Name: Entry No.:

- 1. Recall that  $\alpha$  is said to be *consistent* if  $\nvdash \neg \alpha$ . Suppose that  $\vdash \alpha \rightarrow \beta$ . For the following statements, answer whether they are true or not, and provide an explanation. Answers with missing or inadequate explanations will not get any marks.
  - (a) [0.5 marks] If  $\alpha$  is consistent then  $\beta$  is consistent.
  - (b) [0.5 marks] If  $\beta$  is consistent then  $\alpha$  is consistent.
- 2. [1 marks] Prove, in Hilbert's proof system, that  $(\alpha \to \neg \neg \alpha)$ .
- 3. [1 marks] Prove, in Hilbert's proof system, that  $(\alpha \to \beta) \to ((\delta \to \gamma) \to ((\alpha \lor \delta) \to (\beta \lor \gamma)))$ . Feel free to rewrite  $\lor$  is terms of  $\neg$  and  $\to$  if you need to.