/raspbian stretch/main armhf Packages [11.7 MB]  
Get:4 http://archive.raspberrypi.org/debian stretch/main armhf Packages [220 kB]  
Get:5 http://archive.raspberrypi.org/debian stretch/ui armhf Packages [45.0 kB]  
Get:6 http://raspbian.raspberrypi.org/raspbian stretch/contrib armhf Packages [56.9 kB]  
Fetched 12.0 MB in 1min 2s (194 kB/s)  
Reading package lists... Done  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

OpenCV

- QR Code functionality requires OpenCV 4



```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo apt-get install libqt4-test python3-sip python3-pyqt5 libqtgui4 libjasper-dev libatlas-base-dev -y
```

OpenCV

- QR Code functionality requires OpenCV 4

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo pip3 install opencv-contrib-python==4.1.0.25  
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://www.piwheels.org/simple  
Collecting opencv-contrib-python==4.1.0.25  
  Downloading https://www.piwheels.org/simple/opencv-contrib-python/opencv_contrib_python-4.1.0.25-cp35-cp35m-linux_armv7l.whl (15.8MB)  
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 15.9MB 126kB/s  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.12.1 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from opencv-contrib-python==4.1.0.25) (1.12.1)  
Installing collected packages: opencv-contrib-python  
Successfully installed opencv-contrib-python-4.1.0.25  
WARNING: You are using pip version 19.1.1, however version 20.0.2 is available.  
You should consider upgrading via the 'pip install --upgrade pip' command.  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

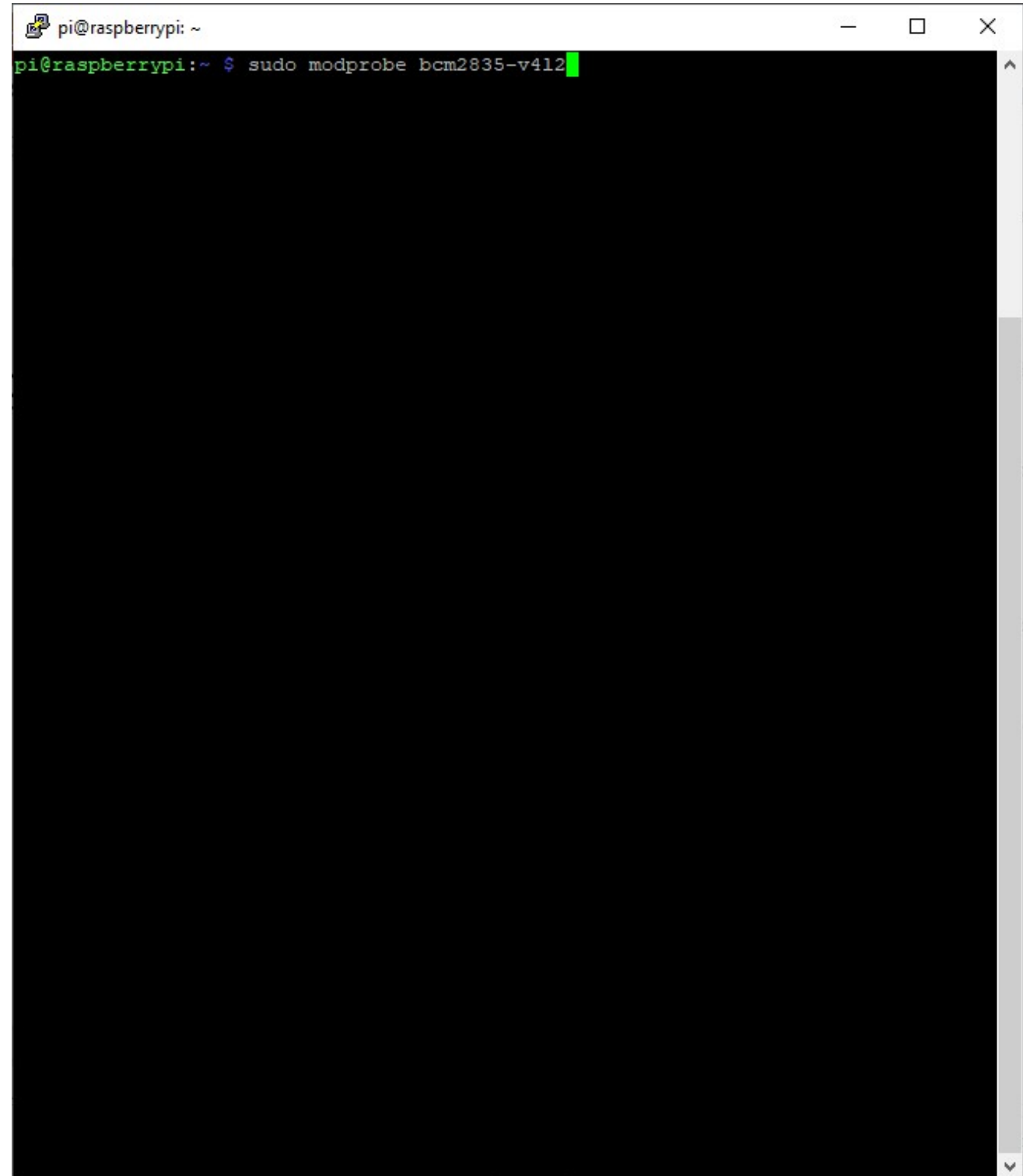
OpenCV

- QR Code functionality requires OpenCV 4

Note: this call is -4vl2

*“dash 4 vee **l-as-in-lima** 2”*

Permits use of the Pi camera with OpenCV VideoCapture

A terminal window titled 'pi@raspberrypi: ~' with standard window controls. The command 'pi@raspberrypi:~ \$ sudo modprobe bcm2835-v4l2' is entered at the prompt, with a green cursor at the end of the line. The terminal background is black, and the text is green.

