Remove Zero Sum Consecutive Nodes from Linked List

i/p -> 1 -> 2 -> -3 -> 3 -> 1

o/p -> 3 -> 1

Lets think i/p as Array

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
-9	2	3	-2	-3	9	1
prefix -> -9	-7	-4	-6	-9	0	1

↑ zero (delete) ↑ Dubara aaya

Sum zero:
0 -> -9
1 -> -7
2 -> -4 Same
3 -> -6
4 -> -9

Save prefix sum in Map

key -> value

-9 -> True

~~-7 -> True~~ -> remove them also

~~-4 -> True~~

~~-6 -> True~~

Array

-9	9	1
-9	0	

Sum

Map

~~-9 -> True~~

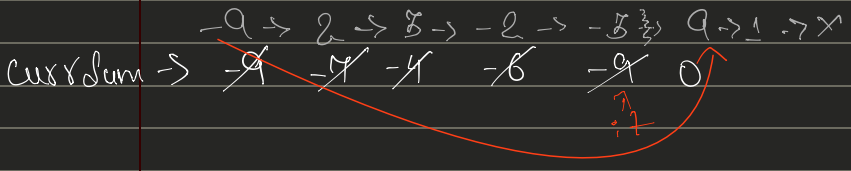
Also 0 aate hi sari nodes hta do

Map

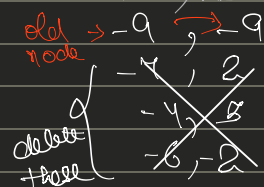
1 -> True

-> 1 -> final ans

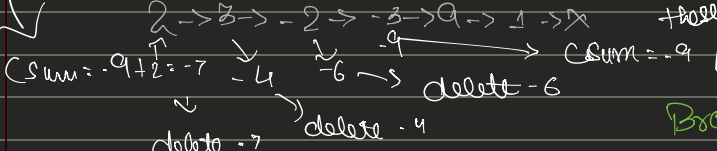
In Linked List



Map
int, ListNode*



(i) -> if csum is in Map :
sanitize map (oldnode->next, csum)
Old node -> next = it -> next



Break loop

=> -9 -> 9 -> 1

(ii) -> if (csum == 0)

head = it -> next;
mp.clear()
↓
To clear all entries in the map

Summarize -> Algo

```
csum = 0
while (it){
    csum += it -> val;
    if (csum == 0){
        head = it -> next
        mp.clear()
    }
```

```
else if (mp.find(csum) != mp.end()) {
    sanitize map(mp[csum]->next, map, csum)
    mp[csum]->next = it->next;
}
else {
    mp[csum] = it
}
it = it->next
```

Sanitize Map->

```
(curr, mp, csum) {
int temp = csum;
while (true) {
    temp += head->val;
    if (temp == csum) {
        break;
    }
    mp.erase(temp);
    curr = curr->next;
}
}
```

(S-1) -> Add node value to csum

(S-2) -> if csum == 0 -> erase all entries in map & head = it -> next

(S-3) -> if mp[csum] in map -> sanitize map mp[csum]->next = it->next

(S-4) -> else mp[csum] = it
it = it->next

Return head.

Dry Run :-

$-9 \to 2 \to 3 \to -2 \to -3 \to 9 \to 1 \to X$

csum = 0

$-9 \quad -7 \quad -4 \quad -6 \quad -9$

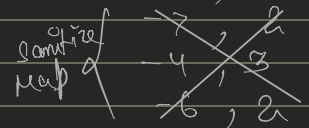
i7

Map

int , Node*

-9 , -9

mp[csum] -> next = it -> next



$-9 \to 9 \to -1$

csum = -9 0 head

map

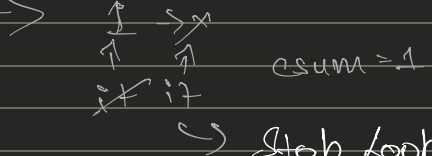
int , Node*

-9 , 9 , -9

if (csum == 0)

clear map

head = it -> next



Stop loop

return head