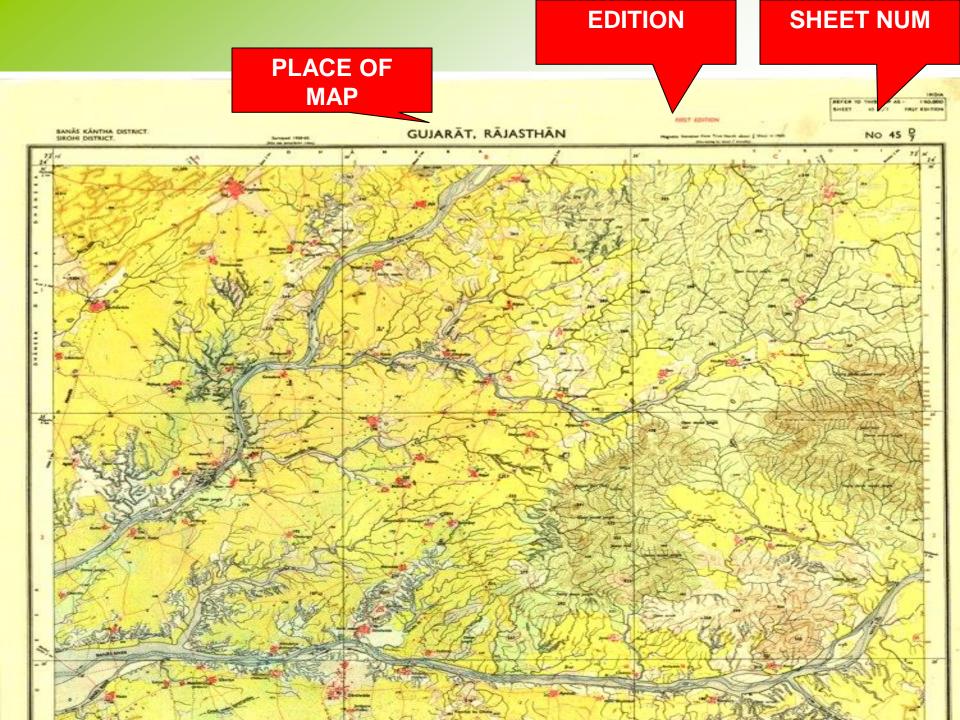
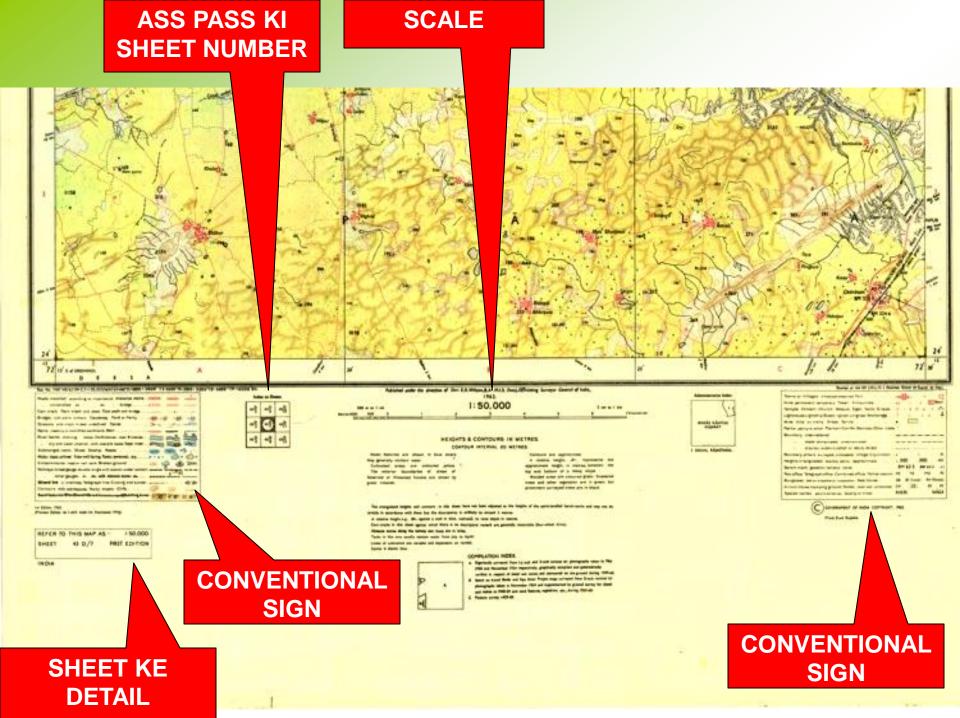
CONVENTIONAL SIGNS