QR Codes

- Install qrcode package

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo pip3 install qrcode[pil]  
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://www.piwheels.org/simple  
Collecting qrcode[pil]  
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/42/87/4a3a77e59ab7493d64da1f69bf1c2e899a4cf81e51b2baa855e8cc8115be/qrcode-6.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl  
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from qrcode[pil]) (1.10.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pillow; extra == "pil" in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from qrcode[pil]) (4.0.0)  
Installing collected packages: qrcode  
Successfully installed qrcode-6.1  
WARNING: You are using pip version 19.1.1, however version 20.0.2 is available.  
You should consider upgrading via the 'pip install --upgrade pip' command.  
pi@raspberrypi:~$
```

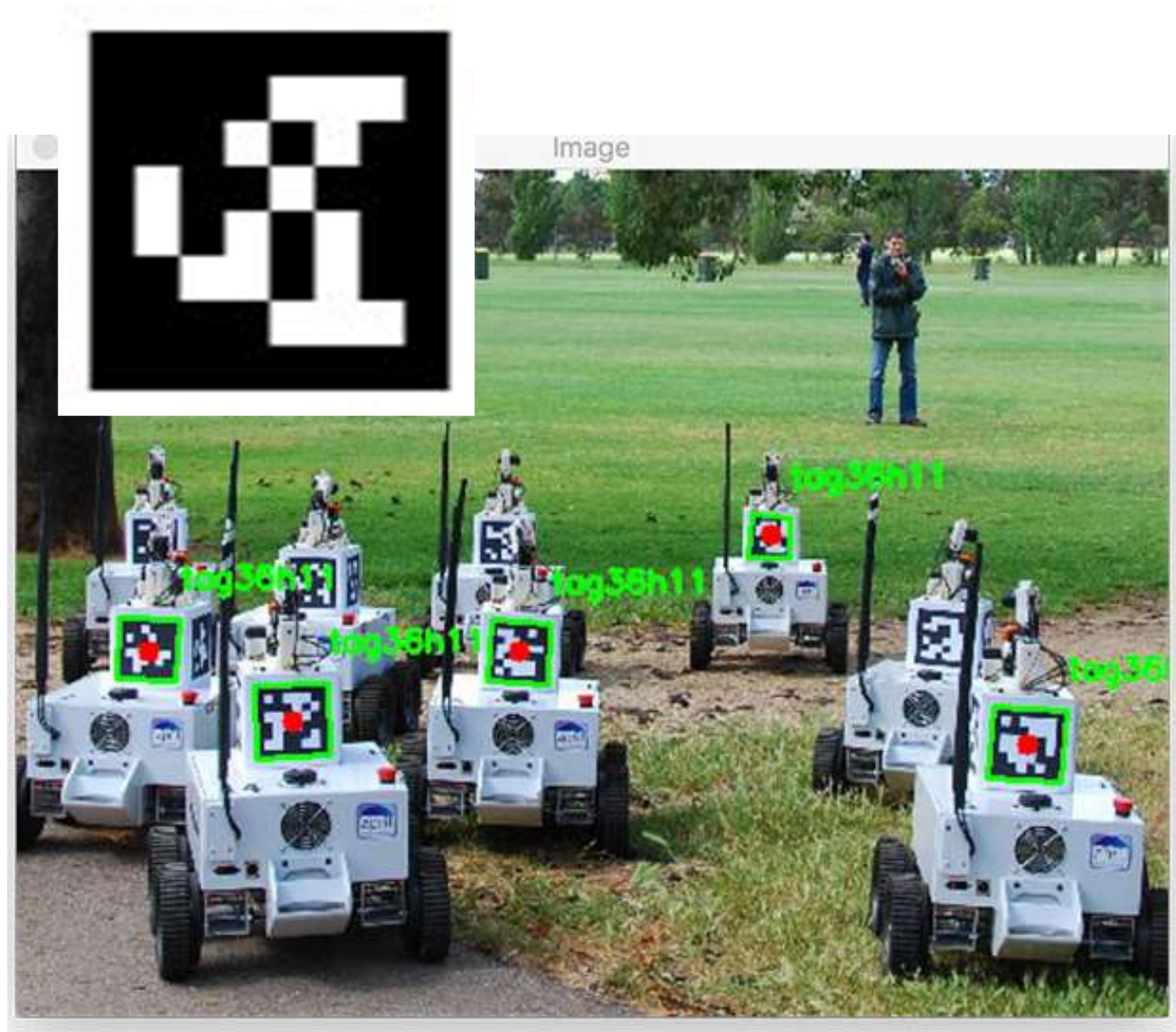

QR Code: History

- 1960's: cash registers at supermarkets introduce barcodes
- Barcode are 1-dimensional, stores ~20 alphanumeric characters
- 1990's: QR codes provide 2-dimensional storage of information
 - QR = "Quick Response"
- Wide range of applications, for example:
 1. Mobile applications
 2. Construction sites
 3. Payment
 4. Wifi access
 5. Loyalty programs



AprilTags

- University of Michigan
- 4-12 bits of data only



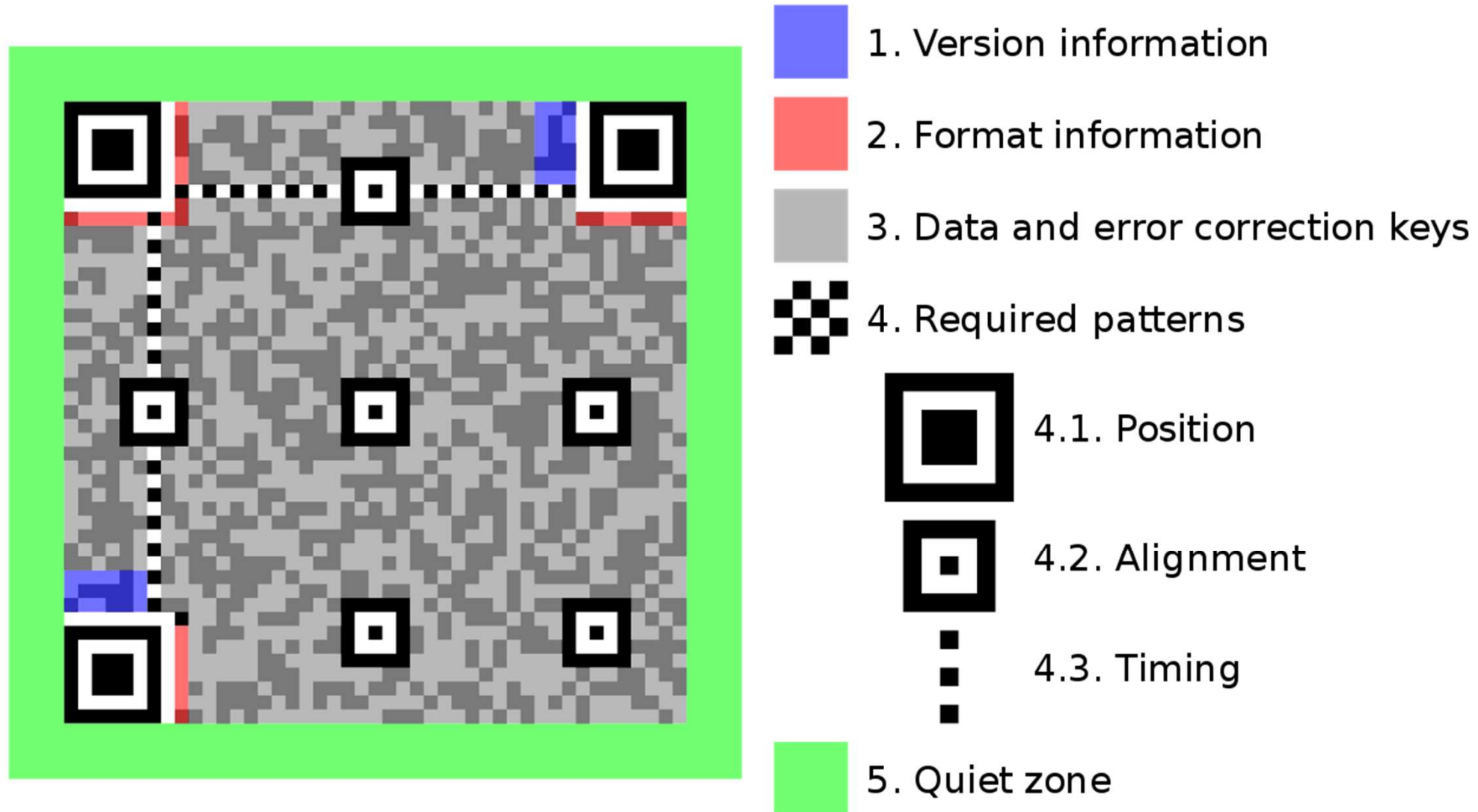
QR Code: Design

- 1-dimensional barcodes mechanically scanned by a narrow beam of light
- QR codes detected by 2-dimensional image sensor then analyzed by processor
- Locates 3 squares at corners
- Small dots converted to binary numbers

QR Code: Structure

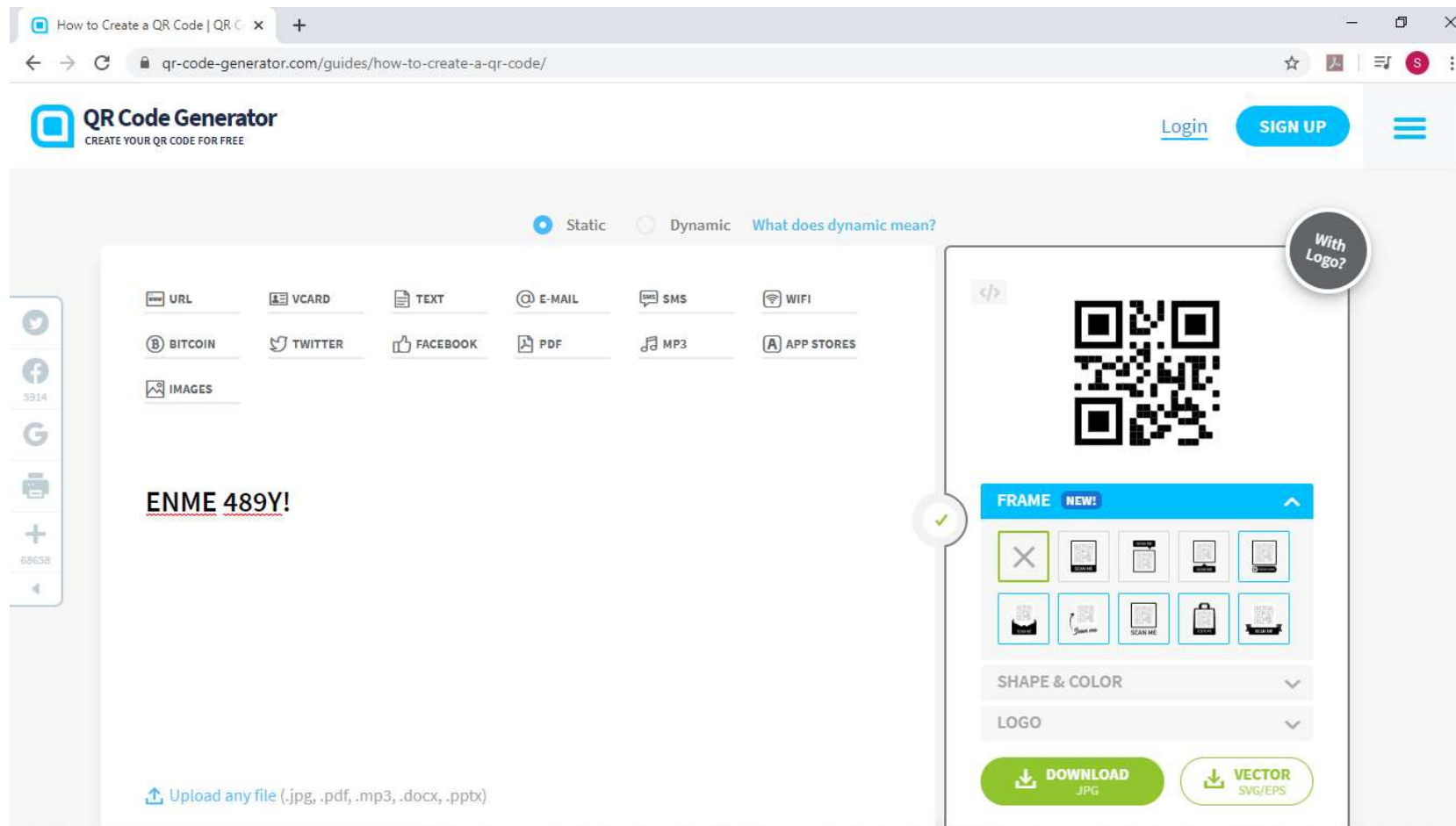


