

COMSATS University, Islamabad

Title: Lab Midterm

Course: Compiler Construction



Name: Aaiza Irfan (SP20-BCS-001)

Aliza Tanweer (SP20-BCS-013)

Kulsoom Khurshid (SP20-BCS-044)

Submitted to: Sir Salman Aslam

Class: BCS-7A

```

using Parser.Lexical;
using Parser.Models;
using Parser.Parse;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.IO;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using Microsoft.Msagl.Core.Geometry.Curves;
using Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing;
using Microsoft.Msagl.GraphViewerGdi;
using Parser.LLTable;
using Action = Parser.State.Action;
using Color = System.Drawing.Color;
using TreeNode = Parser.Parse.TreeNode;

namespace Parser
{
    public partial class FrmMain : Form
    {
        private readonly Stopwatch _stopwatch = new Stopwatch();
        private GrammarRules _grammarRules;
        private Preprocessor _preprocessor;
        private LeftToRight_RightMost_Zero _lrZero;
        private LeftToRight_LookAhead_One _leftToRightLookAhead1;

        public FrmMain()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }

        private void btnChooseFile_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            ChooseFile(txtgrammarFile);
            btnParseGrammar_Click(null, null);
        }

        private void ChooseFile(TextBox textbox)
        {
            OpenFileDialog openFile = new OpenFileDialog()
            {
                CheckFileExists = true,
                AddExtension = true,
                Multiselect = false,
                CheckPathExists = true,
                DefaultExt = ".txt",
                InitialDirectory = AppDomain.CurrentDomain.BaseDirectory,
            };

            openFile.ShowDialog();
            textbox.Text = openFile.FileName;
        }

        private void btnParseGrammar_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            listBoxGrammar.Items.Clear();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        listBoxFirst.Items.Clear();
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtgrammarFile.Text))
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Grammar file is empty!");
            return;
        }
        var text = File.ReadAllText(txtgrammarFile.Text);
        LexicalAnalyzer lex = new LexicalAnalyzer(text);
        RestartStopWatch();
        _grammarRules = lex.TokenizeGrammar();
        _stopwatch.Stop();
        lblTime.Text = $"Tokenizing process took
{_stopwatch.ElapsedMilliseconds} ms.";
        foreach (ISymbol symbol in _grammarRules.SymbolList)
        {
            if (symbol.SymbolType == SymbolType.Variable)
                listBoxGrammar.Items.Add(((Variable)symbol).ShowRules());
        }
    }

    private void FrmMain_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        cmbGrammarType.SelectedIndexChanged -=
cmbGrammarType_SelectedIndexChanged;
        cmbGrammarType.SelectedIndex = 0;
        cmbGrammarType.SelectedIndexChanged +=
cmbGrammarType_SelectedIndexChanged;
    }

    private void TabPreprocess_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        listBoxFirst.Items.Clear();
        listBoxFollow.Items.Clear();
        if (_grammarRules == null)
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Grammar File is empty");
            return;
        }
        _preprocessor = new Preprocessor(_grammarRules);
        RestartStopWatch();
        _preprocessor.CalculateAllFirsts();
        _preprocessor.CalculateAllFollows();
        _stopwatch.Stop();
        lblTime.Text = $"First and follow calculation took
{_stopwatch.ElapsedMilliseconds} ms.";
        foreach (ISymbol symbol in _grammarRules.SymbolList)
        {
            if (symbol is Variable variable)
            {
                listBoxFirst.Items.Add(variable.ShowFirsts());
                listBoxFollow.Items.Add(variable.ShowFollows());
            }
        }
    }

    private async void ll_1_Tab_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)

```

```

{
    dataGridViewReport.Rows.Clear();
    Progress<ParseReportModel> progress = new Progress<ParseReportModel>();
    progress.ProgressChanged += Progress_ProgressChanged;
    if (_grammarRules == null)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Grammer file is empty");
        return;
    }

    _leftToRightLookAhead1 = new LeftToRight_LookAhead_One(_grammarRules,
progress);

    _leftToRightLookAhead1.Init();
    RestartStopWatch();

    var data = await Task.Run(() => _leftToRightLookAhead1.ProcessTable());
    _stopwatch.Stop();
    var creatingTableTime = _stopwatch.ElapsedMilliseconds;

    dataGridViewLL_1.Columns.Clear();
    dataGridViewLL_1.Rows.Clear();
    foreach (KeyValuePair<string, int> keyValuePair in
_leftToRightLookAhead1.MapperToNumber.MapTerminalToNumber)
    {
        dataGridViewLL_1.Columns.Add(keyValuePair.Key, keyValuePair.Key);
    }

    foreach (var keyValue in
_leftToRightLookAhead1.MapperToNumber.MapVariableToNumber)
    {
        dataGridViewLL_1.Rows.Add(new DataGridViewRow()
        {
            HeaderCell = { Value = keyValue.Key },
        });
    }

    bool isValid = true;
    for (var i = 0; i < _leftToRightLookAhead1.MapperToNumber.VariableCount;
i++)
    {
        for (var j = 0; j <
_leftToRightLookAhead1.MapperToNumber.TerminalCount; j++)
        {
            if (data[i, j] == null)
            {
                continue;
            }
            dataGridViewLL_1.Rows[i].Cells[j].Value = string.Join("",
data[i, j]);
            if (data[i, j].Contains(Terminal.Error))
            {
                dataGridViewLL_1.Rows[i].Cells[j].Style.BackColor =
Color.Orange;
                isValid = false;
            }
            else
            {

```

```

        dataGridViewLL_1.Rows[i].Cells[j].Style.BackColor =
Color.LightGreen;
    }
}

long calculatingString = 0;
if (isValid)
{
    var terminals = GetTerminals();
    if (terminals == null)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("test file is empty!");
        return;
    }
    RestartStopWatch();
    _leftToRightLookAhead1.Parse(terminals);
    _stopwatch.Stop();
    calculatingString = _stopwatch.ElapsedMilliseconds;
}
lblTime.Text = $"Creating LookAhead Table took {creatingTableTime} ms.
Stack Calculation took {calculatingString} ms.";
}

private List<Terminal> GetTerminals()
{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtTestFile.Text)) return null;
    return new LexicalAnalyzer(
        File.ReadAllText(txtTestFile.Text)).TokenizeInputText();
}

private void Progress_ProgressChanged(object sender, ParseReportModel e)
{
    dataGridViewReport.Rows.Add(e.Stack, e.InputString, e.Output);
}

private void RestartStopWatch()
{
    _stopwatch.Stop();
    _stopwatch.Reset();
    _stopwatch.Start();
}

private void btnChooseTestFile_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    ChooseFile(txtTestFile);
}

private void tabItem_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void tabLR_0_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    dataGridReportLR.Rows.Clear();
    dgvLR_0.Rows.Clear();
}

```

```

dgvLR_0.Columns.Clear();

if (_preprocessor == null)
{
    TabPreprocess_Enter(null, null);
    if (_preprocessor == null)
    {
        return;
    }
}

LRType lrType = (LRType) cmbGrammarType.SelectedIndex;
_lrZero = new
LeftToRight_RightMost_Zero(_grammarRules, lrType, _preprocessor);
RestartStopWatch();
txtLRStates.Text=_lrZero.CalculateStateMachine();
var grammarTable = _lrZero.FillTable();
_stopwatch.Stop();
var tableAndStateMachine = _stopwatch.ElapsedMilliseconds;
foreach(var keyValuePair in _lrZero.MapperToNumber.MapTerminalToNumber)
{
    dgvLR_0.Columns.Add(keyValuePair.Key, keyValuePair.Key);
}
foreach(var keyValuePair in
_lrZero.MapperToNumber.MapVariableToNumber.Skip(1))
{
    dgvLR_0.Columns.Add(keyValuePair.Key, keyValuePair.Key);
}
foreach (var keyValue in _lrZero.FiniteStateMachine.States)
{
    dgvLR_0.Rows.Add(new DataGridViewRow()
    {
        HeaderCell = { Value = keyValue.StateId },
    });
}

bool valid = true;
foreach (var state in _lrZero.FiniteStateMachine.States)
{
    for (int j = 0; j < _lrZero.MapperToNumber.TerminalCount; j++)
    {
        var parserAction = grammarTable.ActionTable[state.StateId, j];
        if(parserAction==null) continue;
        dgvLR_0.Rows[state.StateId].Cells[j].Value = parserAction;
        dgvLR_0.Rows[state.StateId].Cells[j].Style.BackColor =
!parserAction.HasError? Color.LightGreen: Color.Orange;
        if (parserAction.HasError) valid = false;
    }

    int terminalCount = _lrZero.MapperToNumber.TerminalCount;
    for (int j = 0; j < _lrZero.MapperToNumber.VariableCount; j++)
    {
        if(grammarTable.GoToTable[state.StateId, j]==null) continue;
        dgvLR_0.Rows[state.StateId].Cells[j+terminalCount-1].Value =
grammarTable.GoToTable[state.StateId, j].StateId;
        dgvLR_0.Rows[state.StateId].Cells[j+terminalCount-
1].Style.BackColor = Color.LightGreen;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    Progress<ParseReportModel> progress = new Progress<ParseReportModel>();
    progress.ProgressChanged += (o, m) =>
    {
        dataGridReportLR.Rows.Add(m.Stack, m.InputString, m.Output);
    };

    long stackTime = 0;
    if(valid)
    {
        var terminals = GetTerminals();
        if (terminals == null)
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Terminal is empty!");
            return;
        }
        RestartStopWatch();
        _lrZero.Parse(terminals, progress);
        _stopwatch.Stop();
        stackTime = _stopwatch.ElapsedMilliseconds;
    }
    lblTime.Text = $"Creating LR Table took {tableAndStateMachine} ms. Stack  
Calculation took {stackTime} ms.";
}

private void tabLR_0_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void cmbGrammarType_SelectedIndexChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    tabLR_0_Enter(null, null);
}

private void tabPage1_Leave(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void tabItem_Selecting(object sender, TabControlCancelEventArgs e)
{
    // if (e.TabPageIndex == 0)
    // {
    //     if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtgrammarFile.Text.Trim()))
    //     {
    //         e.Cancel = true;
    //     }
    // }
    // }

private void btnFSM_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    System.Windows.Forms.Form form = new System.Windows.Forms.Form();
    form.WindowState = FormWindowState.Maximized;
    //create a viewer object
    Microsoft.Msagl.GraphViewerGdi.GViewer viewer = new  
Microsoft.Msagl.GraphViewerGdi.GViewer();
}

```

```

        //create a graph object
        var graph = new Graph("Finite State Machine");
        //create the graph content

        Dictionary<States.State,Node> dictionary = new Dictionary<States.State,
Node>();
        foreach (States.State state in _lrZero.FiniteStateMachine.States)
        {
            Node node = new Node(state.ToStringCompact());
            node.Attr.FillColor = state.ReduceOnly ?
Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.SeaGreen :
                                (state.ShiftOnly ?
Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.LightGreen : Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Orange);

            dictionary.Add(state,node);
            graph.AddNode(node);
        }

        foreach (States.State state in _lrZero.FiniteStateMachine.States)
        {
            foreach (KeyValuePair<ISymbol, States.State> stateNextState in
state.NextStates)
            {
                var edge = new
Edge(dictionary[state],dictionary[stateNextState.Value],ConnectionToGraph.Connected)
;
                edge.LabelText = stateNextState.Key.ToString();
                graph.AddPrecalculatedEdge(edge);
            }
        }

        viewer.Graph = graph;
        //associate the viewer with the form
        form.SuspendLayout();
        viewer.Dock = System.Windows.Forms.DockStyle.Fill;
        form.Controls.Add(viewer);
        form.ResumeLayout();
        //show the form
        form.ShowDialog();
    }

    private void btnShowParseTree_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        Queue<TreeNode> nodes = new Queue<TreeNode>();
        foreach (TreeNode lrZeroNode in _lrZero.Nodes)
        {
            nodes.Enqueue(lrZeroNode);
        }
    }

    private void btnLLParseTree_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        Queue<TreeNode> nodes = new Queue<TreeNode>();
        foreach (TreeNode lrZeroNode in _leftToRightLookAhead1.BaseNode.Nodes)

```



```

        {
            nodes.Enqueue(lrZeroNode);
        }

    }

    private void txtLRStates_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {

    }

    private void dgvLR_0_CellContentClick(object sender,
DataGridViewCellEventArgs e)
    {

    }

    private void dataGridReportLR_CellContentClick(object sender,
DataGridViewCellEventArgs e)
    {

    }
}

```

```

using System;
using System.CodeDom;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Parser.Models;
using Parser.State;

namespace Parser.Lexical
{
    public class GrammarRules
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// Accessing all symbols with string
        /// </summary>
        private Dictionary<string, ISymbol> Symbols { get; set; }

        public IEnumerable<ISymbol> SymbolList => Symbols.Values;

        public Variable HeadVariable { get; set; }

        public GrammarRules()
        {
            Symbols = new Dictionary<string, ISymbol>();
        }
        /// <summary>
        /// access a symbol with string
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="value"></param>
        /// <param name="symbolType"></param>

```

```

    /// <returns></returns>
    public ISymbol GetOrCreateSymbol(string value, SymbolType symbolType)
    {
        if (symbolType == SymbolType.Terminal)
        {
            if (value == Terminal.EndOfFile.Value)
                return Terminal.EndOfFile;
            if (value == "")
                return Terminal.Epsilon;
            if (!Symbols.ContainsKey(value))
                Symbols.Add(value, new Terminal(value));

            return Symbols[value];
        }
        // else
        if (!Symbols.ContainsKey(value))
            Symbols.Add(value, new Variable(value));
        return Symbols[value];
    }
}

using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using Parser.Lexical;
using Parser.Models;

namespace Parser.Parse
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Maps Variable and states to number
    /// for example S -> 2
    /// </summary>
    public class MapperToNumber
    {
        private readonly GrammarRules _grammarRules;

        /// <summary>
        /// variable mapping
        /// </summary>
        public Dictionary<string, int> MapVariableToNumber { get; }

        /// <summary>
        /// terminal mapping
        /// </summary>
        public Dictionary<string, int> MapTerminalToNumber { get; }

        /// <summary>
        /// count of Variables
        /// </summary>
        public int VariableCount { get; private set; }

        /// <summary>
        /// count of terminals
        /// </summary>
        public int TerminalCount { get; private set; }
    }
}

```

```

public MapperToNumber(GrammarRules grammarRules)
{
    _grammarRules = grammarRules;
    MapTerminalToNumber = new Dictionary<string, int>();
    MapVariableToNumber = new Dictionary<string, int>();
}

/// <summary>
/// calculating terminal and variables count
/// note that I put $ in the terminals
/// </summary>
public void Initialize()
{
    VariableCount = 0;
    TerminalCount = 0;
    foreach (var symbol in _grammarRules.SymbolList
        .Where(symbol => !symbol.Equals(Terminal.Epsilon) &&
            !symbol.Equals(Terminal.EndOfFile)))
    {
        if (symbol.SymbolType == SymbolType.Variable)
        {
            MapVariableToNumber.Add(symbol.Value, VariableCount);
            VariableCount++;
        }
        else
        {
            MapTerminalToNumber.Add(symbol.Value, TerminalCount);
            TerminalCount++;
        }
    }
    MapTerminalToNumber.Add(Terminal.EndOfFile.Value, TerminalCount++);
}

public int Map(Terminal terminal)
{
    return MapTerminalToNumber[terminal.Value];
}

public int Map(Variable variable)
{
    return MapVariableToNumber[variable.Value];
}
}

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Text.RegularExpressions;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Parser.Lexical;
using Parser.Models;

namespace Parser
{
    public class LexicalAnalyzer

```

```

{
    // Variable -> ProducedRule
    // Produced Rule is a list of variable or terminals
    private const string Head = "Head";
    private readonly GrammarRules _grammarRules;

    private string Data { get; set; }

    public LexicalAnalyzer(string data)
    {
        Data = data;
        _grammarRules = new GrammarRules();
    }

    public GrammarRules TokenizeGrammar()
    {
        //My Wife insisted that first rule should be the head!
        _grammarRules.GetOrCreateSymbol(Head, SymbolType.Variable);

        var lines = Data.Split('\n');
        foreach (var line in lines)
        {
            if(!string.IsNullOrEmpty(line))
                LineTokenExtractor(line);
        }

        return _grammarRules;
    }

    public List<Terminal> TokenizeInputText()
    {
        var lines = Data.Split('\n');

        return AddEndSymbol((from line in lines
                               .Where(s => !string.IsNullOrEmpty(s))
                               from item in line.Split(' ')
                               select new Terminal(item)).ToList());
    }

    public List<Terminal> AddEndSymbol(List<Terminal> terminals)
    {
        terminals.Add(Terminal.EndOfFile);
        return terminals;
    }

    private void LineTokenExtractor(string line)
    {
        Regex text = new Regex(@"<(?<variable>[\w-
]+)>|""(?<terminal>[^\<>]+)?""", RegexOptions.Compiled);

        var matches=text.Matches(line);
        var firstVariable = matches[0].Groups["variable"];

        if (!firstVariable.Success) return;
        var headVariable=_grammarRules.GetOrCreateSymbol(firstVariable.Value,
SymbolType.Variable);

        var symbols = new List<ISymbol>();

```

```

        for (var index = 1; index < matches.Count; index++)
        {
            Match match = matches[index];
            var variable = match.Groups["variable"];
            if (variable.Success)
            {
                symbols.Add(_grammarRules.GetOrCreateSymbol(variable.Value, SymbolType.Variable));
                continue;
            }

            var terminal = match.Groups["terminal"];
            if (terminal.Success)
            {
                symbols.Add(_grammarRules.GetOrCreateSymbol(terminal.Value, SymbolType.Terminal));
                continue;
            }

            //if it comes here then it's epsilon

            symbols.Add(_grammarRules.GetOrCreateSymbol("", SymbolType.Terminal));
        }

        if (_grammarRules.HeadVariable == null)
        {
            Variable addedVariable=(Variable)
            _grammarRules.GetOrCreateSymbol(Head, SymbolType.Variable);
            addedVariable.RuleSet.Definitions.Add(new
            List<ISymbol>(){headVariable});
            _grammarRules.HeadVariable = addedVariable;
            //_grammarRules.HeadVariable = (Variable)headVariable;
        }
        ((Variable)headVariable).RuleSet.Definitions.Add(symbols);
    }
}

using Parser.Lexical;
using Parser.Models;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using Parser.Parse;

namespace Parser.States
{
    public class FiniteStateMachine
    {
        private readonly GrammarRules _grammarRules;
        private readonly bool _isClr;
        public HashSet<State> States { get; }
        private Preprocessor _preprocessor;
        public FiniteStateMachine(GrammarRules grammarRules, Preprocessor
        preprocessor, bool isClr)
        {
            _grammarRules = grammarRules;

```

```

        _isClr = isClr;
        States = new HashSet<State>();
        _preprocessor = preprocessor;
    }
    public void InitializeAllStates()
    {
        Queue<State> queue = new Queue<State>();

        State firstState = new State(_preprocessor, _isClr);
        foreach (var rule in _grammarRules.HeadVariable.RuleSet.Definitions)
        {
            var rowState = new RowState(_grammarRules.HeadVariable, rule);
            if(_isClr) rowState.LookAhead = new
List<Terminal>(){Terminal.EndOfFile};
            firstState.AddRowState(rowState);
        }
        firstState.AddClosures();
        queue.Enqueue(firstState);
        States.Add(firstState);
        int stateNo = 1;
        while (queue.Count > 0)
        {
            var state = queue.Dequeue();

            //producing new items
            var extractFirstSymbol = state.ExtractFirstSymbol().Distinct();
            foreach (ISymbol symbol in extractFirstSymbol)
            {
                var nextState = state.CreateNextState(symbol);
                nextState.AddClosures();
                if (nextState.RowStates.Count > 0)
                {
                    nextState.PreviousState = state;
                    nextState.TransferredSymbol = symbol;

                    //It's right not to add the state
                    if (!States.Contains(nextState))
                    {
                        queue.Enqueue(nextState);
                        nextState.StateId = stateNo;
                        stateNo++;
                        States.Add(nextState);

                        //if it's not the first State
                        if (!state.NextStates.ContainsKey(symbol))
                        {
                            state.NextStates.Add(symbol, nextState);
                        }
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        //but we should add next state to know where to go
                        state.NextStates.Add(symbol, States.First(f =>
f.Equals(nextState)));
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    public override string ToString()
    {
        return string.Join("\n-----\n", States);
    }
}

