

sql project

April 23, 2019

1 SQL Code:

Using SQL query we have downloaded the city_list and city_data through the following code :

```
city_list and city_data:
select*
from city_list
where country = 'India' and city = 'Bangalore';
select*
from city_data;
```

Using SQL query we have downloaded the global_data through the following code :

```
#global_data:
select*
from global_data;
```

2 Gathering:

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

In [2]: city_data=pd.read_csv('city_data.csv')
global_data=pd.read_csv('global_data.csv')

In [3]: city_clean=city_data.copy()
global_clean=global_data.copy()
```

3 Accessing:

```
In [4]: city_clean.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

| | year | city | country | avg_temp |
|---|------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 0 | 1849 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.58 |
| 1 | 1850 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.52 |
| 2 | 1851 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.67 |
| 3 | 1852 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | NaN |
| 4 | 1853 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | NaN |

```
In [5]: global_clean.head()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

| | year | avg_temp |
|---|------|----------|
| 0 | 1750 | 8.72 |
| 1 | 1751 | 7.98 |
| 2 | 1752 | 5.78 |
| 3 | 1753 | 8.39 |
| 4 | 1754 | 8.47 |

```
In [6]: city_clean.shape
```

```
Out[6]: (71311, 4)
```

```
In [7]: global_clean.shape
```

```
Out[7]: (266, 2)
```

4 Cleaning:

```
In [8]: city_clean.avg_temp.isnull().value_counts()
```

```
Out[8]: False      68764
        True        2547
        Name: avg_temp, dtype: int64
```

```
In [9]: city_clean.dropna(inplace=True)
```

```
In [10]: city_clean.avg_temp.isnull().value_counts()
```

```
Out[10]: False      68764
         Name: avg_temp, dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: city_clean.head()
```

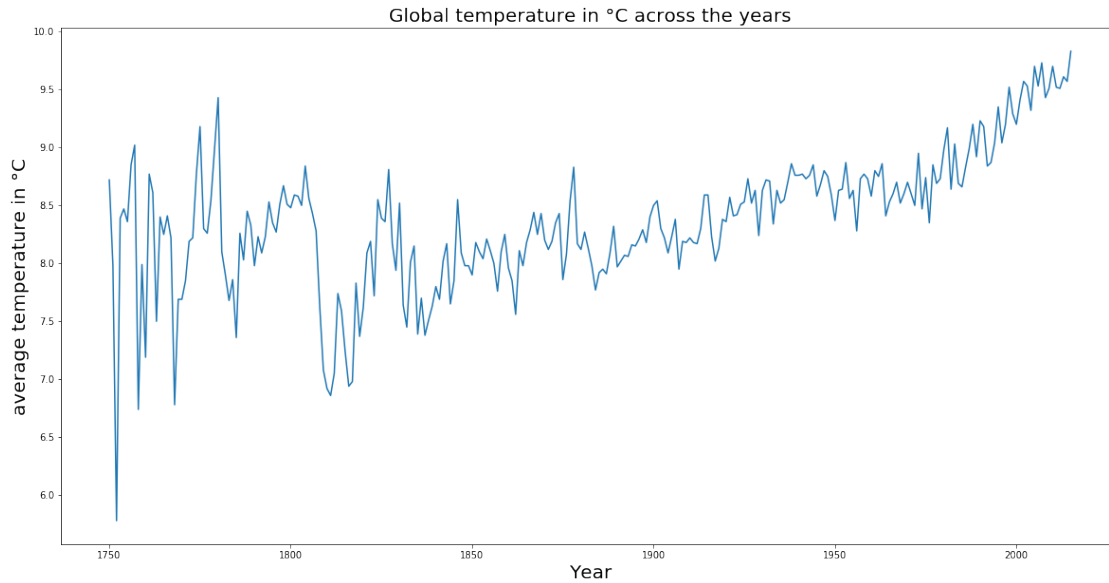
```
Out[11]:
```

| | year | city | country | avg_temp |
|---|------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 0 | 1849 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.58 |
| 1 | 1850 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.52 |
| 2 | 1851 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.67 |
| 7 | 1856 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 26.28 |
| 8 | 1857 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.17 |

5 Comparison of Indian cities temperature with global temperature:

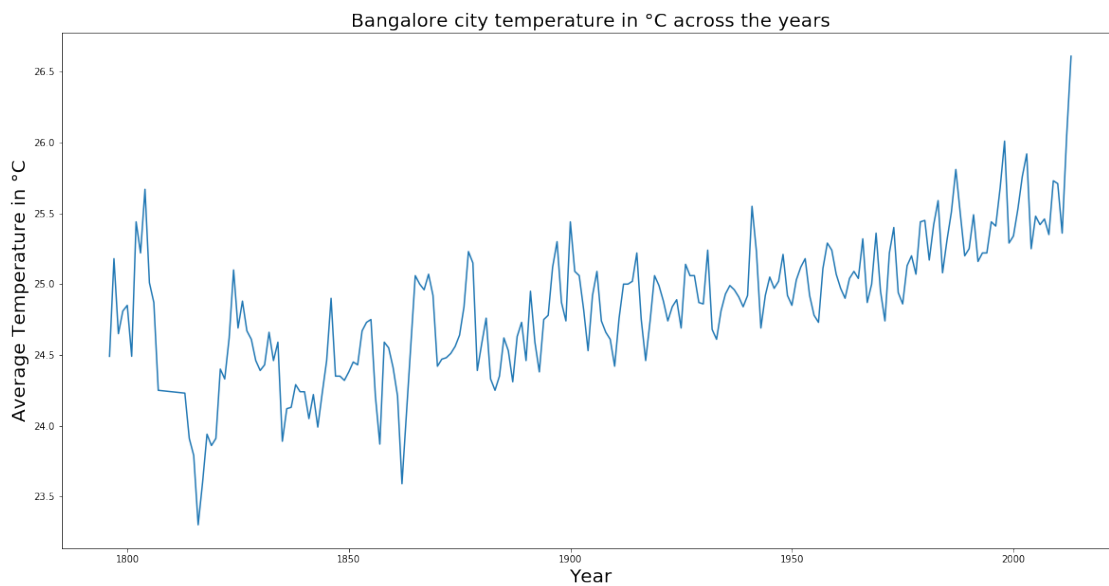
6 Global Temperature line chart across the years:

