Name: Kulvir Singh

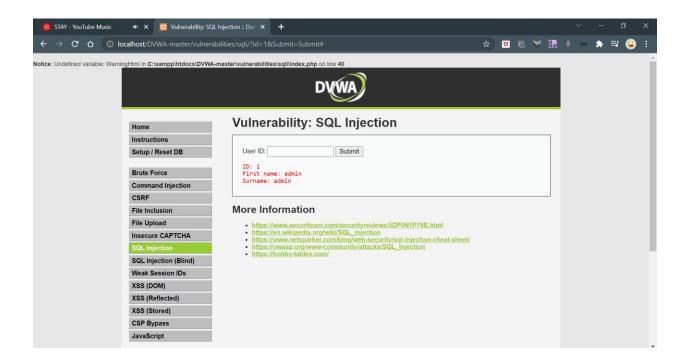
Register Number: 19BCE2074

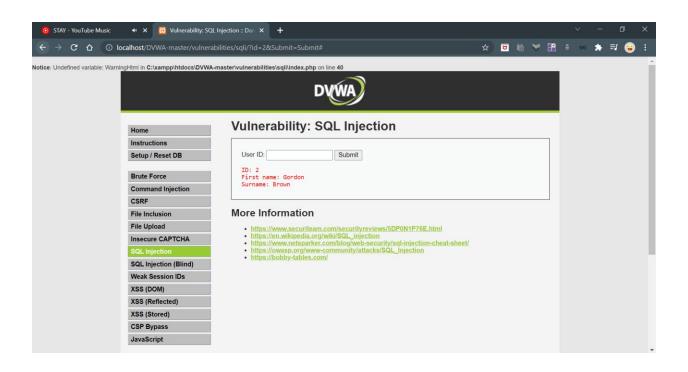
<u>Information Security and Audit Analysis</u> <u>Lab DA 4</u>

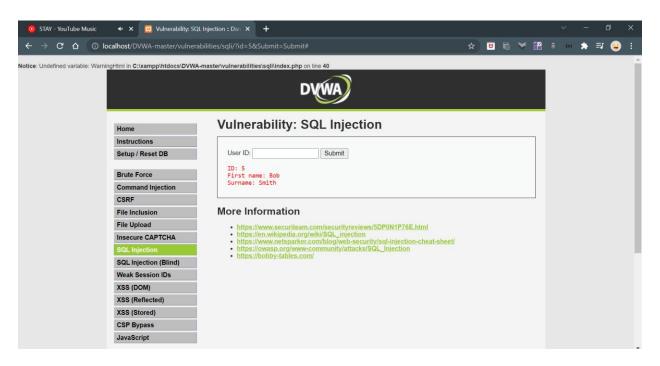
SQL INJECTION

SQL injection

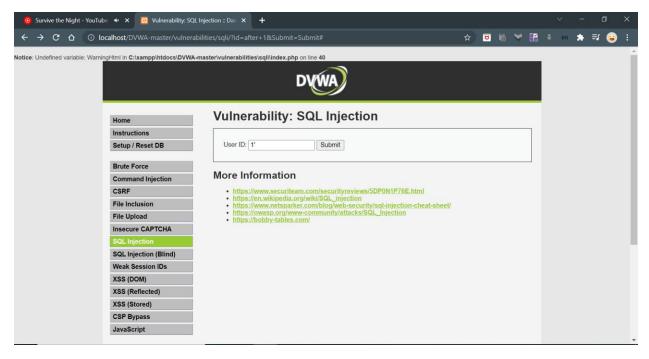
In order to exploit SQL injection vulnerabilities we need to figure out how the query is built in order to inject our parameter in a situation that the query will remain true. For example in the DVWA we can see a text field where it asks for user ID. If we enter the number 1 and we click on the submit button we will notice that it will return the first name and the surname of the user with ID=1.







If we view the source we get to see that the query formed is SELECT First_Name,Last_Name FROM users WHERE ID="\$id".



So let us see how we can break the SQL statement by adding an 'after 1.

