

# Kumar Shridhar

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## Experience

- **BOTSUPPLY** **Copenhagen, Denmark**  
12/2016 – Present  
*Chief AI Scientist*
  - Developed a Natural Language Processing Framework <sup>1</sup> from scratch in 40+ languages that powers all the customers chatbots at BotSupply<sup>2</sup>.
  - Created and trained models for Intent classification, Entity recognition, Sentiment Analysis, Language Translation, POS tagging that are in par with state-of-the-art models.
  - Designed architectures for handling imbalanced datasets, for improving performance with continuous learning over feedback and for automated selection of the best threshold.
  - Gathered data and feedbacks from real users, crowd-sourced annotations, worked with linguists and designers to improve the whole conversational flow in chatbots.
  - My current work focuses on learning representations from unsupervised datasets that generalizes well to any tasks when fine tuned upon.
- **INSIDERS TECHNOLOGIES** **Kaiserslautern, Germany**  
01/2018 – 09/2018  
*Research Assistant*
  - Worked in the Ovation Machine Learning Team of Insiders that handles huge amounts of data, reads and understands their content, handles queries or interacts with end users through Conversational Intelligent Bots.
  - My work involved finding the most suitable and accurate model based on the client dataset and to improve the model performance on scarce datasets.
  - Contributed to Ovation Framework for Conversational Intelligence <sup>3</sup> in collaboration with Mindgarage and participated in Ovation Summer Academy 2017.
- **MINDGARAGE** **Kaiserslautern, Germany**  
2016 – Present  
*Researcher*
  - Collaborating and researching on various deep learning algorithms like Bayesian Neural Networks, Memory and Attention models and Object detection.
  - Assisting in various organizational activities at Mindgarage including, but not limited to: Assisting students' projects and thesis, organizing hackathons and research colloquiums, website and page maintenance, and so on.
  - Assisted in organizing the coursework and assignments for *Very Deep Learning* lectures at TU Kaiserslautern under Prof. Marcus Liwicki.

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## Education

- **University of Kaiserslautern** **Kaiserslautern, Germany**  
04/2016 – Present  
*Department of Computer Science, Masters*
  - My coursework deals with making computers behave "intelligently": computers that understand images, speech, and texts, software that reasons, plans, and makes autonomous decisions; systems that interpret sensor data and user behavior and communicate and collaborate with users.
  - I got a deeper understanding in the areas of artificial intelligence, machine learning, pattern recognition, and computer vision by learning the core concepts and putting it to use in real life.
- **Fast.ai** **International Fellowship Student**  
2017 – 2017  
*Deep Learning*
  - I learned to apply cutting edge Deep Learning methods for Natural Language Processing, Computer Vision and Recommendation Systems to achieve state of the art results more efficiently.

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<sup>1</sup><https://www.botsupply.ai/natural-language-processing>

<sup>2</sup><https://www.botsupply.ai/>

<sup>3</sup><https://github.com/mindgarage/Ovation>

- The course helped a lot in understanding and experimenting with more deeply connected architectures with less computational power and to understand the underline thought behind the ideas and to further improve it. The primary library used was PyTorch which provides great flexibility in experimenting with new things.

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## Projects

- **Bayesian ConvNet**

*Bayesian Convolutional Neural Network based on Bayes by Backprop in PyTorch*

- A proposed Bayes by Backprop CNN framework with various network architectures that performs comparable to convolutional neural networks with point-estimates weights. This work symbolizes the extension of the group of Bayesian neural networks to CNN.
- <https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/PyTorch-BayesianCNN>

- **Text Super Resolution**

*Superresolution using an efficient sub-pixel convolutional neural network in PyTorch*

- Super resolution of text documents using efficient sub-pixel convolutional neural network to improve the performance of OCR. This work was done as a part of Hackathon organized at Mindgarage.
- [https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/super\\_resolution\\_PyTorch](https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/super_resolution_PyTorch)

- **Predicting Political Affiliation - Twitter**

*Predicting Political Affiliation of users based on Twitter Data (Tweets) in TensorFlow*

- Users' affiliation towards a German political party was predicted using word embeddings as featurizers and a CNN as a classifier. Results were further analyzed and a short paper and poster were presented. This work was a part of my academic curriculum.
- [https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/Twitter\\_Political\\_Party\\_Prediction](https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/Twitter_Political_Party_Prediction)

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## Certificates and awards

- Kaggle Top 1% – Plant Seedling Identification 11/2017 – Present
- Medium Top Writer – Artificial Intelligence 07/2017 – 09/2017
- Member of Botsupply IBM Award Winner 2017 Team 11/2017

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## Languages and Technologies

**Programming Languages:** Python, C, C++

**Technologies:** PyTorch, Keras, TensorFlow, SciPy, NumPy, scikit-learn, NLTK, RASA, SpaCy, CoreNLP, UNIX, Git, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

**Natural Languages:** Native in English and Hindi, intermediate in German, beginner in Spanish

**Open Source Contributions:** Facebook Duckling

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## Other activities

- **Natural Language Processing Dublin organizer** 08/2016 – Present
  - Organized 10 events. Meetup<sup>4</sup> has 600+ members and connects students, researchers, and industry professionals.

