Kumar Shridhar

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Publications

- 1. Joonho Lee*, **Kumar Shridhar*** ¹, Hideaki Hayashi, Brian Kenji Iwana, Seokjun Kang, Seiichi Uchida (2019). ProbAct: A Probabilistic Activation Function for Deep Neural Networks². *Submitted to 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2019)*.
- 2. **Kumar Shridhar**, Felix Laumann, Marcus Liwicki (2019). Uncertainty Estimations by Softplus normalization in Bayesian Convolutional Neural Networks with Variational Inference³. *Submitted to 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2019)*.
- 3. **Kumar Shridhar**, Amit Sahu, Ayushman Dash, Pedro Alonso, Gustav Pihlgren, Vinay Pondeknath, Gyorgy Kovacs, Fotini Simistira, Marcus Liwicki (2018). Subword Semantic Hashing for Intent Classification on Small Datasets⁴. *In Proceedings of IJCNN 2019, Budapest, Hungary*.
- 4. **Kumar Shridhar**, Felix Laumann, Marcus Liwicki (2019). A Comprehensive guide to Bayesian Convolutional Neural Network with Variational Inference⁵. *ArXiv Preprint*, *arXiv*:1901.02731.

Experience

• BOTSUPPLY

Chief AI Scientist

Copenhagen, Denmark

12/2016 - 12/2017

- Developed a Natural Language Processing Framework ⁶ from scratch in 40+ languages that powers all the customers chatbots at BotSupply⁷.
- Developed and trained models for Intent classification, Entity recognition, Sentiment Analysis, Language Translation, POS tagging that are on par with the state-of-the-art models.
- Designed architectures for handling imbalanced datasets, improving performance with continuous learning over feedback and automated selection of the best threshold.
- Gathered data and feedbacks from real users, crowd-sourced annotations, worked with linguists and designers to improve the whole conversational flow in chatbots.
- My current work focuses on learning representations from non-labeled datasets in an unsupervised manner that generalizes well to any tasks when fine-tuned upon.

• INSIDERS TECHNOLOGIES

Research Assistant

Kaiserslautern, Germany 01/2018 – 09/2018

- Worked with the Ovation Machine Learning Team that handles big data, reads and understands the content and interacts with end users through Conversational Intelligent Bots.
- My work involved understanding the client problem, design suitable solutions and architectures for different clients and researching to improve the model performance on scarce datasets.
- Contributed to Ovation Framework for Conversational Intelligence ⁸ in collaboration with Mindgarage and participated in Ovation Summer Academy 2017.

• MINDGARAGE

Researcher

Kaiserslautern, Germany

2016 – Present

- Collaborating and researching on various deep learning algorithms like Bayesian Neural Networks, Memory and Attention models and Object detection.
- Part of organizational activities at Mindgarage: Assisting students' projects and masters thesis, organizing hackathons and research colloquiums, and in website and github maintenance.

¹* Equal Contribution

²https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.05978

³https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.05978

⁴https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.07150

⁵https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.05978

⁶https://www.botsupply.ai/natural-language-processing

⁷https://www.botsupply.ai/

 $^{^8}$ https://github.com/mindgarage/Ovation

Assisted in organizing the coursework and assignments for Very Deep Learning ⁹ lectures at TU Kaiser-slautern under Prof. Marcus Liwicki.

WHIZLEADS

Sydney, Australia 10/2016 – 12/2016

Machine Learning Engineer

- Worked in development of a suite of sales solutions: insights about clients, lead generation, task and invoice management, and social media integration.
- Used machine learning algorithms to generate up to date and meaningful insights about clients' personalities, mood, consumer needs, language style and values using social media data.
- Deployed the solution to predict in real time (with every update on social media).

Education

• University of Kaiserslautern

Kaiserslautern, Germany

04/2016 - Present

Department of Computer Science, Masters
• Major in Computer Science

•Minor in Psychology

- My curriculum ¹⁰includes these subjects but not limited to: Machine Learning I, Very Deep Learning, Applications of Artificial Intelligence, Social Web Mining, 2D Computer Vision, Collaborative Intelligence, Embedded Intelligence, Document and Content Analysis, Linguistics and Language Processing and Neural Basis of Brain.
- The coursework gave a deeper understanding in the areas of artificial intelligence, machine learning, pattern recognition, and computer vision.

• Fast.ai

International Fellowship Student

2017 – 2017

Deep Learning

- I learned to apply cutting-edge Deep Learning methods for Natural Language Processing, Computer Vision and Recommendation Systems to achieve state of the art results more efficiently.
- The course helped a lot in understanding and experimenting with more deeply connected architectures
 with less computational power and to understand the underline thought behind to further improve it. The
 primary library used was PyTorch which provides great flexibility in experimenting with new things.

• Luleå University of Technology, Sweden

Luleå, Sweden

Student Researcher

02/2019 - 03/2019

- Worked with Prof. Marcus Liwicki and EISLAB Machine Learning, Luleå in Document Analysis and NLP domain. We proposed Subword Semantic Hashing technique for Intent classification, and achieved state-of-the-art results on three standard text datasets (Chatbot, Web-Applications and Ubuntu datasets).
- We also evaluated the use of rectangular convolution for text based documents for rectangular images against their square counterparts. State-of-the-art results were achieved on Tobacco datasets.

