Entropie zprávy (řádu O a vyšší), modelování. Statistické metody

-> dala redundancy removal

komprese dat

- short codes for common events

Model: statie, remi - adaptive, adaptive

Embrupie S-finish rel of nounce mails, C-finish rel of endewords $f: S \rightarrow C^+$

entropy of unit x; $H_i = -\log_2 p_i - mira neurailosti?$

Havy (s) = [p; log_p; bits] - principul entropie - abueda dilly n (whitesti) intropic ostupa !

embropy of source message
$$H_{\bullet}(X) = -\sum_{j=1}^{k} \log_2 p_j - \hat{q}_k k \, ji \, clilla reprincy X = x_1 x_2 x_3 - x_k \in S^+$$

length of message X L(x) = Edi bits

Redundancy of Jode K for message X:
$$R(x) = L(x) - H(x) = \sum_{j=1}^{k} (d_j + \log_2 p_j) \text{ bits}$$

average length of a extensord:
$$\left[L_{avg}(K) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} d_{i}p_{i} \right]$$
 bits

average reclandancy of code
$$K: \left[\mathbb{R}_{avg}(K) = \mathbb{L}_{avg}(K) - \mathbb{H}_{avg}(K) \right]$$

mpirical embropy > 0-th order (T & St)

order
$$(T \in S^{+})$$

Mumber of symbols as in message T
 $H_{0}(T) = -\sum_{\alpha \in S} \frac{m_{T}^{\alpha}}{n} \log_{2} \frac{m_{T}^{\alpha}}{n}$

Multiplication and of symbols as in message T

> k-th order embrupy

order embropy

H_k (T) =
$$\frac{1}{m} \sum_{w \in S^k} |w_{\tau}| H_o(w_{\tau})$$

() & Hk(T) & Hk-1(T) & ... & Ho(T) & log2 |S|

Shannon - Fano

- dělení internatií pravstěpodobnosti na plaviny (co nejpiemiejí)
- negovanduje oglimielni hod , jednoduchi na implementaci

Huffman coding - oplimathi puficouj kód

- hons bruke bollom - up & vyuřilim prioribní fronty

Sibling property - hardy made ma' sourceme (knome rook walu)

- weby ne daji neradih dhe hlesajini prantipodobnosti lak , në sounozemi budon u histu nedle sebe (lunj med na bidu peici , suda peice pro praviho)

Hullman code <=> Silling property

- johnel je numa vědsí než 1, kod nebe jehoznainé dehodovah

- hoduzimi do indemalu rordileniho dle pravelijodobnosti žednostivijeh symboli
- houce se musi resid EOF characterem nebo explicitus clillous
- Liviluji blikho embroju Havy = Ep(xi) logz p(xi)
- vehni dobre pro adaption mordel

Calocirelna implementace:

$$L_{ow} = xxxx 00...$$
 (0,0000)
High = yyyy 99... (0,9999)

- stejní hodnoty jsou poslány na výstup a prominné stuftnutí doleva

Underflow: Low & High = 50 yyyy

Adaptive axidhmetic coding

Range emoding

- bue output ne jako binarmi cirlo, ale jako cirlo jini bare
- mensi pout normalizaci , ridhi biloni operace