

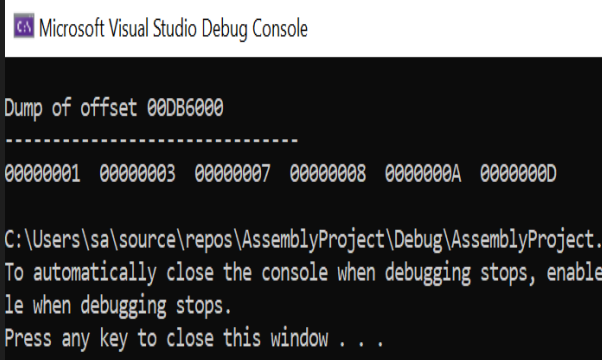
ASSIGNMENT 2

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Course: Microprocessor and Assembly Language

- Write a program in assembly language that sorts a given integer array using bubble sort algorithm.

Code	Output
<pre> 1 INCLUDE Irvine32.inc 2 3 .data 4 array DWORD 8, 7, 3, 13, 1,10 5 j DWORD 0 6 sizeArr DWORD LENGTHOF array - 1 7 i DWORD 0 8 9 .code 10 main PROC 11 mov ecx,sizeArr 12 L1: 13 PUSH ecx 14 mov ecx,sizeArr 15 sub ecx,i 16 L2: 17 mov ebx,j 18 mov eax,array[ebx] 19 cmp eax,array[ebx+4] 20 jg display 21 jmp done 22 display: 23 mov edx,array[ebx+4] 24 mov array[ebx],edx 25 mov array[ebx+4],eax 26 done: 27 add j,4 28 loop L2 29 POP ecx 30 mov j,0 31 inc i 32 loop L1 33 mov esi, OFFSET array 34 mov ecx, LENGTHOF array 35 mov ebx, TYPE array 36 call DumpMem 37 exit 38 main ENDP 39 END main </pre>	 <p>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console</p> <p>Dump of offset 00DB6000</p> <p>-----</p> <p>00000001 00000003 00000007 00000008 0000000A 0000000D</p> <p>C:\Users\sa\source\repos\AssemblyProject\Debug\AssemblyProject.</p> <p>To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable</p> <p>le when debugging stops.</p> <p>Press any key to close this window . . .</p>

- Given an integer array, write a program that finds the smallest and the largest integers among them. The program must place the smallest number in EAX register and the largest number in EBX register.

Code	Output
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<pre> 1 INCLUDE Irvine32.inc 2 3 .data 4 arr DWORD 8, 7, 3, 13,1,10 5 sizeArr DWORD LENGTHOF arr - 1 6 7 .code 8 main PROC 9 mov ecx,sizeArr 10 mov esi,0 11 mov eax,arr[esi] 12 mov ebx, arr[esi] 13 L1: 14 cmp arr[esi],ebx 15 jg func1 16 jmp done 17 func1: 18 mov ebx,arr[esi] 19 done: 20 cmp arr[esi], eax 21 jl func2 22 jmp ans 23 func2 : 24 mov eax, arr[esi] 25 ans: 26 add esi,4 27 loop L1 28 call DumpRegs 29 exit 30 main ENDP 31 END main </pre>	<div>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console</div> <div> EAX=00000001 EBX=0000000D ECX=00000000 EDI=007710AA ESI=00000014 EDI=007710AA EBP=00B5F8A4 ESP=00B5F898 EIP=007736A1 EFL=00000206 CF=0 SF=0 ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=1 </div> <div> C:\Users\sa\source\repos\AssemblyProject\Debug\AssemblyProject.exe (process) To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Environment->Output window when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . . </div>
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3. Write a program that finds out whether an unsigned integer in EAX register is even or odd. If the number is even, place 'Y' in DL otherwise 'N' in DL. (Hint: Least significant bit of an even number is always 0 while that of odd number is 1)