QR Code: Structure



Generate

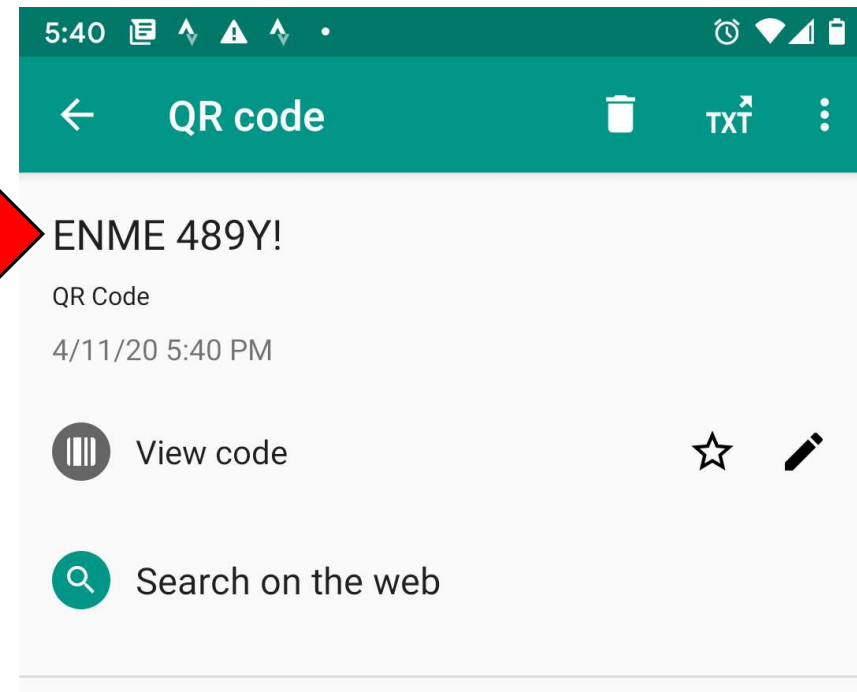
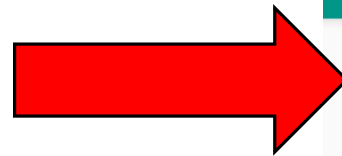
- Online resources



<https://www.qr-code-generator.com/guides/how-to-create-a-qr-code/>

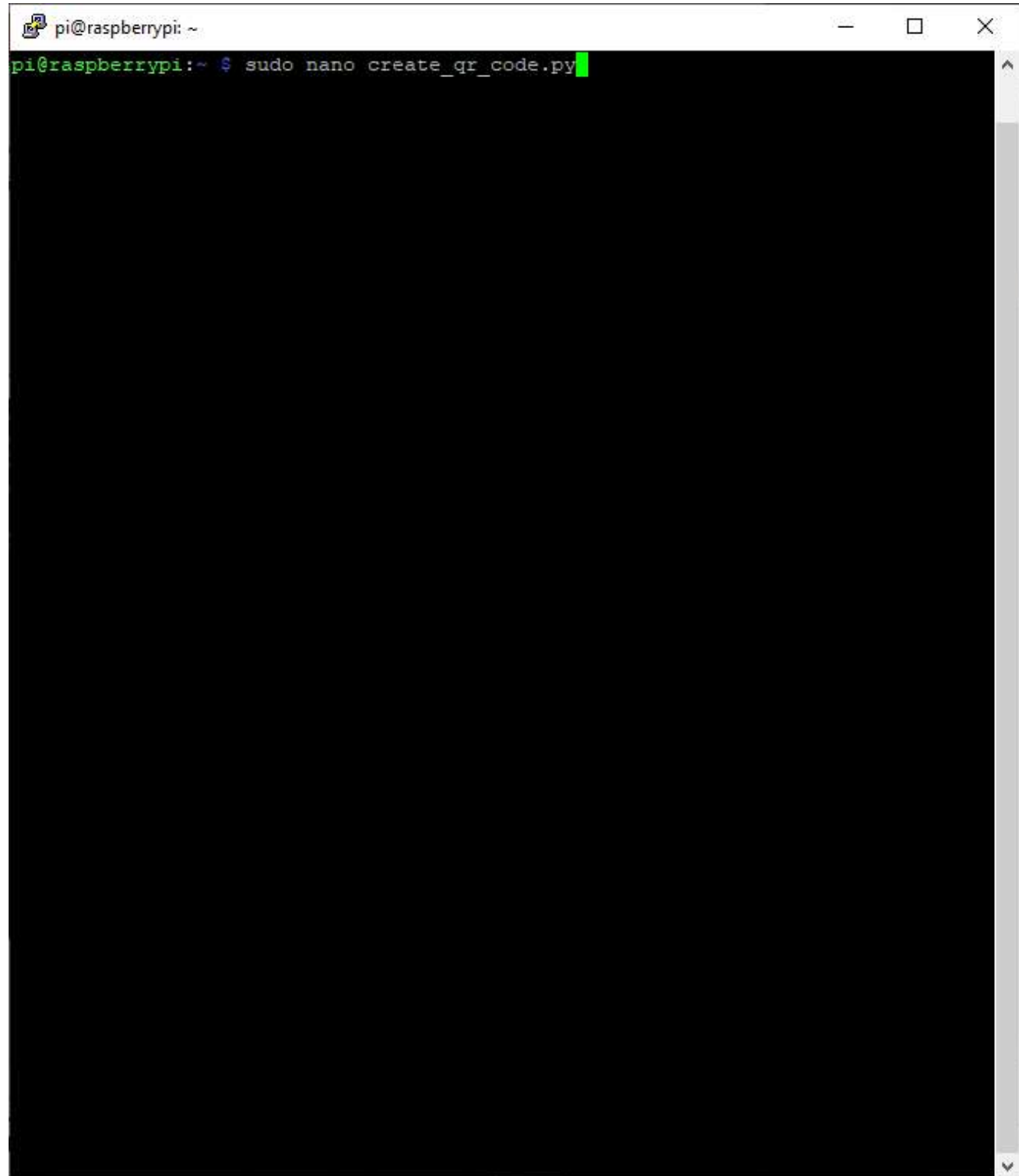
Generate

- Online resources



Generate

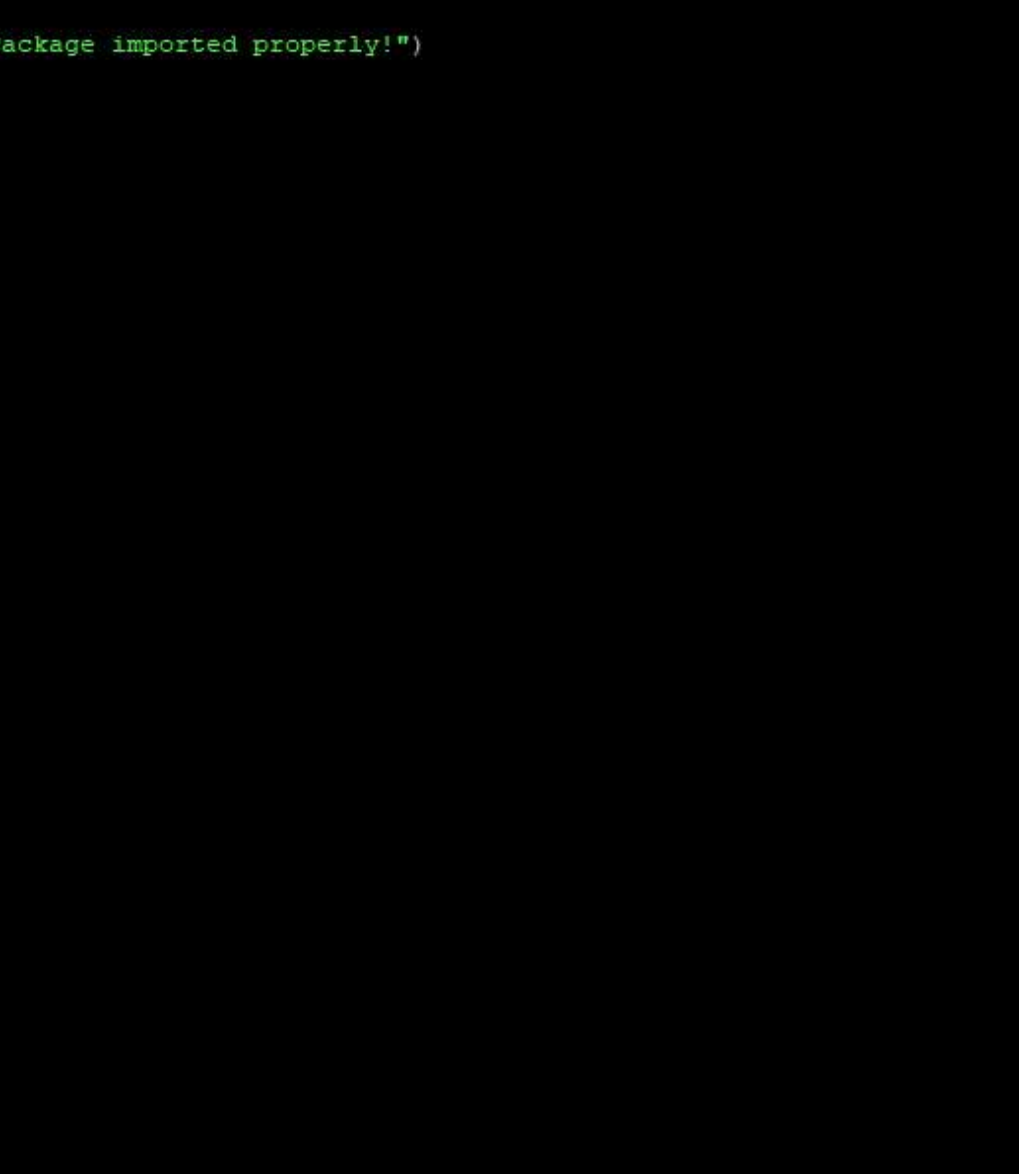
- Using Python
- Create test script
create_qr_code.py

A terminal window titled 'pi@raspberrypi: ~' with standard window controls. The command 'pi@raspberrypi:~ \$ sudo nano create_qr_code.py' is entered at the prompt, with a green cursor at the end of the line. The terminal background is black, and the text is in a monospaced font with color coding (green for the prompt, blue for the command, and green for the filename).

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo nano create_qr_code.py
```