```
In [25]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,10));
         plt.plot(global_clean.year,global_clean.avg_temp);
         plt.xlabel('Year',fontsize=20);
         plt.ylabel('average temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
         plt.title('Global temperature in °C across the years',fontsize=20);
```



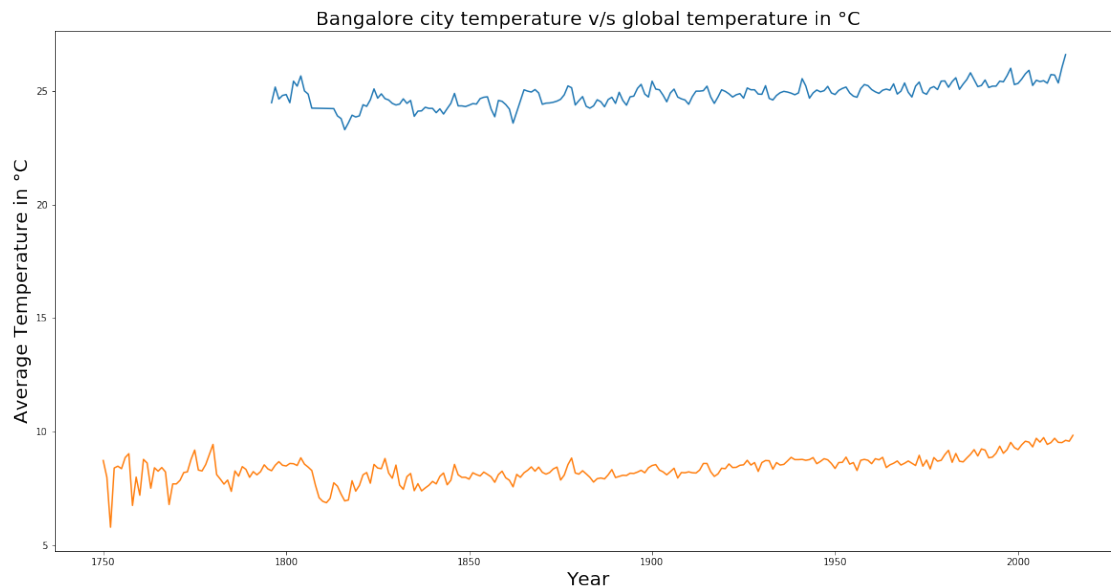
7 Bangalore city Temperature across the years:

```
In [24]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,10));
plt.plot(city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Bangalore']['year'],city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Bangalore']['temp'],color='red');
plt.xlabel('Year',fontsize=20);
plt.ylabel('Average Temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
plt.title('Bangalore city temperature in °C across the years',fontsize=20);
```



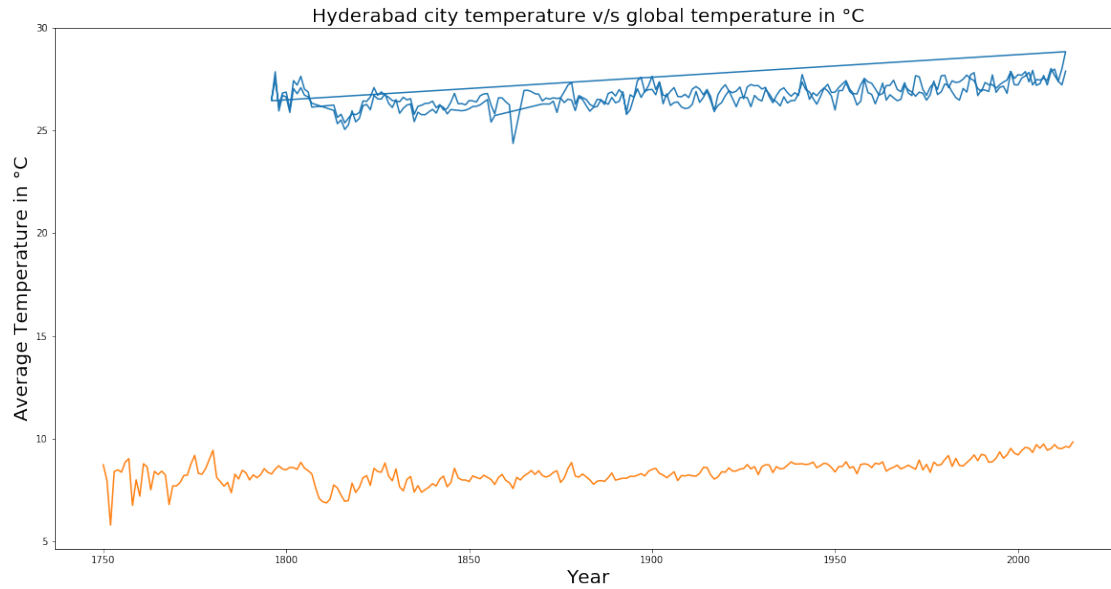
8 Bangalore city Temperature v/s Global Temperature:

```
In [13]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,10));
plt.plot(city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Bangalore']['year'],city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Bangalore']['temp'],color='blue');
plt.plot(global_clean.year,global_clean.avg_temp,color='orange');
plt.xlabel('Year',fontsize=20);
plt.ylabel('Average Temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
plt.title('Bangalore city temperature v/s global temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
```



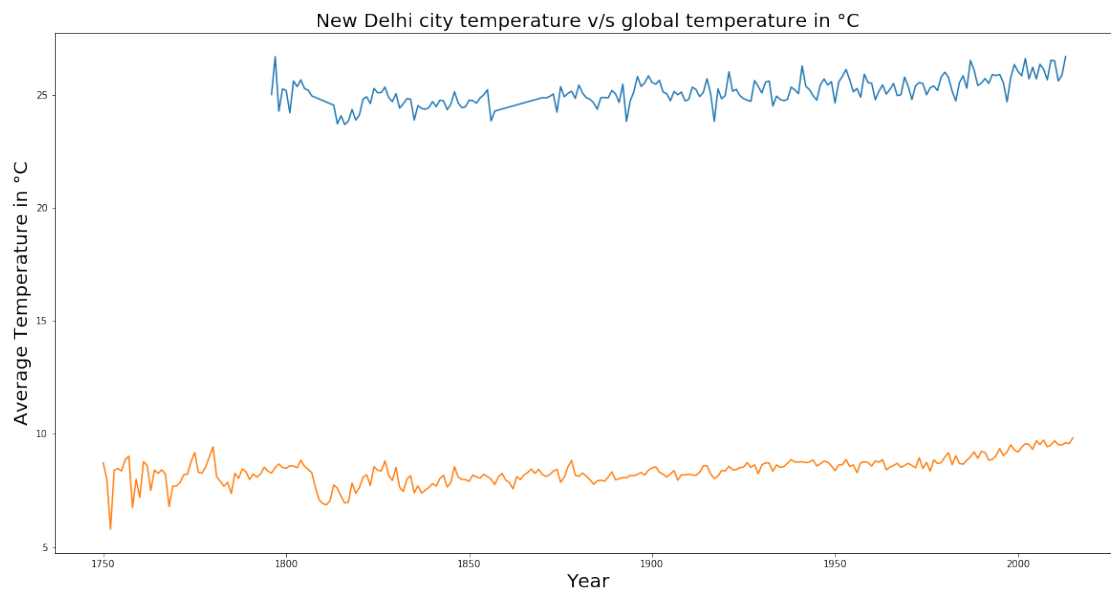
9 Hyderabad city Temperature v/s Global Temperature:

```
In [14]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,10));
plt.plot(city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Hyderabad']['year'],city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Hyderabad']['temp'],color='blue');
plt.plot(global_clean.year,global_clean.avg_temp,color='orange');
plt.xlabel('Year',fontsize=20);
plt.ylabel('Average Temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
plt.title('Hyderabad city temperature v/s global temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
```



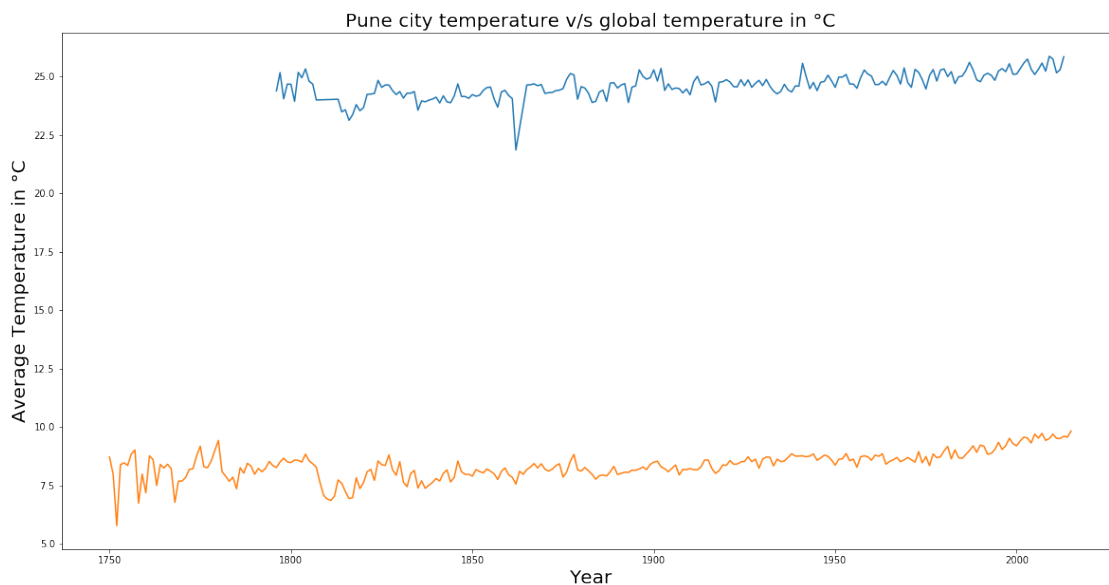
10 New Delhi city Temperature v/s Global Temperature:

```
In [15]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,10));
plt.plot(city_clean[city_clean['city']=='New Delhi']['year'],city_clean[city_clean['city']=='New Delhi']['temp'],color='blue');
plt.plot(global_clean.year,global_clean.avg_temp,color='orange');
plt.xlabel('Year',fontsize=20);
plt.ylabel('Average Temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
plt.title('New Delhi city temperature v/s global temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
```



11 Pune city Temperature v/s Global Temperature:

```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,10));  
plt.plot(city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Pune']['year'],city_clean[city_clean['city']=='Pune']['temp'],color='blue');  
plt.plot(global_clean.year,global_clean.avg_temp,color='orange');  
plt.xlabel('Year',fontsize=20);  
plt.ylabel('Average Temperature in °C',fontsize=20);  
plt.title('Pune city temperature v/s global temperature in °C',fontsize=20);
```



12 Conclusion:

The cities in India have different temperature in every year. That means Local Cities within the India will have different temperature. And the comparison made between the global temperature and local cities temperature are also different from each other.

12.1 What trends do you see in the local city average temperature line chart across the years? Is it increasing, decreasing or somewhat constant?

Bangalore is the city where I live. While looking at the line chart of the city between the year 1800-1850 the temperature is below 23.5°C. After that the temperature is between 24°C to 26°C. That means the weather condition in the city was not at a constant rate; there was an increase and decrease in weather condition.

12.2 What trends do you see in the global average temperature line chart across the years? Is it increasing, decreasing or somewhat constant?

Looking at the line chart of Global Temperature, there was a sudden decrease which is below 6°C between the years 1750-1800. After that, we can look at a constant increase and decrease of the weather.

condition.

12.3 Can you see any similarities/differences between the local and global temperatures in the line chart? What are they exactly?

The answer is YES. I would like to put my observation from the cities where I have compared some of the Indian cities with the Global Temperature:

1-Bangalore city: when we look at the line chart, the city temperature is different from the global temperature. as city temperature is rapidly increasing and decreasing the temperature.

2-Hyderabad city: when we look at the line chart, the city temperature is different from the global temperature. as city temperature is not good.

3-New Delhi city: when we look at the line chart, the city temperature is different from the global temperature. looking at the city temperature we can observe that at some point there is a constant increase and constant decrease in the temperature, And commonly there is an increase and decrease in temperature.

4-Pune city: when we look at the line chart, the city temperature is quite similar to the global temperature.

In []: