

Minimum Bracket Reversal \rightarrow

$()() \Rightarrow ()() \leftarrow \text{Balanced}$

$)((\Rightarrow ()() \leftarrow \text{unbalanced}$

$S = \begin{array}{ccccccccc}) & (&) &) & (& (& (& & \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & \end{array}$
 $L = ((((((($

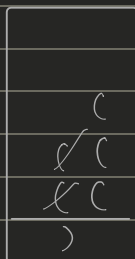
① Same character $\Rightarrow '(' \rightarrow () \rightarrow \text{count} = 1$

② Diff $\rightarrow)() \Rightarrow () \rightarrow \text{count} = 2$

③ $S-1 \rightarrow$ find valid Parenthesis logic & Remove that pairs

④ $S-2 \rightarrow$ if stack is non-empty \rightarrow we will try to find reversal count.

$\sim/b \Rightarrow) (()) (((\rightarrow 8 \text{ even}$
 $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & \\ \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \end{array}$



//

if (ch == '(')

push

else

if (s.empty() == 0 || s.top() == '(')

s.top() == '('

s.pop()

if else

s.push(ch)

✓
 ((→ can we Pair yes → $c += 1$
)(→ count += 2

ex 2 →

()) (((
 0 1 2 3 4 5
 ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑

() → $c += 1$

←
←

(
(
(
)

→ diff
)(→ $c += 2$

Total Count = 8