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<sup>4</sup><https://www.meetup.com/NLP-Dublin/>

## Publications

1. **Sebastian Ruder**, Barbara Plank (2018). Strong Baselines for Neural Semi-supervised Learning under Domain Shift. In *Proceedings of ACL 2018*, Melbourne, Australia.
2. Jeremy Howard\*, **Sebastian Ruder**\* (2018). Universal Language Model Fine-tuning for Text Classification. In *Proceedings of ACL 2018*, Melbourne, Australia.
3. Anders Søgaard, **Sebastian Ruder**, Ivan Vulić (2018). On the Limitations of Unsupervised Bilingual Dictionary Induction. In *Proceedings of ACL 2018*, Melbourne, Australia.
4. **Sebastian Ruder**, John Glover, Afshin Mehrabani, Parsa Ghaffari (2018). 360° Stance Detection. In *Proceedings of NAACL-HLT 2018: System Demonstrations*, New Orleans, US.
5. **Sebastian Ruder**, Ivan Vulić, Anders Søgaard (2018). A Survey Of Cross-lingual Word Embedding Models. *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*.
6. Isabelle Augenstein\*, **Sebastian Ruder**\*, Anders Søgaard (2018). Multi-task Learning of Pairwise Sequence Classification Tasks Over Disparate Label Spaces. In *Proceedings of NAACL-HLT 2018*, New Orleans, US.
7. **Sebastian Ruder**, Barbara Plank (2017). Learning to select data for transfer learning with Bayesian Optimization. In *Proceedings of the 2017 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, Copenhagen, Denmark.
8. **Sebastian Ruder** (2017). An Overview of Multi-Task Learning in Deep Neural Networks. arXiv preprint arXiv:1706.05098.
9. **Sebastian Ruder**, Joachim Bingel, Isabelle Augenstein, Anders Søgaard (2017). Learning what to share between loosely related tasks. arXiv preprint arXiv:1705.08142.
10. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Data Selection Strategies for Multi-Domain Sentiment Analysis. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02426.
11. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Knowledge Adaptation: Teaching to Adapt. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02052.
12. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). Towards a continuous modeling of natural language domains. In *Proceedings of EMNLP 2016 Workshop on Uphill Battles in Language Processing: Scaling Early Achievements to Robust Methods*, pages 53-57, Austin, Texas, US.
13. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 2016 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, pages 999–1005, Austin, Texas, US.
14. Ian D. Wood and **Sebastian Ruder** (2016). Emoji as emotion tags for tweets. In *Emotion and Sentiment Analysis Workshop, LREC*, Portorož, Slovenia.
15. **Sebastian Ruder**, Peiman Barnaghi, John G. Breslin (2016). Analysis and Applications of a Novel Corpus of Influencers on Twitter. In *Twitter for Research Conference*, Galway, Ireland.
16. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 4: Convolutional Neural Networks for Sentiment Classification and Quantification. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.
17. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 5: Convolutional Neural Networks for Multilingual Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.
18. **Sebastian Ruder** (2016). An overview of gradient descent optimization algorithms. arXiv preprint arXiv:1609.04747.

## Services to the community

- **Reviewer for journals:** Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing; Artificial Intelligence; IEEE Computational Intelligence Magazine
- **Reviewer for workshops:** RELNLP 2018, DeepLo 2018, SemEval-2016 Task 5
- **Reviewer for conferences:** ACL 2018, EMNLP 2018, CoNLL 2018

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\*Equal contribution.

## Talks

- Insight@DCU Deep Learning Workshop Keynote, May 2018: Successes and Frontiers of Deep Learning<sup>5</sup>
- Dublin Institute for Technology Computational Intelligence Course Guest Lecture, November 2017: Optimization for Deep Learning<sup>6</sup>
- Natural Language Processing Copenhagen Meetup Talk, May 2017: Transfer Learning for NLP<sup>7</sup>
- Accenture Tech Talk, March 2017: Transfer Learning – The Next Frontier for Machine Learning
- LinkedIn Tech Talk, March 2017: Transfer Learning – The Next Frontier for Machine Learning<sup>8</sup>
- NLP Dublin meetup, December 2016: NIPS 2016 Highlights<sup>9</sup>
- INSIGHT SIG NLP meetup, August 2016: A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis<sup>10</sup>
- NLP Dublin meetup, August 2016: Softmax Approximations for Learning Word Embeddings and Language Modelling<sup>11</sup>

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<sup>5</sup><https://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/successes-and-frontiers-of-deep-learning>

<sup>6</sup><https://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/optimization-for-deep-learning>

<sup>7</sup><https://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/transfer-learning-for-natural-language-processing>

<sup>8</sup><https://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/transfer-learning-the-next-frontier-for-machine-learning>

<sup>9</sup><http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/nips-2016-highlights-sebastian-ruder>

<sup>10</sup><http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/a-hierarchical-model-of-reviews-for-aspectbased-sentiment-analysis>

<sup>11</sup><http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/softmax-approximations-for-learning-word-embeddings-and-language-modeling-sebastian-ruder>