Kyushu University

Fukuoka, Japan 04/2019 – 05/2019

Visiting Researcher

- Worked with Prof. Seiichi Uchida in Human Interface Lab, Fukuoka Japan on probabilistic activation function (under review in NeurIPS 2019)
- Collaborating further with two other members at the lab to extend the work in the domain of Generative Adversarial Network.

Projects

• Bayesian Convolutional Neural Network using Variational Inference

Bayesian Convolutional Neural Network based on Bayes by Backprop in PyTorch

A proposed Bayes by Backprop CNN framework with various network architectures that performs comparable to convolutional neural networks with point-estimates weights. This work symbolizes the extension of the group of Bayesian neural networks to CNN. Uncertainties estimates were computed and the concept was applied to Image Recognition, Image Super-Resolution and Generative Adversarial Networks.

 $^{^9} https://www.informatik.uni-kl.de/en/studium/lehrveranstaltungen/modulhb/\#mod-89-7157$

 $^{^{10} \}mathtt{https://www.cs.uni-kl.de/en/studium/studiengaenge/bm-inf/sp.ma/}$

- https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/PyTorch-BayesianCNN

• Know your Intent: Semantic Hashing as Featurizer

Semantic Hashing for Robust Text Classification with small data-sets

- Using Semantic Hashing technique inspired from Deep Semantic Similarity model to overcome problems
 of out-of-vocabulary terms and spelling mistakes in small datasets for Intent Classification task. This
 work depends on using hash values as featurizers. State-of-the-art results were achieved on three datasets
 (AskUbuntu, WebApplication and Chatbot)
- https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/Know-Your-Intent

• Text Super Resolution

Superresolution using an efficient sub-pixel convolutional neural network in PyTorch

- Super resolution of text documents using efficient sub-pixel convolutional neural network to improve the performance of OCR. This work was done as a part of Hackathon organized at Mindgarage.
- https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/super_resolution_PyTorch

• Political Affiliation Prediction - Twitter

Predicting Political Affiliation of users based on Twitter Data (Tweets) in TensorFlow

- Users' affiliation towards a German political party was predicted using word embeddings as featurizers
 and a CNN as a classifier. Results were further analyzed and a short paper and poster were presented.
 This work was a part of my academic curriculum.
- https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/Twitter_Political_Party_Prediction

Certificates and awards

• **Kaggle** Top 1% – Plant Seedling Identification

11/2017 - Present

• Medium Top Writer – Artificial Intelligence

07/2017 - 09/2017

Member of Botsupply IBM Award Winner 2017 Team

11/2017

Languages and Technologies

Programming Languages: Python, C, C++

Technologies: PyTorch, Keras, TensorFlow, SciPy, NumPy, scikit-learn, NLTK, RASA, SpaCy, CoreNLP, UNIX,

Docker, Git, L⁴T_EX

Natural Languages: Native in English and Hindi, intermediate in German **Open Source Contributions:** Facebook Duckling ¹¹, ContinualAI ¹²

Research Collaborations

• Mobile Industrial Robots

Improvement of Object detection and localization systems in Mobile Industrial Robots

 Worked in the area of real-time Object detection in Mobile Industrial Robots using Nvidia Jetson devices and Raspberry Pi v2 cameras. Further, experimentation with Intel Movidius devices to reduce overall cost without a reduction in overall performance and accuracy.

• Jatana AI

Research on learning from feedbacks in a coversational intelligent system

- Working together with researchers at Jatana to make the model learn from customer feedbacks automatically in order to improve the confidence of the low confidence queries replies.

 $^{^{11} \}mathtt{https://github.com/kumar-shridhar/duckling}$

¹²https://github.com/ContinualAI

Organizational activities

• Copenhagen Chatbots and AI Meetup: Organizer

- 07/2017 Present
- Organized several chatbots and AI meetups ¹³ to connect researchers, and industry professionals.
- MindStorm Open Research Forum: Organizer

01/2018 - 05/2018

- Organized open research forums at Mindgarage ¹⁴ to connect students and researchers to discuss and solve open AI problems.
- Hackathons: Organizer

10/2017 - 04/2018

 Organized open end hackathons at Mindgarage ¹⁵ with the aim to find the best solution for a machine learning challenge in one night.

Talks and Presentations

- Copenhagen Chatbots and AI Meetup, June 2017 Present : Best practices, ongoing research in NLP and combination of chatbots with design process to achieve best results.
- Luleå Technical University, Luleå Sweden, August 2018: Know your Intent: Intent classification using Semantic Hashing
- iMuSciCA, Athens Greece, May 2018: Generative Adversarial Networks for Semantic Segmentation
- Technical University Kaiserslautern, March 2018: Empirical Evaluation of DenseNet
- Ovation Summer Academy, September 2017: NER using synthetic datasets
- TechFestival, Copenhagen Denmark, September 2017: Generative AI

¹³https://www.facebook.com/groups/141962696210850/

¹⁴https://www.facebook.com/events/346701135850291/

¹⁵https://www.facebook.com/events/602280003465979/