INTRODUCTION

- MAP KAI PRAKAR KE HOTE HAI AUR KAI TYPE KE HOTE HAIN
 JESSE KI TOPOGRAPHIC, MILITARY, POLITICAL, WEATHER ETC
- TOPOGRAPHICAL MAP PAR HAR CHEEZ DETAIL MEIN DIKHAI JATI HAI.
- AGAR MAP KO ACCURATE HONA HAI TOH JO BHI NISHAN ZAMIN PAR HAIN UNKO MAP PAR DIKHANA HOGA.
- □ YAH WOH NATURAL FEATURE JEESEA HILL, JUNGLE, RIVER YAH ARTIFICIAL OBJECT HO JESSE ROAD, A BRIDGE YAH BUILDING, INSAB KO MAP PAR DARSHAN PADEGA
- □ KYONKI ITNI ZAYADA FEATURE /OBJECT DIKHANE PADTE HAIN IS LIYE HAR FEATURE / OBJECT KE LIYE SYMBOL BANAYE GAYE HAIN. MUST BE SHOWN ON THE MAP IN ITS PROPER POSITION AND WITH THE HELP OF PROPER SYMBOL/SIGN.
- ☐ SYMBOL KO IS TARAH BANAYA JATA HAI KI WHO ASLI OBJECT KI HI TARAH DIKHE.





PREVIEW

- UDDESH
- PART I PARIBHASHA, ZARURAT AUR BANAWAT OF CONVENTIONAL SIGNS.
- PART II CONVENTIONAL SIGNS.
- PART III CONVENTIONAL SIGNS KA RIYAZ.

SAMPAN

<u>UDDESH</u>

IS LECTURE KA UDDESH AAP CONVENTIONAL SIGNS SE AWGAT KARANA.

PART-I

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS KI PARIBHASHA, ZARURAT AUR PRAKAR.

PARIBHASHA

CONVENTIONAL SIGN US PRATEEK KA NAME HAI
JO KI EK ZAMIN PAR PAYI GAI VASTU / MURAD /
KO MAP PAR DARSHATI HAI.

 JAB EK ZAMINI NISHAN KO MAP PAR EK CHINH KI MADAT SE MAP PAR DIKHAYA JATA HAI TOH USE CONVENTIAL SIGH KEHTE HAIN

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS KI ZARURAT

- MAP KA SCALE BADE SE CHOTA HO SAKTA HAI.
- WASTAV MEIN ZAMIN KE PRAKAR KE ALAWA ZAMIN PAR BAHUT TYPE KE VASTU HOTE HAIN.
- ITNE JAYADA VASTU KO MAP PAR DIKHANA MUSHKIL HAIN. HHOTE SCALE KE MAP PAR TOH NAMUMKIN HAIN.
- ISLIYE KUDRATI ZAMINI NISHAN KO DIKHANE KE TARIQUA APNAYA GAYA HAI.
- SAATH HI MAN MADE ZAMINI NISHAN KO BHI EK PRATIQ SE DARSHAYA GAYA HAI.
- ISI PRAKAR KISSI EK PAHARI KO CONTOUR LINE SE DARSHAYA JATA HAI AUR US KI UCCHAI KO TIKONE KE SATTH LIKHA JATA HAI

