Estimation (theoretical and experimental) of the computational complexity of a query execution to a multilevel TN model relative to a one-level model.

Request #1 – Select node using the identifier

Request #2 – Select of related elements (obtaining elements taking into account the hierarchy)

Request #3 – Select of related items using a filter

Request #4 – Select of related items with filtering and grouping

Request #5 — Substring search

Number of KG nodes	Model type	Model parameters		Number of	Time of RDF/XML	Request #1	Request #2	Request #3 Execution time	Request #4 Execution time	Request #5 Execution time
		Number of levels	Source models linked levels	- KG triples	data loading	Execution time	Execution time	Execution time	Execution time	Execution time
100к	One-level model			302к	4,0sec	176ms	187ms	935ms	686ms	637ms
	Hierarchical	3 levels	3-3	219к	3,1sec	163ms	204ms	300ms	250ms	227ms
	model		2-3	219k	2,8sec	149ms	191ms	209ms	323ms	265ms
		4 levels	2-4	219k	3,1sec	180ms	211ms	291ms	271ms	238ms
		5 levels	2-5	219k	3,2sec	195ms	230ms	415ms	582ms	254ms
1M	One-level model			3,0M	35,8sec	253ms	230ms	4sec, 696ms	4sec, 288ms	4sec, 85ms
	Hierarchical	3 levels	3-3	2,0M	25,7sec	161ms	219ms	263ms	208ms	213ms
	model		2-3	2,0M	22,1sec	162ms	221ms	374ms	310ms	685ms
		4 levels	2-4	2,0M	21,1sec	182ms	284ms	428ms	359ms	676ms
		5 levels	2-5	20,0M	23,0sec	193ms	277ms	769ms	779ms	526ms
5M	One-level model			15,0M	184,8sec	316ms	1sec, 567ms	23sec, 605ms	22sec, 892ms	20sec, 991ms
	Hierarchical	3 levels	3-3	10,0M	111,3sec	179ms	794ms	768ms	239ms	244ms
	model		2-3	10,0M	112,6sec	167ms	1 sec, 437ms	520ms	228ms	1sec, 256ms
		4 levels	2-4	10,0M	111,2sec	190ms	2sec, 472ms	554ms	304ms	4sec, 481ms
		5 levels	2-5	10,0M	113,7sec	207ms	3sec, 42ms	1sec, 208ms	369ms	7sec, 82ms
10M	One-level model			30,0M	412,3sec	323ms	2sec, 220ms	43sec, 472ms	43sec, 31ms	40sec, 235ms
		3 levels	3-3	20,0M	227,2sec	230ms	2sec, 175ms	2sec, 178ms	295ms	3sec, 457ms

	Hierarchical		2-3	20,0M	218,2sec	233ms	2sec, 56ms	2sec, 823ms	278ms	3sec, 981ms
	model	4 levels	2-4	20,0M	213,8sec	237ms	3sec, 49ms	3sec, 527ms	381ms	4sec, 961ms
		5 levels	2-5	20,0M	232sec	245ms	3sec, 217ms	5sec, 537ms	589ms	6sec, 481ms
15M	One-level			45,0M	852,8sec	270ms	5sec, 924ms	1min, 34sec,	1min, 19sec,	1min, 18sec,
	model							989ms	683ms	242ms
	Hierarchical	3 levels	3-3	30,0M	361,9sec	169ms	4sec, 478ms	3sec, 602ms	254ms	5sec, 897ms
	model		2-3	30,0M	334,8sec	177ms	6sec, 368ms	9sec, 217ms	346ms	16sec, 583ms
		4 levels	2-4	30,0M	339,6sec	291ms	9sec, 346ms	11sec, 633ms	375ms	17sec, 702ms
		5 levels	2-5	30,0M	356,9sec	368ms	9sec, 450ms	12sec, 727ms	438ms	16sec, 735ms

The parameters of the experiment

The two models are linked:

1	Model #1		Model #2		
Level 1	1 node	Level 1	1 node		
Level 2	1000 nodes	Level 2	1000 nodes		
Level 3	1000 nodes	Level 3	1000 nodes		
Level 4	1000 nodes	Level 4	1000 nodes		
Level 5	1000 nodes	Level 5	1000 nodes		
Objects number	100к – 15M	Options nuber	1000		

The graph structure from Level 1 to Level 5 is tree. The objects and options are linked to levels 3-5 according the experiment conditions.

Every SPARQL request is executed 3 times and average time value is taken as result.

Requests

One-level model

Request #1	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns# PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# PREFIX xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX my: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX my: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX my:
Request #2	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#> PREFIX rsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema> PREFIX my: http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#> SELECT ?Object WHERE {
Request #3	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns# PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# PREFIX xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX my: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX my: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/XMLSchema PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/XMLSchema PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/XMLSchema PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/XMLSchema PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/XMLSchema PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX rdfs: htt
Request #4	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX my: http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1# SELECT (count(distinct ?Object) as ?count) WHERE

3-level model, the source connected levels: 3-3

Request #1	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#
	PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
	PREFIX xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema
	PREFIX my: http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#>
	SELECT ?Object
	WHERE
	{
	?Object my:has_id "Object_10000"
	}
Request #2	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
	PREFIX rdfs: <http: 01="" 2000="" rdf-schema#="" www.w3.org=""></http:>
	PREFIX xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema
	PREFIX my: PREFIX my: PREFIX my: PREFIX my: <a .<="" href="http://127.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>SELECT ?Object</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>WHERE</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>{</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>?Option my:has_id " option_10"="" td="">
	?Option my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3 .
	?Core_1_Level_3 my:linked_to ?Core_2_Level_3 .

	?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
	?Object my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
	1 Subject my.mas_parent_id :core_i_tever_s_id :
	LIMIT 10000000
Request #3	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
'	PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
	PREFIX xsd: <http: 2001="" www.w3.org="" xmlschema=""></http:>
	PREFIX my: http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#>
	SELECT ?Object
	WHERE
	{
	?Option my:has_id ?Option_id .
	?Option my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3 .
	?Core_1_Level_3 my:linked_to ?Core_2_Level_3 .
	?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
	?Object my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
	FILTER (?Option_id = "Option_9" ?Option_id = "Option_10")
	}
	LIMIT 10000000
Request #4	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
	PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
	PREFIX xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema
	PREFIX my: http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#>
	SELECT (count(distinct ?Object) as ?count)
	WHERE
	{
	?Option my:has_id ?Option_id .
	?Option my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3 .
	?Core_1_Level_3 my:linked_to ?Core_2_Level_3 .
	?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
	?Object my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
	FILTER (?Option_id = "Option_9" ?Option_id = "Option_10")
	}
	GROUP BY ?Option_id
Request #5	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
	PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
	PREFIX xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema
	PREFIX my: http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#>

3-level model, the source connected levels: 2-3

```
Request #1
                                       PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
                                       PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                       PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                       PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                       SELECT ?Object
                                       WHERE
                                        ?Object my:has_id "Object_10000"
Request #2
                                       PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
                                       PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema</a>
                                       PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                       PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#>
                                       SELECT ?Object
                                       WHERE
                                        ?Option my:has id "Option 11".
                                        ?Option my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                                         ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                                         ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                         ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                         ?Core 1 Level 2 my:has id?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                         ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has parent id?Core 1 Level 2 id.
```

```
?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                   ?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                 LIMIT 10000000
Request #3
                                 PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
                                 PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                 PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                 PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#>
                                 SELECT ?Object
                                 WHERE
                                  ?Option my:has id?Option id.
                                   ?Option my:has parent id?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                   ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has id?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                   ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
                                   ?Core_1_Level_2 my:linked_to ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
                                   ?Core_1_Level_2 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
                                   ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                  ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                  ?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                  FILTER (?Option id = "Option 8" | | ?Option id = "Option 11")
                                 LIMIT 10000000
                                 PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
Request #4
                                 PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                 PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                 PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                 SELECT (count(distinct ?Object) as ?count)
                                 WHERE
                                  ?Option my:has id?Option id.
                                  ?Option my:has parent id?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                   ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                                   ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
                                   ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 2 my:has id?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
```

```
?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                  FILTER (?Option id = "Option 8" || ?Option id = "Option 11")
                                 GROUP BY ?Option id
                                 PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
Request #5
                                 PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                 PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                 PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                 SELECT ?Object
                                 WHERE
                                  ?Option my:has id?Option id.
                                  ?Option my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                  ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                                  ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
                                   ?Core_1_Level_2 my:linked_to ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
                                  ?Core_1_Level_2 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
                                  ?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
                                  ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                  ?Object my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
                                  FILTER contains(?Option_id, "_20")
                                 LIMIT 10000000
```

4-level model, the source connected levels: 2-4

Request #1	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# PREFIX rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema PREFIX my: http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1# SELECT ?Object WHERE {
Request #2	PREFIX rdf: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>

```
PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                               PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                               SELECT ?Object
                               WHERE
                                ?Option my:has id "Option 913".
                                ?Option my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_4_id .
                                ?Core 2 Level 4 my:has id ?Core 2 Level 4 id.
                                ?Core 2 Level 4 my:has parent id?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has id?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 2 my:has id ?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has parent id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has id?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                                ?Object my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_4_id .
                               LIMIT 10000000
                               PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
Request #3
                               PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                               PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                               PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#>
                               SELECT ?Object
                               WHERE
                                ?Option my:has id ?Option id .
                                ?Option my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_4_id .
                                ?Core_2_Level_4 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_4_id .
                                ?Core 2 Level 4 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has id?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                                ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 2 my:has id?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                ?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
                                ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has parent id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
```

```
?Core 1 Level 4 my:has id ?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                                    ?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                                    FILTER (?Option id = "Option 913" | | ?Option id = "Option 10")
                                  LIMIT 10000000
                                  PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
Request #4
                                  PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                  PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                  PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                  SELECT (count(distinct ?Object) as ?count)
                                  WHERE
                                   ?Option my:has id ?Option id .
                                    ?Option my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 4 id.
                                    ?Core_2_Level_4 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_4_id .
                                    ?Core_2_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                                    ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level 3 id .
                                    ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                    ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                    ?Core 1 Level 2 my:has id?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                    ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                    ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                    ?Core_1_Level_4 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_4_id .
                                    ?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                                    FILTER (?Option id = "Option 913" | | ?Option id = "Option 10")
                                  GROUP BY ?Option id
Request #5
                                  PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
                                  PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                  PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                  PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                  SELECT ?Object
                                  WHERE
                                   ?Option my:has id ?Option id .
                                    ?Option my:has parent id?Core 2 Level 4 id.
                                    ?Core 2 Level 4 my:has id?Core 2 Level 4 id.
```

```
?Core_2_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_2 my:linked_to ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_2 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
?Core_1_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
?Core_1_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
?Core_1_Level_4 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_4_id .
?Object my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_4_id .
FILTER contains(?Option_id, "_20")
}
LIMIT 10000000
```