Generate

- Import **qr**code package



The screenshot shows a terminal window on a Raspberry Pi. The title bar at the top indicates the user is 'pi' at 'raspberrypi' in the home directory '~'. The window contains the GNU nano 2.7.4 text editor, which is editing a file named 'create_qr_code.py'. The editor's status bar shows 'Modified'. The code in the file consists of two lines: 'import qrcode' and 'print("Package imported properly!")'. A green cursor is positioned at the end of the second line. At the bottom of the terminal, a list of nano editor shortcuts is displayed, including ^G for Get Help, ^O for Write Out, ^W for Where Is, ^K for Cut Text, ^J for Justify, ^C for Cur Pos, ^X for Exit, ^R for Read File, ^\ for Replace, ^U for Uncut Text, ^T for To Linter, and ^_ for Go To Line.

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~
GNU nano 2.7.4 File: create_qr_code.py Modified
import qrcode
print("Package imported properly!")
^
```

^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Uncut Text ^T To Linter ^_ Go To Line

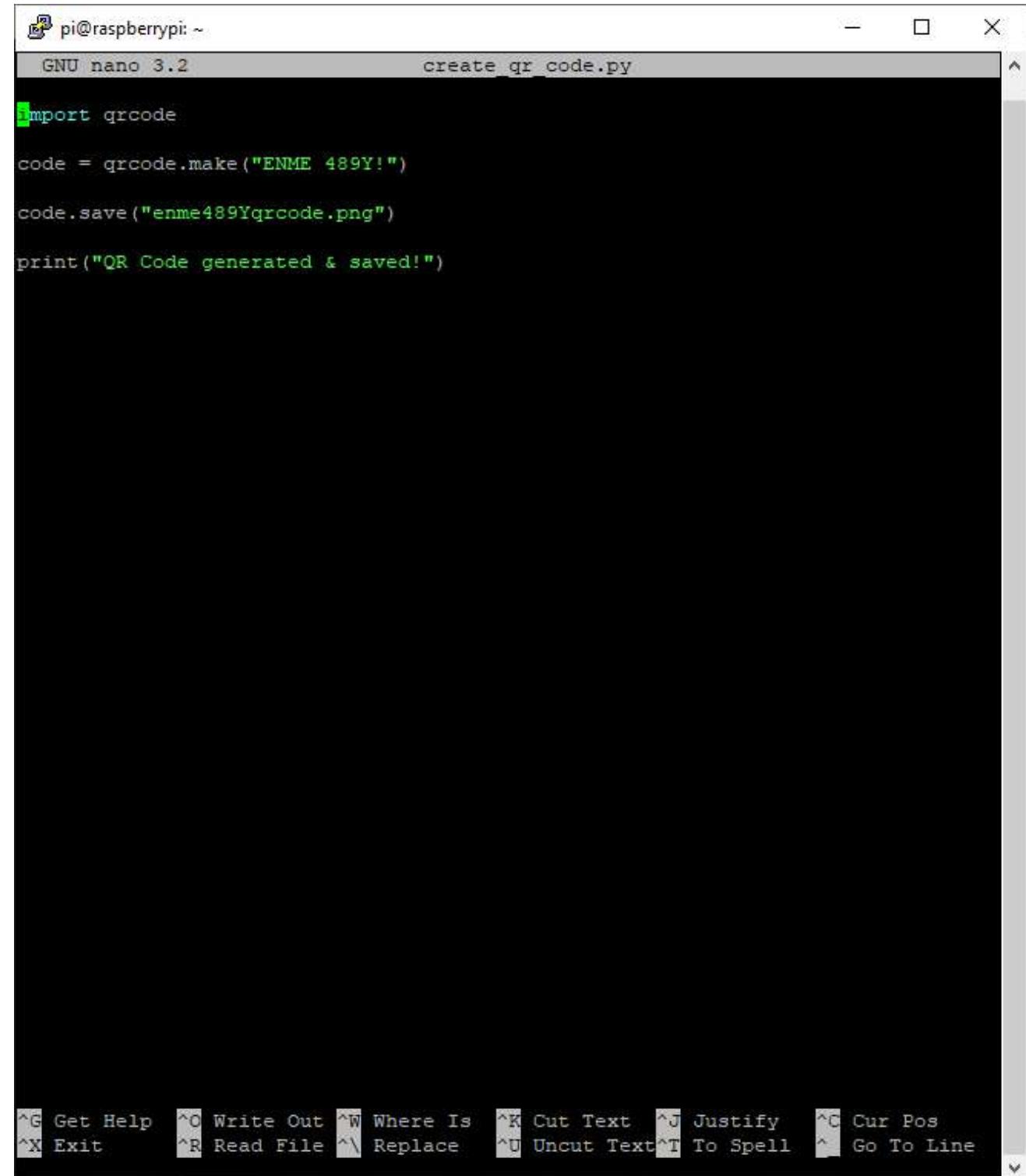
Generate

- Verify qrcode package properly imports

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo nano create_qr_code.py  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ python3 create_qr_code.py  
Package imported properly!  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

Generate

- Create QR Code & save to file



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'pi@raspberrypi: ~'. Inside, the GNU nano 3.2 text editor is open, editing a file named 'create_qr_code.py'. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
import qrcode

code = qrcode.make("ENME 489Y!")

code.save("enme489Yqrcode.png")

print("QR Code generated & saved!")
```