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS KE BANAWAT

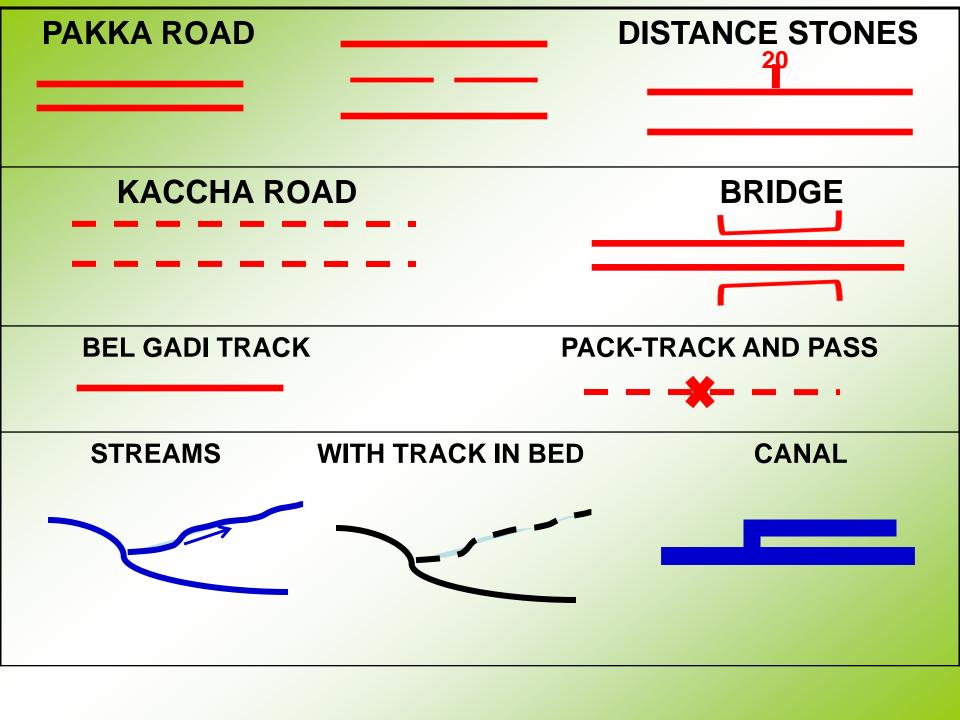
- CONVENTIONAL SIGNS JIS CHEEZ KO MAP PAR DARSHATE HAI USI KI BANAWAT JATATA HAI.
- THE CONVENTIONAL SIGN KO IS PRAKAR SE JATAYA JATA HAI KI USSE UPPAR SE DEKHA JA RAHA HO. (PLANE)
- KUCH CHEEZ JESSE PAED KO SIDE VIEW SE DIKHAYA JATA HAI
- MAP PAR SYMBOL / PRATIQ KA CENTRE USKA SAHI JAGAH KO DARSHATA HAI LIKE CHURCH, BUILDING.
- PAED KA SAHI STHAN USKE JAD SE DARSHAYA JATA HAI.
- SYMBOL / PRATIQ BANANE AUR SAMJNE E LIYE SADAHARAN HONE CHAHIYE.