Code	Output
<pre> 1 include irvine32.inc 2 3 .data 4 msg byte "Plese enter a no : ",0,13h,10h 5 msg1 byte "Output: Y",0,13h,10h 6 msg2 byte "Output: N",0,13h,10h 7 num word ? 8 result word ? 9 10 .code 11 main PROC 12 call clrscr 13 call crlf 14 mov edx,offset msg 15 call writestring 16 call readint 17 mov num,ax 18 mov bx,2 19 mov ax,num 20 mov dx,0 21 div bx 22 mov result,dx 23 cmp result,0 24 JE E 25 JNE O 26 E: 27 call crlf 28 mov edx,offset msg1 29 call writestring 30 jmp stop 31 O: 32 call crlf 33 mov edx,offset msg2 34 call writestring 35 36 stop: 37 exit 38 main ENDP 39 end MAIN </pre>	<div>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console</div> <div> Plese enter a no : 6 </div> <div> Output: Y C:\Users\sa\source\repos\AssemblyProject\Debug\AssemblyProject.exe (process) To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Environment->Output window when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . . </div>

4. Banks use a Personal Identification Number (PIN) to uniquely identify each customer. Let us assume that our bank has a specified range of acceptable values for each digit in its customers' 5-digit PINs. The table shown below contains the acceptable ranges, where digits are numbered from left to right in the PIN. Then we can see that the PIN 52413 is valid. But the PIN 43534 is invalid because the first digit is out of range. Similarly, 64535 is invalid because of its last digit.

Write a program in assembly language that validates the given PIN number. If any digit is found to be outside its valid range, place the digit's position (between 1 and 5) in the EAX register. If the entire PIN is valid, place 0 in EAX.

Code	Output
<pre> 1 INCLUDE Irvine32.inc 2 ;KEY = 239 ; any value between 1-255 3 pin_length = 5 ; maximum buffer size 4 5 .data 6 endMsg BYTE "Press any key to continue or 1 to exit..." 7 pin BYTE 5 dup(?) 8 9 10 .code 11 main PROC 12 13 doAgain: 14 mov esi, OFFSET pin 15 call getPin 16 call Crlf 17 mov esi, OFFSET pin 18 call validatePin 19 call Crlf 20 mov edx, OFFSET endMsg 21 call WriteString 22 call Crlf 23 call readChar 24 cmp al, '1' 25 je ending 26 jmp doAgain 27 ending: 28 29 30 exit 31 main ENDP </pre>	<p>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console</p> <pre> Enter PIN: 56789 PIN is not valid. Press any key to continue or 1 to exit... Enter PIN: 52413 PIN is valid. Press any key to continue or 1 to exit... </pre> <p>C:\Users\sasource\repos\AssemblyProject\Debug\AssemblyProject.exe (process not running) To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Environment->When debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Environment Press any key to close this window . . .</p>
<pre> 34 .data 35 validStr BYTE "PIN is valid.",0 36 notValidStr BYTE "PIN is not valid.",0 37 llimit BYTE '5','2','4','1','3' 38 hlimit BYTE '9','5','8','4','6' 39 40 .code 41 mov ecx, pin_length 42 mov edi, 0 43 l1: 44 45 mov bl, [esi] 46 cmp bl, llimit[edi] 47 jl notValid 48 cmp bl, hlimit[edi] 49 jg notValid 50 inc edi 51 inc esi 52 53 loop l1 54 mov edx, OFFSET validStr 55 call WriteString 56 jmp final 57 58 notValid: 59 mov edx, OFFSET notValidStr 60 call WriteString 61 62 final: 63 ret 64 65 66 ret 67 validatePin ENDP 68 </pre>	

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71  .data
72  enterPin BYTE "Enter PIN: ",0
73  numbersOnlyStr BYTE "Numbers only! Try again... ",0
74
75  .code
76  again:
77  mov edx, OFFSET enterPin
78  call WriteString
79
80  mov ecx, pin_length
81  mov edi,esi
82
83  l1:
84  call ReadChar
85  call WriteChar
86  cmp al, '0'
87  jl numbersOnly
88  cmp al, '9'
89  jg numbersOnly
90
91  mov [edi], al
92  inc edi
93  loop l1
94  jmp final
95
96  numbersOnly:
97  call Crlf
98  mov edx, OFFSET numbersOnlyStr
99  call WriteString
100 call Crlf
101 jmp again
102
103
104 final:
105
106 ret
107 getPin ENDP

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