

Number of Longest Increasing subsequence.

	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
arr:	1	5	4	3	2	6	7	10	8
dp[]	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	5
count[]	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4

1, 6
 1, 5, 6 → 3
 1, 4, 6 (4) + 1
 1, 3, 6 (4) 5
 1, 2, 6

1 5 6 7 10
 1 4 6 7 10
 1 3 6 7 10
 1 2 6 7 10

\downarrow 1 \downarrow 3 \downarrow 5 \downarrow 4
 1 $\underline{2} + 1$ ~~3~~ ~~2~~ 3
 (1) 1 1 1 ~~1~~ ~~1~~ 1

3 + 1 - (4) > ~~3~~

1 3 5 4
 \rightarrow 1 3 5 \rightarrow } 2
 1 3 4 \rightarrow } 2

Pseudocode

for ($i = 0; i < n; i++$)

for ($j = 0; j < i; j++$)

if ($arr[i] > arr[j]$ & $1 + dp[j] > dp[i]$)

$dp[i] = 1 + dp[j]$,

$ct[i] = ct[j]$,

else if ($arr[i] > arr[j]$ & $1 + dp[j] == dp[i]$)

$ct[i] += ct[j]$

Dry run;

$i = 1$

$j = 0 \rightarrow 1$

$3 > 1$ ~~$1 + dp[1+1] > 1$~~

1 3 5 4
↑ ↑ ~~↑~~ ↑

dp | 1 | 2 | 3 | ~~2~~ 3

ct | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1

$i = 2$

$j = 0 \rightarrow 2$

$5 > 1$

~~$1 + dp[1+2] > 4$~~

$i = 1$

$5 > 3$ $1 + 2 > 2$

$i = 3$

$j = 0 \rightarrow 3$ $j = 0$
 $4 > 1$

$j = 1$ 3
 $4 > 3$ $1 + 2$

$j = 2$
 $5 < 4$

1 3 5 4 7 8 6

\rightarrow 1 2 3+1 3+1 4 2 4
 \rightarrow 1 1 1 1 1 1+1 2
 ans = 2

dp[1] = 2 max

1
2

4

1 3 5 4 7
 1 3 5 4 7
 3+1 = 4
 1 5 4 7
 3 4 7

6

1 2 3 4

1+1 = 2