5-level model, the source connected levels: 2-5

```
Request #1
                                           PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
                                           PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema</a>
                                           PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                           PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                           SELECT ?Object
                                           WHERE
                                             ?Object my:has id "Object 10000"
                                           PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
Request #2
                                           PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema</a>
                                           PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                           PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                           SELECT ?Object
                                           WHERE
                                            ?Option my:has_id "Option_913".
                                             ?Option my:has parent id?Core 2 Level 5 id.
                                             ?Core 2 Level 5 my:has id?Core 2 Level 5 id.
                                             ?Core 2 Level 5 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 4 id.
                                             ?Core 2 Level 4 my:has id?Core 2 Level 4 id.
```

```
?Core 2 Level 4 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                              ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                              ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                              ?Core_1_Level_2 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
                              ?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
                              ?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
                              ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has parent id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has id?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 5 my:has parent id?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 5 my:has id?Core 1 Level 5 id.
                              ?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 5 id.
                             LIMIT 10000000
                             PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
Request #3
                             PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                             PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                             PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                             SELECT ?Object
                             WHERE
                              ?Option my:has id ?Option id .
                              ?Option my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 5 id.
                              ?Core_2_Level_5 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_5_id .
                              ?Core 2 Level 5 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 4 id.
                              ?Core 2 Level 4 my:has id ?Core 2 Level 4 id.
                              ?Core 2 Level 4 my:has parent id?Core 2 Level 3 id.
                              ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level 3 id .
                              ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
                              ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 2 my:has id?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                              ?Core 1 Level 4 my:has id?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                              ?Core_1_Level_5 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_4_id .
                              ?Core 1 Level 5 my:has id?Core 1 Level 5 id.
                              ?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 5 id.
```

```
FILTER (?Option id = "Option 913" || ?Option id = "Option 10")
                                  LIMIT 10000000
Request #4
                                  PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
                                  PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                  PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                  PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                  SELECT (count(distinct ?Object) as ?count)
                                  WHERE
                                   ?Option my:has_id ?Option_id .
                                   ?Option my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 5 id.
                                   ?Core 2 Level 5 my:has id?Core 2 Level 5 id.
                                   ?Core 2 Level 5 my:has parent id?Core 2 Level 4 id.
                                   ?Core_2_Level_4 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_4_id .
                                   ?Core_2_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                                   ?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
                                   ?Core 2 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 2 my:linked to ?Core 2 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 2 my:has id?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 2 id.
                                   ?Core 1 Level 3 my:has id?Core 1 Level 3 id.
                                   ?Core_1_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
                                   ?Core_1_Level_4 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_4_id .
                                   ?Core 1 Level 5 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 4 id.
                                   ?Core_1_Level_5 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_5_id .
                                   ?Object my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 5 id.
                                   FILTER (?Option_id = "Option_913" || ?Option_id = "Option_10")
                                  GROUP BY ?Option id
                                  PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
Request #5
                                  PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
                                  PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
                                  PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">PREFIX my: <a href="http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#">http://127.0.0.1/bg/ont/test1#</a>
                                  SELECT ?Object
                                  WHERE
                                   ?Option my:has_id ?Option_id .
```

```
?Option my:has parent id ?Core 2 Level 5 id.
?Core 2 Level 5 my:has id ?Core 2 Level 5 id.
 ?Core_2_Level_5 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_4_id .
?Core 2 Level 4 my:has id ?Core 2 Level 4 id.
?Core_2_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_2_Level_3_id .
?Core_2_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_2 my:linked_to ?Core_2_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_2 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_2_id .
?Core_1_Level_3 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
?Core_1_Level_4 my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_3_id .
?Core 1 Level 4 my:has id ?Core 1 Level 4 id.
?Core 1 Level 5 my:has parent id ?Core 1 Level 4 id.
?Core_1_Level_5 my:has_id ?Core_1_Level_5_id .
?Object my:has_parent_id ?Core_1_Level_5_id .
FILTER contains(?Option_id, "_20")
LIMIT 10000000
```