The bottom of the terminal window displays a series of keyboard shortcuts for nano:

^G Get Help	^O Write Out	^W Where Is	^K Cut Text	^J Justify	^C Cur Pos
^X Exit	^R Read File	^_ Replace	^U Uncut Text	^T To Spell	^_ Go To Line

Generate

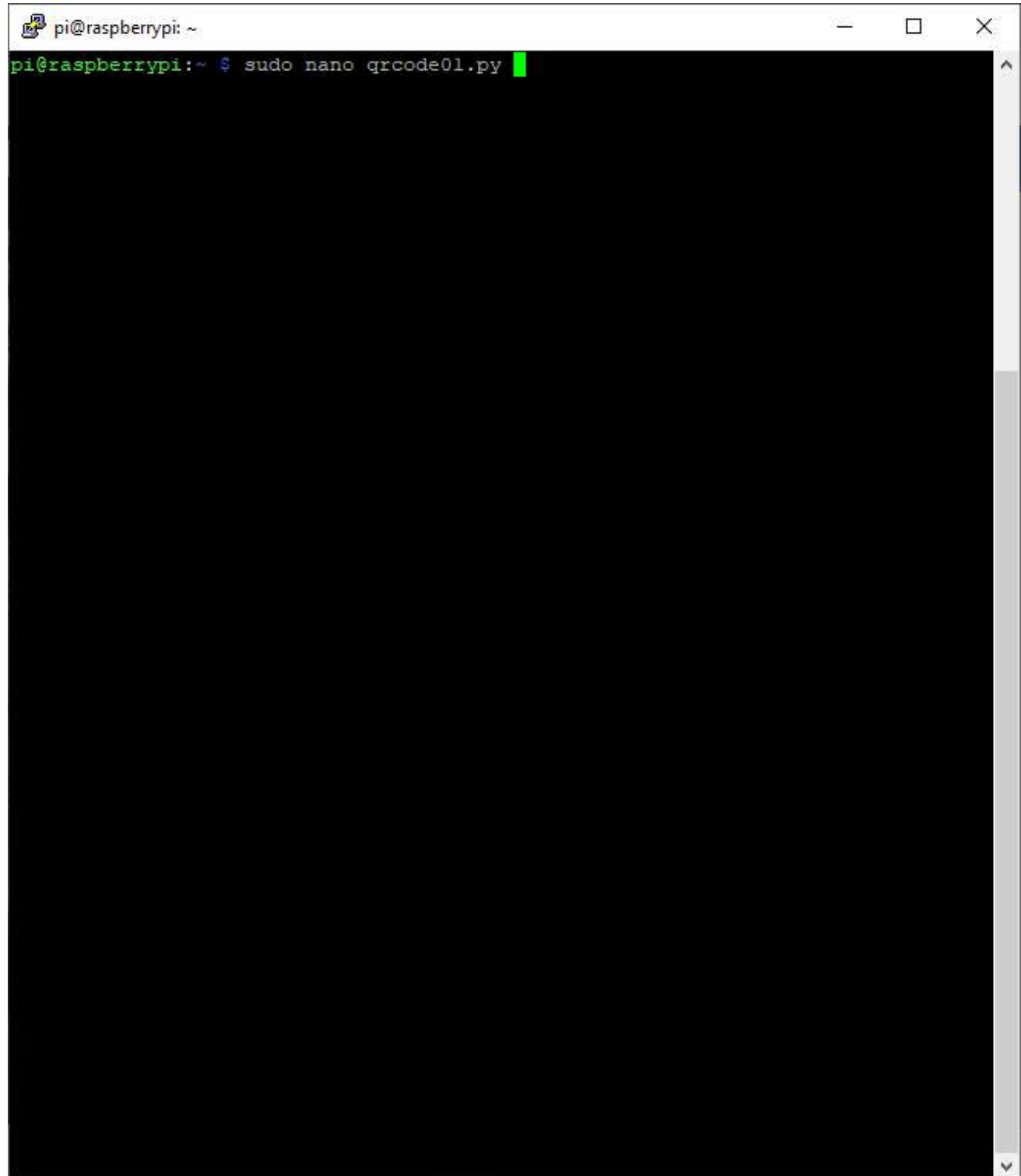
- Confirm proper information embedded into QR Code



```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo nano create_qr_code.py  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ python3 create_qr_code.py  
QR Code created & saved!  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

Raspberry Pi

- Create script *qrcode01.py*

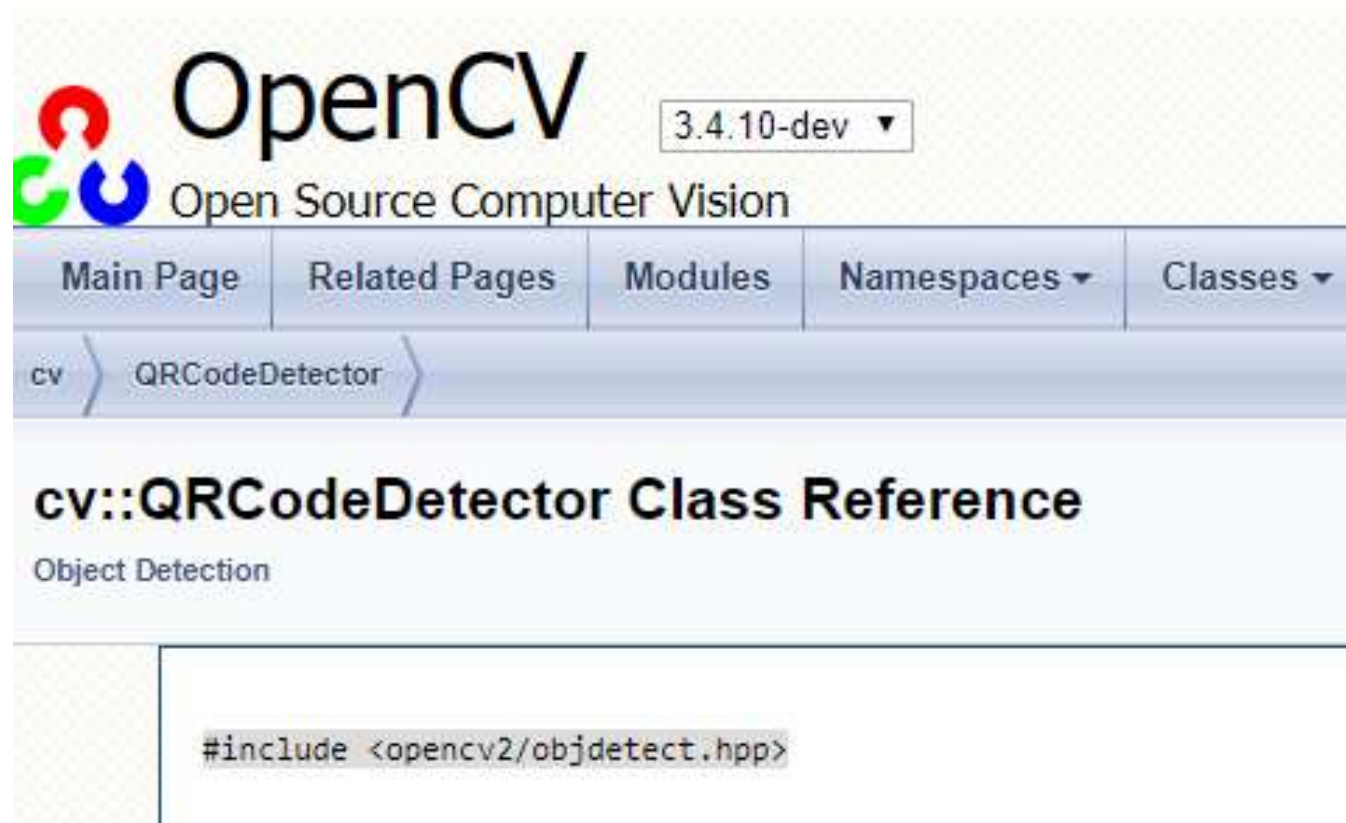
A terminal window titled 'pi@raspberrypi: ~' with standard window controls. The prompt is 'pi@raspberrypi:~\$' and the command 'sudo nano qrcode01.py' has been entered, with a green cursor at the end of the line.

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo nano qrcode01.py
```