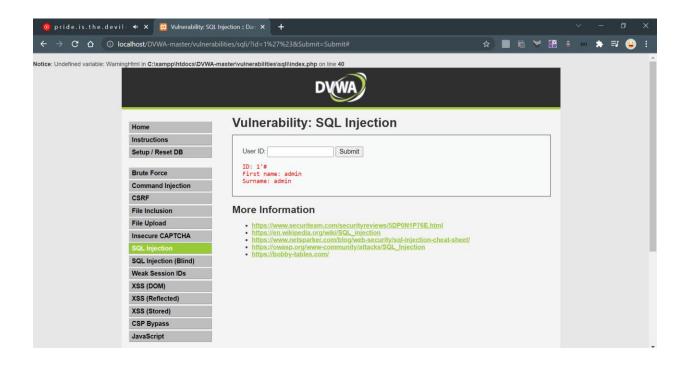


So which means its an error based injection and the backend query got successfully broken.

As we know from the source that the sql statement formed is **SELECT First_Name,Last_Name FROM users WHERE ID="\$id"**.

Lets try to comment out the rest of the statement by completing our query and adding a comment symbol("#").

So our input will be "1' #".

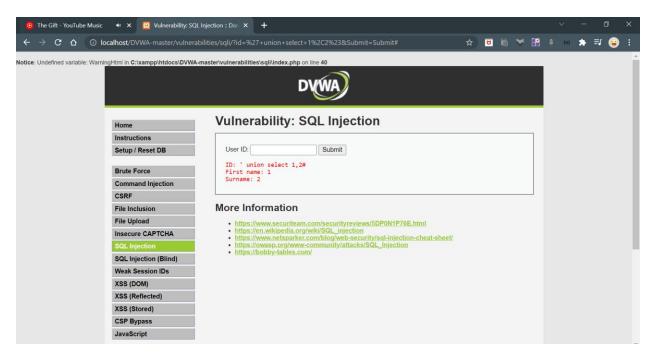


Now we can insert any of our sql code between the "'" and the "#". SO NOW LETS FIND OUT THE NUMBER OF COLUMNS USING THE "ORDER BY" Clause. We know that the column doesn't exist if we get an error. So lets start with say 3 columns.

Our INPUT: 1' order by 3#



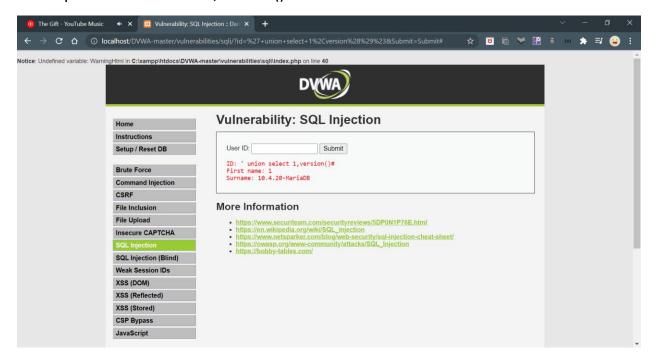
Which means there are less than 3 columns.(there are two columns) Now Lets find out which columns are injectable by using "union select". Our input: 'union select 1,2#



So both columns are injectable.

Lets find out the database version using version() function.

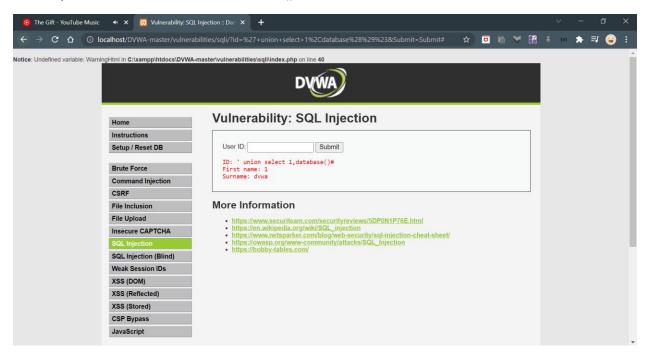
Our input: 'union select 1, version()#



There we get the version in the place of surname.

Lets see which database we are in by using the database() function.

Our input: 'union select 1,database()#



There we get the database name as "dvwa".

Lets try to leak all database users by giving a query with the OR clause Our Input: ' or 1=1#

