

**PVG's College of Engineering & Technology & GKPIM, Pune**  
**Department Of Electronics and Telecommunication**  
**BE Project Academic Year 2023-2024**  
**Synopsis**

- **Title of Project: A GEO-INTELLIGENT CROP ADVISOR AND MARKET PREDICTOR SYSTEM FOR FARMERS**

- **Abstract:**

The work begins with a brief overview of types, design techniques, research challenges, and objectives discussed. The previous work done by researchers related to the crop prediction system using different Machine Learning approaches. It is a web-based application which is helpful for the farmers. Over the most recent couple of years analysts have been keen ashore planning and its arrangement for different reasons. The intention behind the expansion is that soil strength is fundamental, so growing interest in farmland and soil condition research is fundamental to solid yield generation. The image sequence is one of his methods of studying soil and land health. It's an amazing way to take into account the influence of different components. This paper proposes the investigation of flow and explores the issues it tends to and its possibilities. The focus is on a logical analysis of numerous cutting-edge grouping systems and techniques. To improve the precision of these methodological characterization, an attempt was made to look at the factors that gave rise to them. A convolutional neural network algorithm is used to classify the soil images in 4 categories Red, Black, Alluvial, Clay. A random forest algorithm is used to suggest crops based on soils also, we are predicting the humidity, rainfall, and temperature. Using KNN we are recommending the shop to the user. In this project, we achieve 81.25% accuracy by using random forest and 99% by the known model.

- **Objectives:**

- To detect the soil type using CNN.
- To predict the crops using Random Forest.
- To improve the performance of the model.
- To predict shops using KNN.
- To develop the most effective crop-predicting system using a machine learning algorithm.

- **Outcomes:**

- To recommend the crops.
- To recommend the Ph, rainfall, and Temperature.
- To recommend the industry.

- **Specifications of Project:**

1. Database

- Database - SQLite

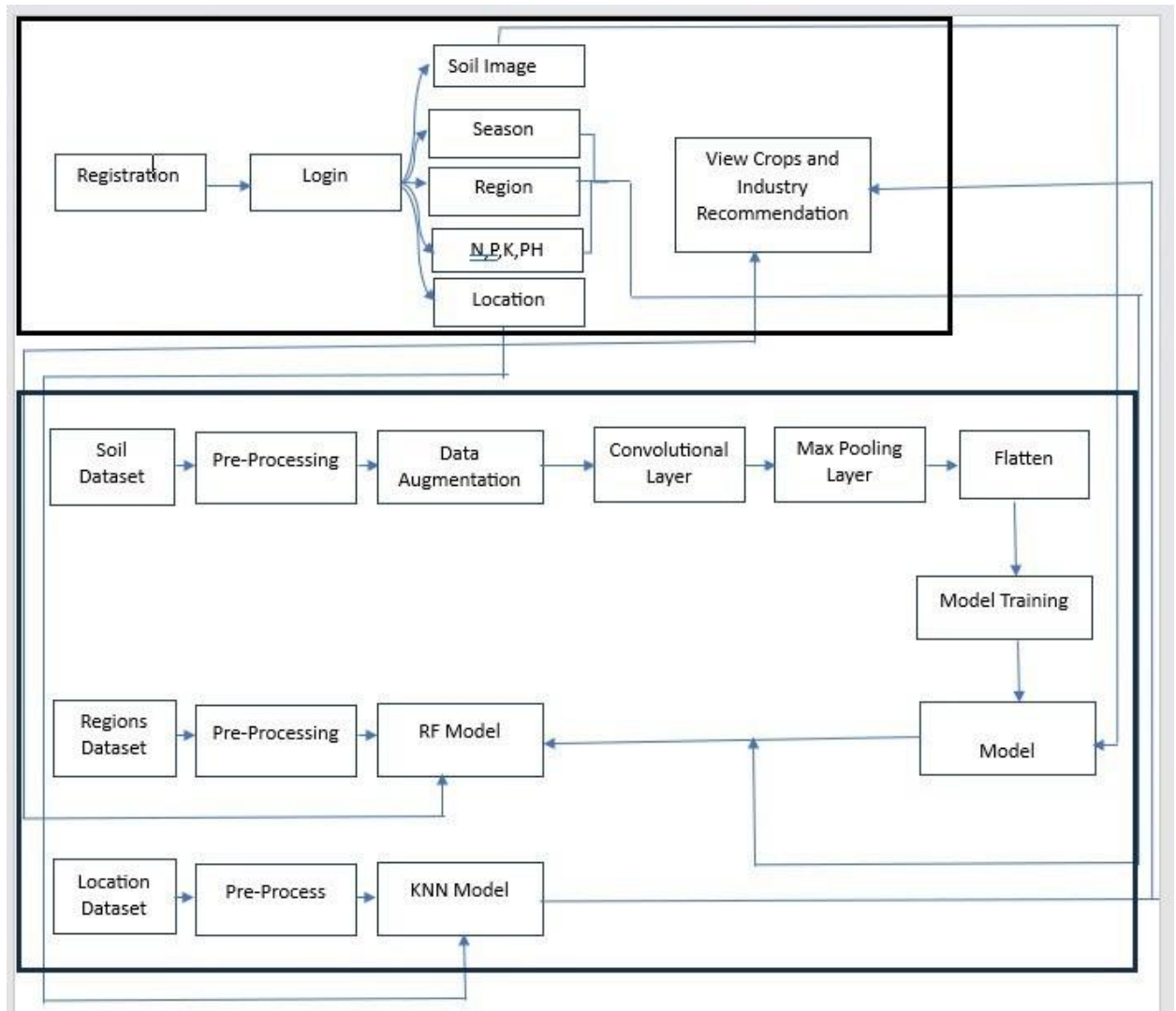
2. Software Specification

- Operating System:- Windows
- Front End - Python3x
- Database-SQLite3
- IDE - Py-Charm
- Framework - Django