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
GNU nano 2.7.4 File: qrcode01.py  
  
import cv2  
import os  
  
command = 'sudo modprobe bcm2835-v4l2'  
os.system(command)  
  
# Open video capture  
cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)  
  
# Define detector  
detector = cv2.QRCodeDetector()  
  
while True:  
    check, img = cap.read()  
  
    data, bbox, _ = detector.detectAndDecode(img)  
  
    if(bbox is not None):  
        for i in range(len(bbox)):  
            cv2.line(img, tuple(bbox[i][0]), tuple(bbox[(i+1) % len(bbox)][0]), color = (0, 0, 255), thickness = 4)  
            cv2.putText(img, data, (int(bbox[0][0][0]), int(bbox[0][0][1]) - 10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.5, (255, 0, 0), 2)  
  
    if data:  
        print("Data: ", data)  
  
    # Show result to the screen  
    cv2.imshow("QR Code detector", img)  
  
    # Break out of loop by pressing the q key  
    if(cv2.waitKey(1) == ord("q")):  
        break  
  
cap.release()  
cv2.destroyAllWindows()  
  
^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos ^Y Prev Page M-^ First Line M-W WhereIs Next  
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Uncut Text ^T To Linter ^_ Go To Line ^V Next Page M-^ Last Line M-] To Bracket
```

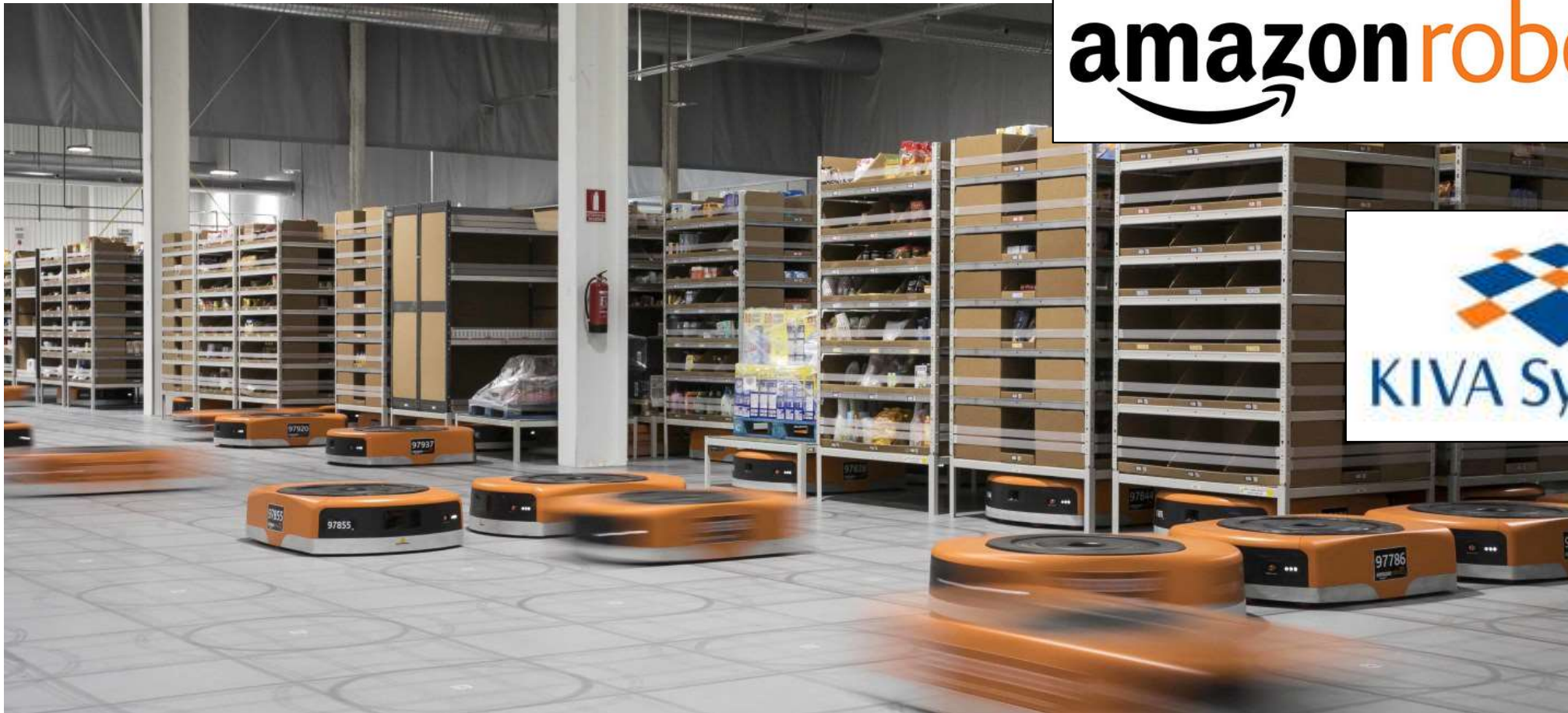
cv2.QRCodeDetector()

- Available in OpenCV version 4



https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/de/d3/classcv_1_1QRCodeDetector.html

Case Study: Robotic Control



amazonrobotics

KIVA Systems®

<https://www.amazonrobotics.com>

Case Study: Robotic Control



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HSA5Bq-1fU4>

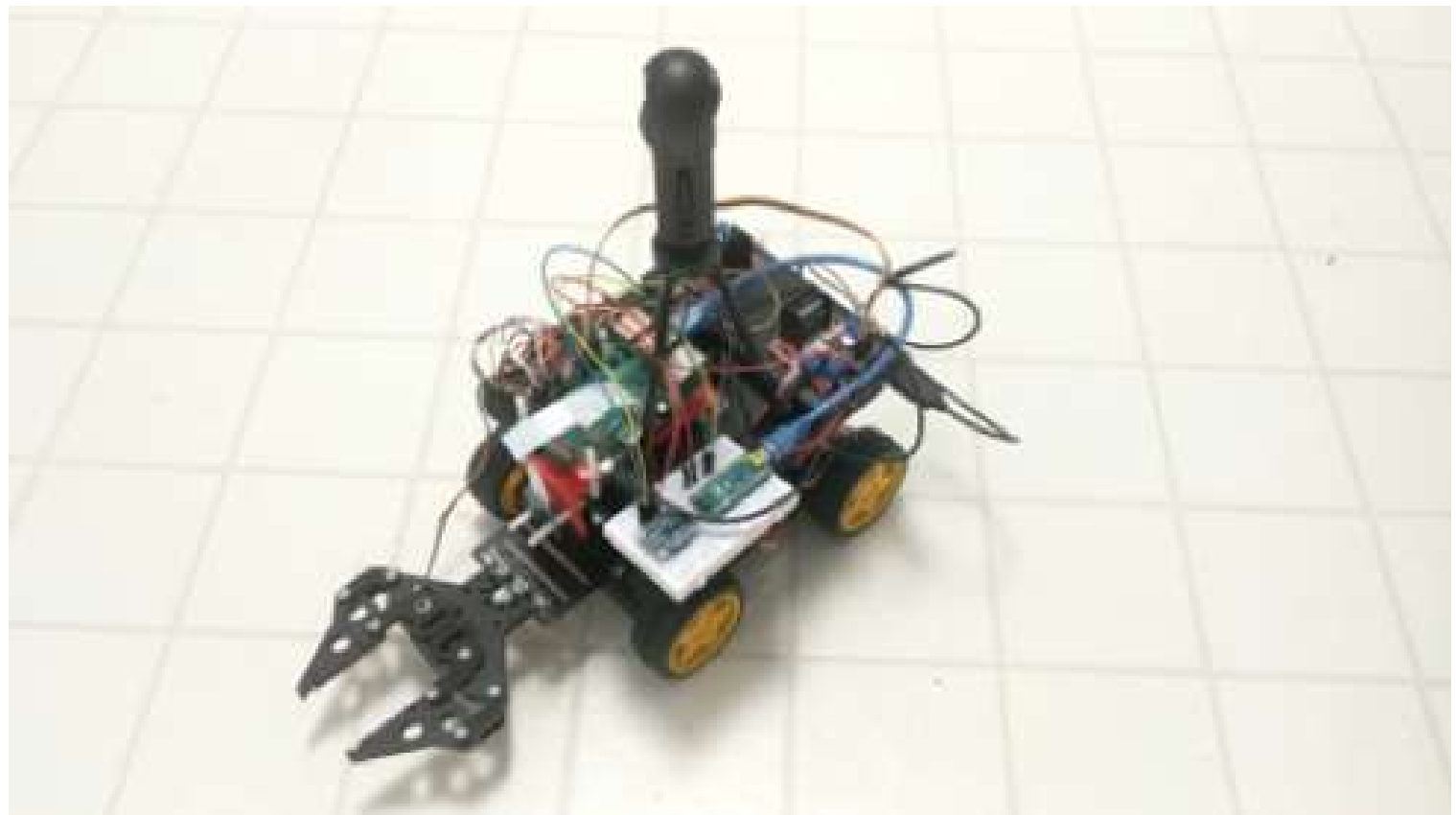
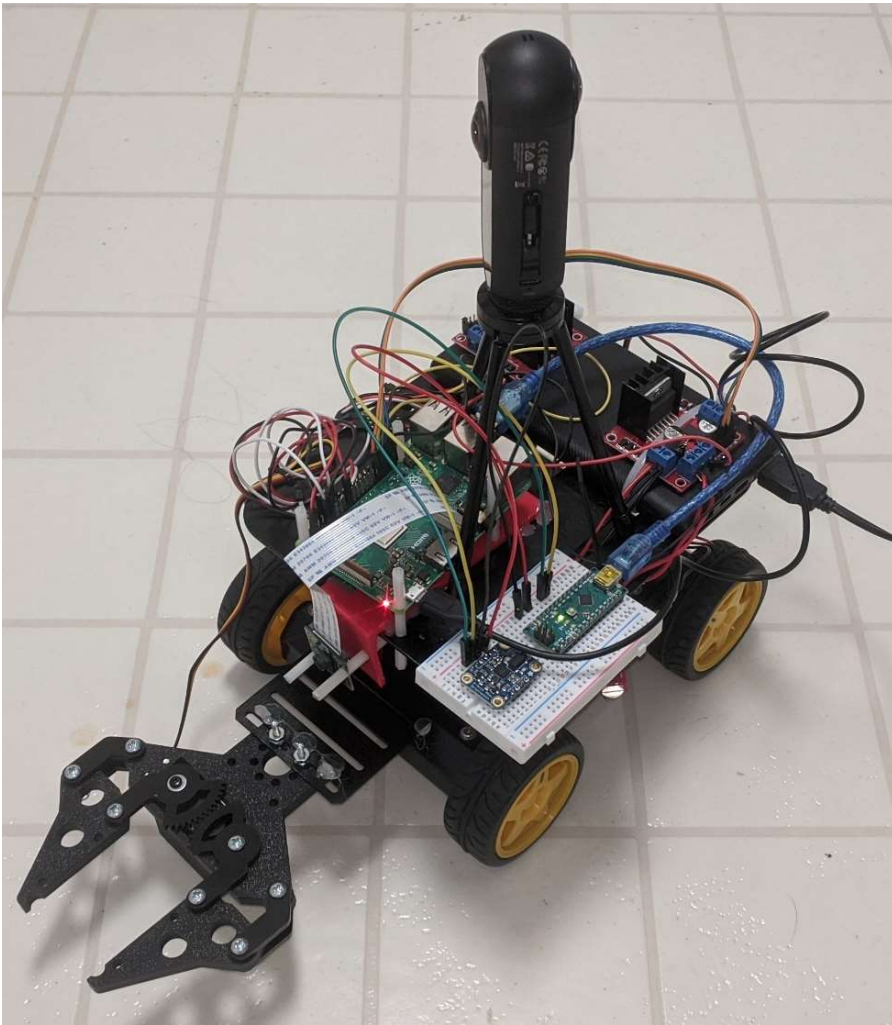
Case Study: Robotic Control



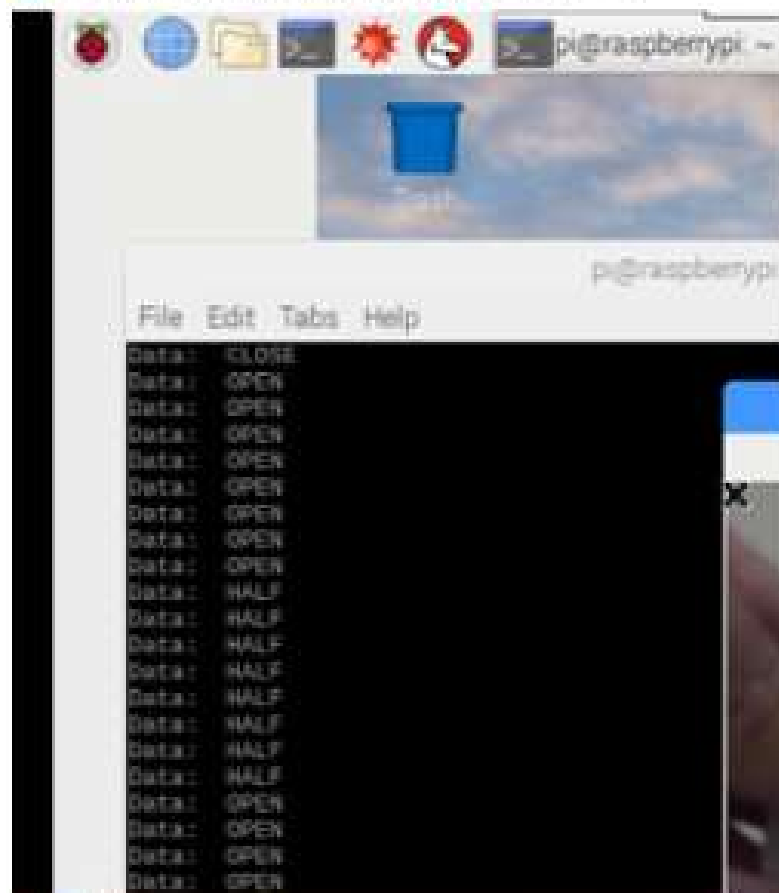
Case Study: Robotic Control



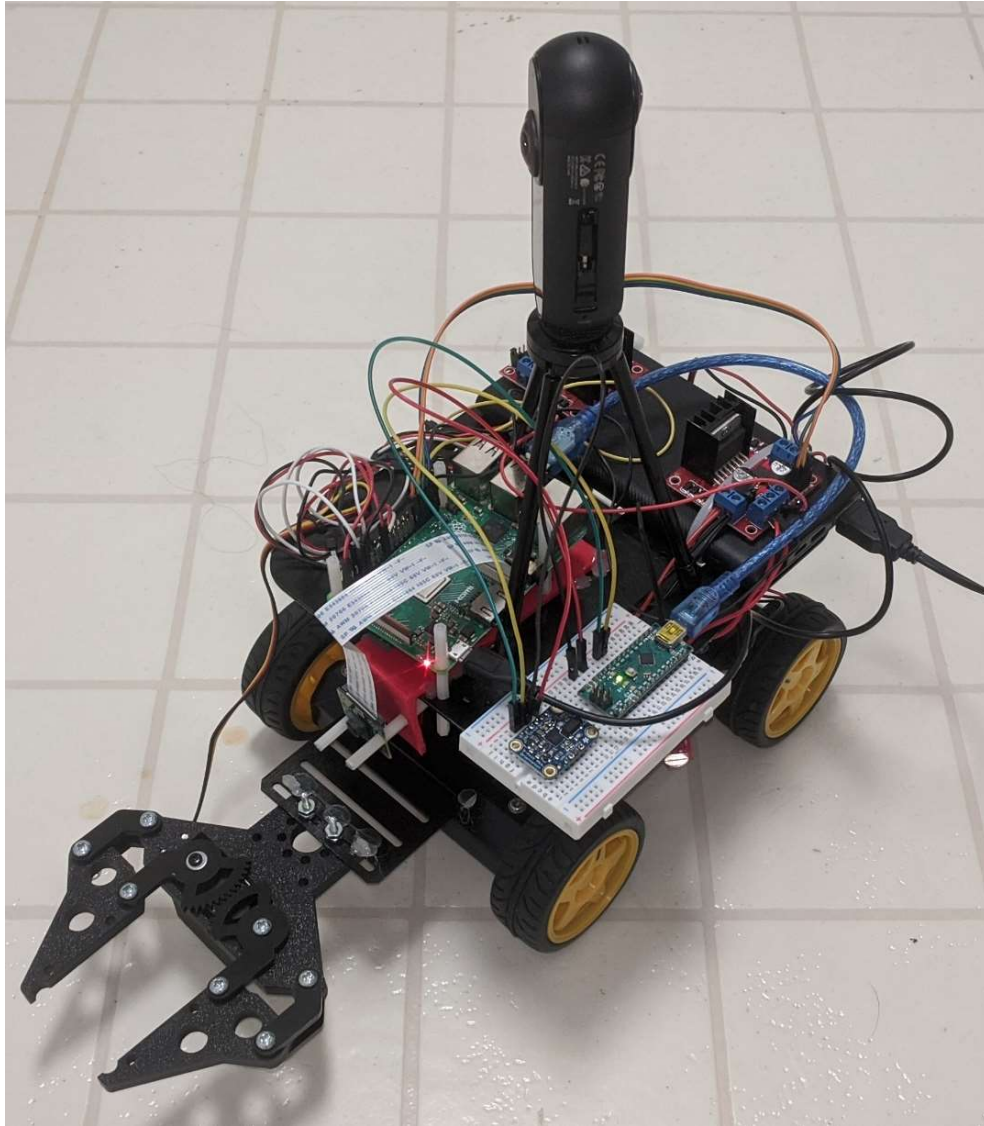
Case Study: Robotic Control



192.168.1.197:1 (pi's X desktop [raspberrypi]) - VNC Viewer

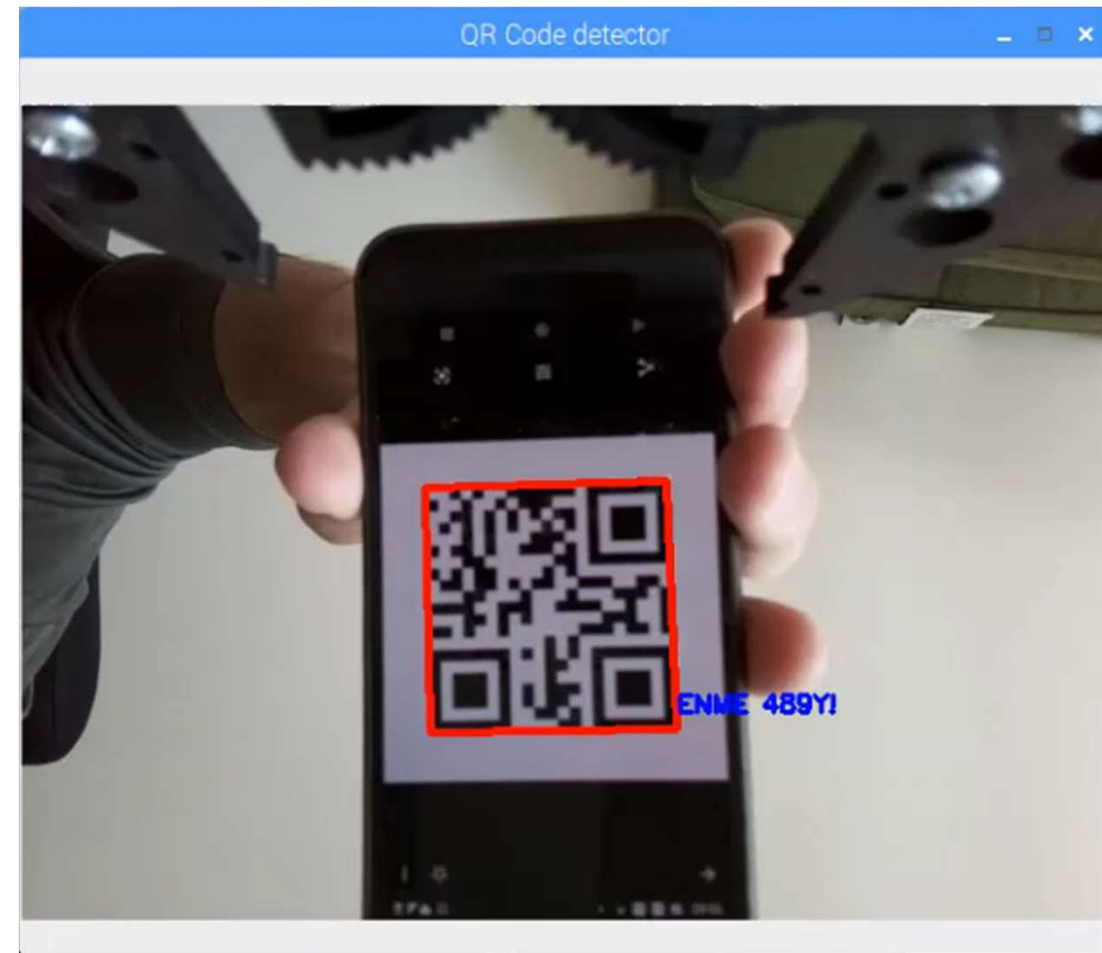


GPIO



In-Class Activity

- Demonstrate full functionality of your QR Code Scanner
 1. Brief overview of setup & code
 2. **Full demonstration** of capabilities including:
 1. Detection
 2. Decode information
 3. Display information



References

- *Scan QR Codes in Real Time with Raspberry Pi*
 - <https://www.hackster.io/gatoninja236/scan-qr-codes-in-real-time-with-raspberry-pi-a5268b?fbclid=IwAR06Kox32mPLqFqtcNvhg2tevcbnf2SRIfh1Kkd9xmJRZqkWFeVl3sVnWGw>
- *History of QR Code*
 - <https://www.qrcode.com/en/history/>
- *QR Code*
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/QR_code
- *QR Code Generator*
 - <https://www.qr-code-generator.com/guides/how-to-create-a-qr-code/>
- *Future of Work Automation – 3.3: Amazon’s Warehouses Robots / Machines*
 - <https://medium.com/@msjulieho/future-of-work-automation-amazons-warehouses-robots-machines-51338419c89d>
- *Meet the Robots at Amazon*
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HSA5Bq-1fU4>
- *Amazon’s \$775 million deal for robotics company Kiva is starting to look really smart*
 - <https://www.businessinsider.com/kiva-robots-save-money-for-amazon-2016-6>