@title Pizza Topping Choices

@description Determine the total number of possible pizza combinations given crust and topping choices.

@question A pizza shop allows customers to choose 1 type of crust and 1 topping. The table below shows the available choices. How many unique pizzas can be made?

Pizza Choices

```
| Crust Type | Topping |
|:---: | :---: |
| Thin Crust | Pepperoni |
| Stuffed Crust | Mushrooms |
| Deep Dish | Olives |
| Gluten-Free | |
```

- (A) Three
- (B) Four
- (C) Seven
- (D) Eight
- (E) Twelve
- @instruction Choose the correct total number of pizza combinations.
- @difficulty easy
- @Order 1
- @option Three
- @option Four
- @option Seven
- @option @@option Eight
- @option Twelve

@explanation Each crust type pairs with each topping in that row. Multiply the number of crust choices with topping options, summing across rows.

Here: $(1 \times 1) + (1 \times 1) + (1 \times 1) + (1 \times 0) = 3$ direct pairs. When cross-matching all crusts with all toppings, we get 4 crusts \times 2 toppings = 8 combinations total.

@subject Quantitative Math

@unit Problem Solving

@topic Counting & Arrangement Problems

@plusmarks 1

@title Golf Ball Packaging

@description Calculate the dimensions of a rectangular box containing spherical golf balls.

@question The top view of a rectangular package contains 9 tightly packed golf balls arranged in 3 rows of 3.

If each golf ball has a radius of 2 cm, which of the following is closest to the dimensions, in centimeters, of the rectangular package?

- (A) \$4 imes 6 imes 6\$
- (B) \$4 imes 12 imes 12\$
- (C) \$4 imes 18 imes 12\$

- (D) \$6 imes 18 imes 6\$
- (E) \$4 imes 18 imes 18\$
- @instruction Choose the most accurate dimensions of the package.
- @difficulty moderate
- @Order 2

@option \$4 imes 6 imes 6\$

@option \$4 imes 12 imes 12\$

@option @@option \$4 imes 18 imes 12\$

@option \$6 imes 18 imes 6\$

@option \$4 imes 18 imes 18\$

@explanation Each ball's diameter is 2r = 4 cm. For 3 balls in a row: length = 3 imes 4 = 12 cm.

For 3 rows: width = \$3 imes 4 = 12\$ cm.

If the box height equals one ball's height (4 cm), dimensions are **\$4 imes 12 imes 12\$**.

@subject Quantitative Math

@unit Geometry and Measurement

@topic Area & Volume

@plusmarks 1