3. Hardware Specification

- Processor - I3
- Speed - 1.1 GHz
- RAM - 2 GB (min)
- Hard Disk - 20 GB

- **System Block Diagram:**



- **Software Simulation Results:**

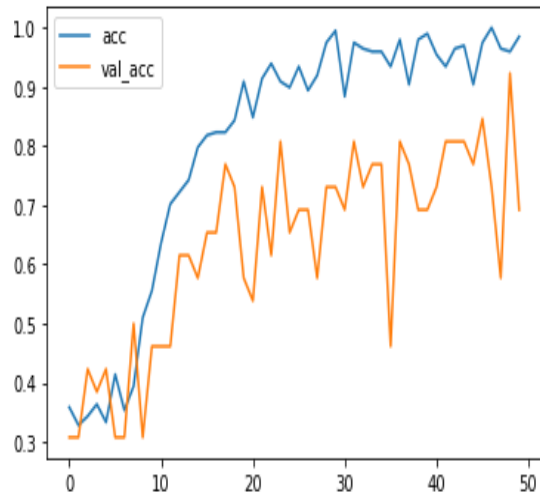


Figure: CNN Accuracy diagram: 50 Epochs

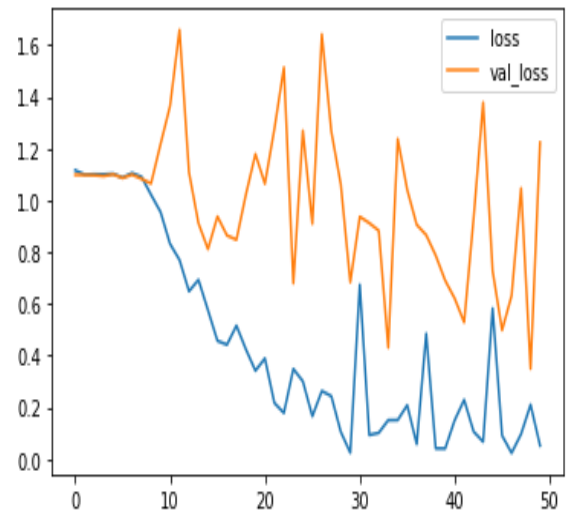


Figure: CNN Loss diagram: 50 Epochs

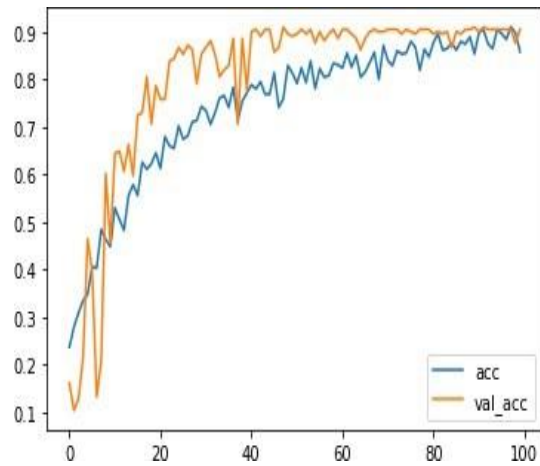


Figure: CNN Accuracy diagram: 100 Epochs

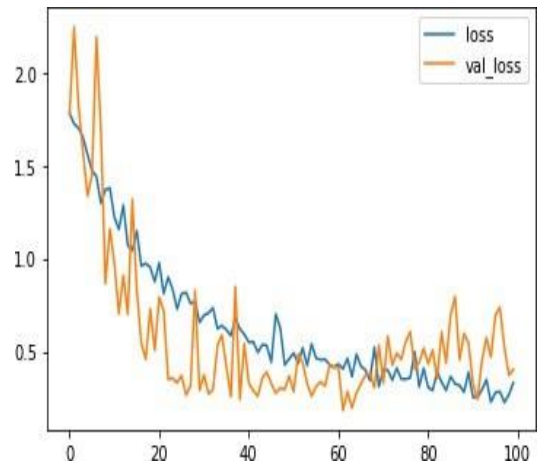
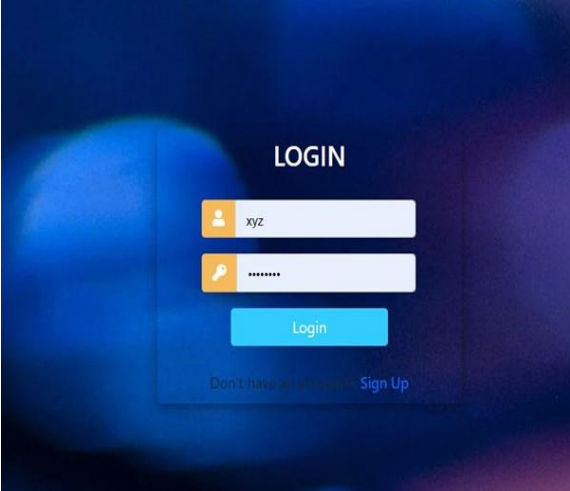


Figure: CNN Loss diagram: 100 Epochs



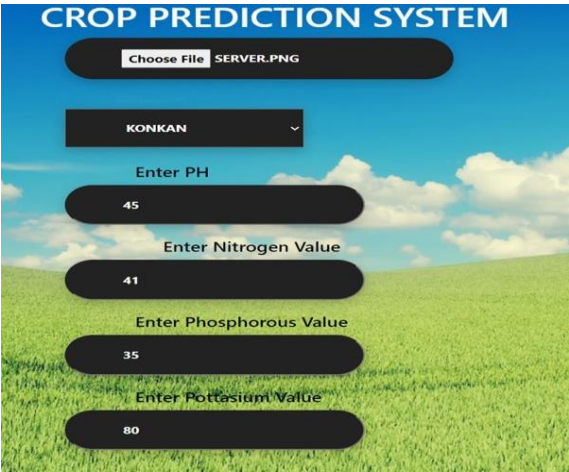
A registration form titled "REGISTER ACCOUNT" on a dark blue background. It contains four input fields: a username field with "xyz", an email field with "xyz@gmail.com", and two password fields, both masked with dots. Below the fields is a blue "Register Account" button. At the bottom, there is a link that says "Already have an account? Login".

Figure: Registration Form



A login form titled "LOGIN" on a dark blue background. It contains two input fields: a username field with "xyz" and a password field masked with dots. Below the fields is a blue "Login" button. At the bottom, there is a link that says "Don't have an account? Sign Up".

Figure: Login Form



A home page titled "CROP PREDICTION SYSTEM" with a background image of a green field under a blue sky. The page contains several input fields and buttons: a "Choose File" button next to "SERVER.PNG", a dropdown menu set to "KONKAN", and five input fields for "Enter PH" (45), "Enter Nitrogen Value" (41), "Enter Phosphorous Value" (35), and "Enter Pottasium Value" (80).

Figure: Home Page: Crop Prediction

Input Values	
Parameters	Values
Region	Konkan
Season	Kharip
PH	45
Nitrogen	40.0
Phosphorous	35.0
Pottasium	70.0

Figure: Result Page: Crops Predicted

Output Results	
Parameters	Values
Predicted Soil Type	Alluvial Image
Predicted Crops	cannabis pods, flower
Predicted Humidity	81.669
Predicted Temperature	23.519
Predicted Rainfall	212.185

Figure: Result Page: Crops Predicted



Figure: Home Page: Industry

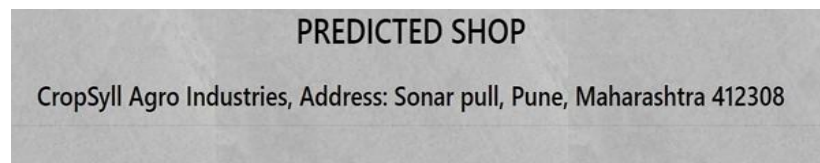


Figure: Result Page: Shop

- **Project Type**

Our project promotes sustainability by considering environmental conditions, community engagement, and green initiatives. By analyzing soil images, seasonal data, region specifics, and soil nutrients (N, P, K, pH), we recommend crops that are best suited to the local environment. This helps to maintain soil health, reduce the use of chemical fertilizers, and conserve water. Furthermore, by suggesting the nearest industries for crop processing, we support local businesses and reduce transportation emissions. This integration encourages community development and strengthens local economies. Overall, the project supports sustainable farming practices, fosters community involvement, and promotes environmentally friendly agriculture.

- **Project Domain:** AI, ML

- **References**

- [1] Madhuri Shripathi Rao<sup>1</sup>, Arushi Singh<sup>1</sup>, N.V. Subba Reddy<sup>1</sup> and Dinesh U Acharya “Crop prediction using machine learning” Journal of Physics: Conference Series AICE- CS 2021.
- [2] Sonal Agarwal<sup>1</sup> and Sandhya Tarar<sup>2</sup> “A Hybrid Approach For Crop Yield Prediction Using Machine Learning And Deep Learning Algorithms” Journal of Physics: Conference Series CONSILIO 2020.
- [3] Pavan Patil<sup>1</sup>, Virendra Panpatil<sup>2</sup>, Prof. Shrikant Kokate<sup>3</sup> “Crop Prediction System using Machine Learning Algorithms”. International Research Journal of Engineering and Technology (IRJET) Volume: 07 Issue: 02 | Feb 2020.
- [4] Surili Agarwal, Neha Bhangale, Kameya Dhanure, Shreeya Gavhane, V.A.Chakkarwar, Dr. M.B.Nagori “Application of Colorimetry to determine Soil Fertility through Naive Bayes Classification Algorithm” 9th ICCCNT 2018 July 10-12, 2018, IISC, Bengaluru.
- [5] Sk Al Zaminur Rahman, Kaushik Chandra Mitra, S.M. Mohidul Islam “Soil Classification using Machine Learning Methods and Crop Suggestion Based on Soil Series” 2018 21st International Conference of Computer and Information Technology (ICCIT), 21-23 December 2018.
- [6] Dhanush Vishwakarma “Crop Prediction using Machine Learning Approaches” International Journal of Engineering Research Technology (IJERT).
- [7] Rageena P.M et al. “Agriculture Crop Prediction System Based on Meteorological Information” International Journal of Control Theory and Applications ISSN: 0974-5572.
- [8] Prof. D.S. Zingade ,Omkar Buchade ,Nilesh Mehta ,Shubham Ghodekar ,Chandan Mehta “Crop Prediction System using Machine Learning”.
- [9] Ashwani Kumar Kushwaha, Swetabhattacharya “crop yield prediction using the agro algorithm in Hadoop”.
- [10] Girish L, Gangadhar S, Bharath T R, Balaji K S, Abhishek K T “Crop Yield and Rainfall Prediction in Tumakuru District using Machine Learning”.

**Name of students:**

**ADITYA VILAS CHAVAN**

**Exam No. B190073025**

**TEJAS GOPAL KULKARNI**

**Exam No. B190073084**

**DARSHAN VIJAY PAKHALE**

**Exam No. B190073108**

**ANUSHRAY NITIN PINGALE**

**Exam No. B190073119**

**Prof. A. S. Najan**

**Name of Guide and Signature**