

1|2|3|4|5

② → Selection Sort

what if, I select minimum & place at right position

① → 44 | 33 | 55 | 22 | 11 → find min place at 0 then $i++$
index

② → 11 | 22 | 55 | 33 | 44

③ → 11 | 22 | 33 | 55 | 44

④ → 11 | 22 | 33 | 44 | 55

★ → For i^{th} iteration, pick smaller element from i to $(n-1)$ index & swap it with i^{th} index

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$i \rightarrow 0 \text{ to } n-1$
 $[0, n-1)$

$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 44 & 33 & 55 & 22 & 44 \end{matrix}$

I, $i=0$, step 1 $[0, 4] \rightarrow$ find smallest index

$\min \text{ index} = 4$
Step 2 $\rightarrow \text{swap}(v[i], v[\min \text{ index}])$
 $i++ \rightarrow$ loop ke learn

II, $i=1$, Step 1 $\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 44 & 33 & 55 & 22 & 44 \end{matrix}$
 $(\min \text{ index}) mI = 3$

$\text{swap}(v[i], v[mI])$

III, $i=3$, Step 1 $\rightarrow \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 11 & 22 & 55 & 33 & 44 \end{matrix}$
 $[2, 4] \quad mI = 3$

$\text{swap}(v[i], v[mI])$

IV $\rightarrow [3, 4] \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 11 & 22 & 33 & 55 & 44 \end{matrix}$
 $mI = 4$

$\Rightarrow \begin{matrix} 11 & 22 & 33 & 44 & 55 \end{matrix}$ $\text{swap}(v[i], v[mI])$

$N = 5$

I $i=0 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow n-i-1$

II $i=1 \rightarrow 3$

III $i=2 \rightarrow 2$

IV $i=3 \rightarrow 1$

\rightarrow Comparison

After 1st

$\begin{matrix} 11 & 33 & 55 & 22 & 44 \end{matrix}$

sort \leftarrow

Final Min

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Sorted

find min

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After 2nd

→

11 | 22 | 55 | 33 | 44

sort

After 3rd

→

11 | 22 | 33 | 55 | 44

find min

After 4th

→

11 | 22 | 33 | 44 | 55 → sorted

Code →

```
for (i = 0; i < n-1; i++) // size of Array
{
    for (j = i+1; j < n; j++)
    {
        if (v[j] < v[minIndex])
        {
            minIndex = j;
        }
    }
    swap(v[i], v[minIndex]);
}
```

TC → $O(n^2)$
space → $O(1)$