```

LR Table code

```

using Parser.Models;
using Parser.Parse;
using Parser.States;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using Parser.LLTable;

namespace Parser.State
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Containing All LR Table Information
    /// GoTo
    /// Action
    /// </summary>
    public class LRGrammarTable
    {
        private readonly FiniteStateMachine _fsm;
        private readonly MapperToNumber _mapperToNumber;
        private readonly LRType _lrType;
        public ParserAction[,] ActionTable { get; set; }
        public GoTo[,] GoToTable { get; set; }

        public LRGrammarTable(FiniteStateMachine fsm, MapperToNumber mapperToNumber,
LRType lrType)
        {
            _fsm = fsm;
            _mapperToNumber = mapperToNumber;
            _lrType = lrType;
        }

        public void Init()
        {
            ActionTable = new ParserAction[_fsm.States.Count,
_mapperToNumber.TerminalCount];
            GoToTable = new GoTo[_fsm.States.Count, _mapperToNumber.VariableCount];
        }

        public ParserAction GetParserAction(int state, Terminal terminal)
        {
            return ActionTable[state, _mapperToNumber.Map(terminal)];
        }

        public GoTo GetGoTo(int state, Variable variable)
        {
            return GoToTable[state, _mapperToNumber.Map(variable)];
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    public void AddParseActionToTable(int row,int cell,ParserAction
parserAction)
    {
        if (ActionTable[row, cell] == null)
            ActionTable[row, cell] = parserAction;
        else
        {
            if(!ActionTable[row,cell].Equals(parserAction))
                ActionTable[row, cell].ErrorAction = parserAction;
        }
    }
    public void FillTable(Variable head)
    {

        foreach (States.State currentState in _fsm.States)
        {
            AddState(head, currentState);
        }

        private void AddState(Variable head, States.State currentState)
        {
            AddReduceAccept(head, currentState);
            AddShiftGo(currentState);
        }

        private void AddShiftGo(States.State currentState)
        {
            foreach (KeyValuePair<ISymbol, States.State> fsmStateNextState in
currentState.NextStates)
            {
                //shift
                if (fsmStateNextState.Key is Terminal terminal)
                {
                    ParserAction action = new ParserAction
                    {
                        ShiftState = fsmStateNextState.Value.StateId,
                        Action = Action.Shift
                    };
                    AddParseActionToTable(currentState.StateId,
_mapperToNumber.Map(terminal), action);
                }
                //goto
                else if (fsmStateNextState.Key is Variable variable)
                {
                    GoToTable[currentState.StateId, _mapperToNumber.Map(variable)] =
new GoTo(fsmStateNextState.Value.StateId);
                }
            }
        }

        private void AddReduceAccept(Variable head, States.State currentState)
        {
            foreach (RowState currentStateRowState in currentState.RowStates)
            {
                ParserAction parser = new ParserAction();

```


Grammar

S → C C
C → c C | d

Create Parse Table

DFA

state 0
S' → S
S → C C
C → c C
C → d

state 1
S' → S

state 2
S → C C
C → c C
C → d

state 3
C → c C
C → c C
C → d

First(C) = {c, d}
First(S) = {c, d, }
Follow(C) = {c, d, \$, }
Follow(S) = {\$, }

Parse Table

state	c	d	\$	S
0	s3	s4		1
1			accept	
2	s6	s7		
3	s3	s4		
4	r3	r3		
5			r1	
6	s6	s7		
7			r3	
8	r2	r2		
9		r2		

Input:

	stack	input	action
	\$	dd\$	s4
	\$0d4	d\$	r3
	\$0C2	d\$	r6
	\$0C2d7	\$	r3
	\$0C2C5	\$	r1
▶	\$0C1	\$	accept
*			