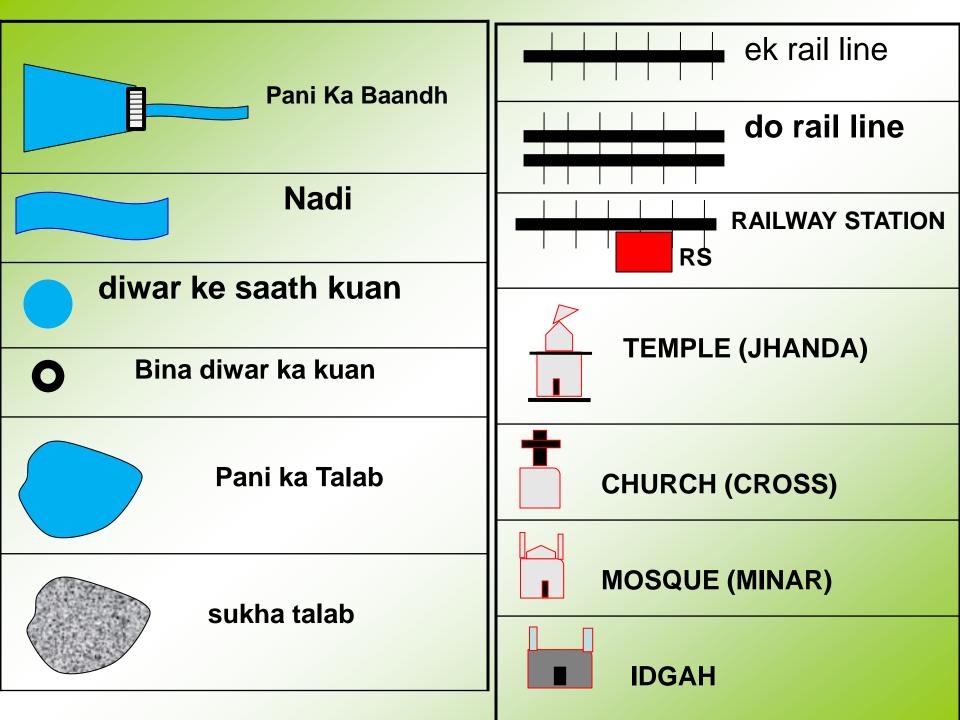
CONVENTIONAL SIGNS KI BANAWAT

- ALAG MAP PAR YAH ALAG SCALE KE MAP PAR SYMBOL / PRATIQ TAQRIBAN EK HI PRAKAR KE HOTE HAIN. IN MEIN THORA HI ANTAR MILEGA.
- VIDESSHI MAPS PAR BHI CONENTAIL SIGN AEESE HOTE HAIN KI PEHCHANE JA SAKE.

PART-II

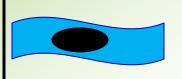
THE CONVENTIONAL SIGNS





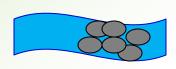


RIHASI ILAQUA



NADI MEIN TAPPU

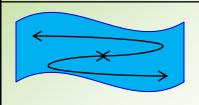




NADI MEIN PATHAR



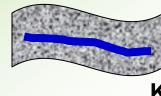
SPRING / CHASMA



NADI MEIN BHAWAR



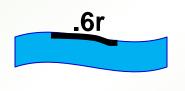
TUBEWELL



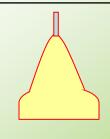
SUKHI NADI PANI KE NALE KE SAATHKE



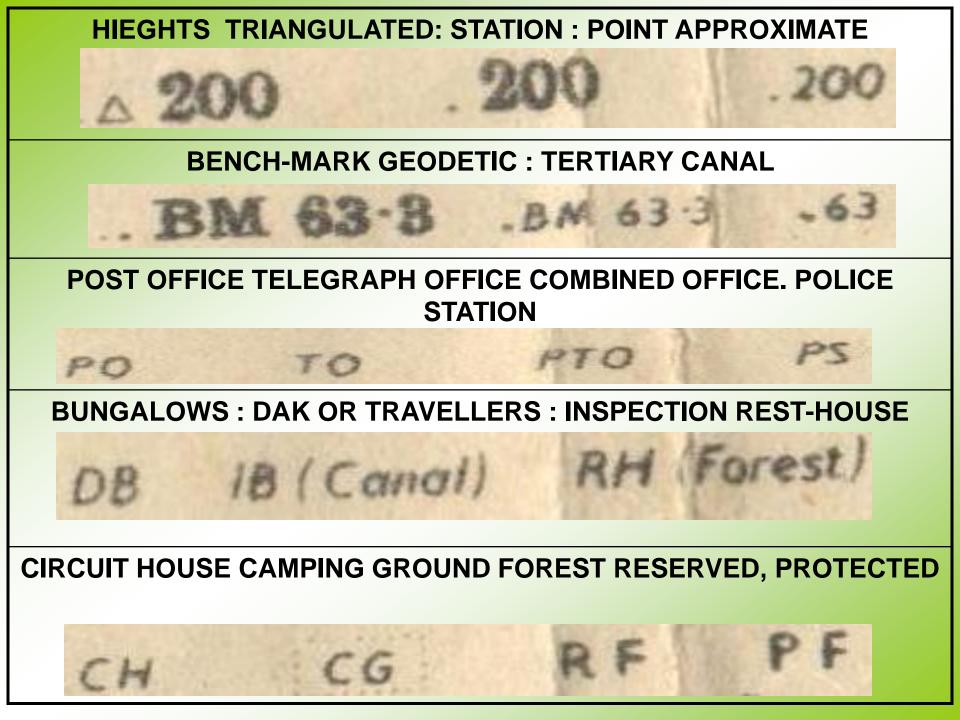
SAND DUNE



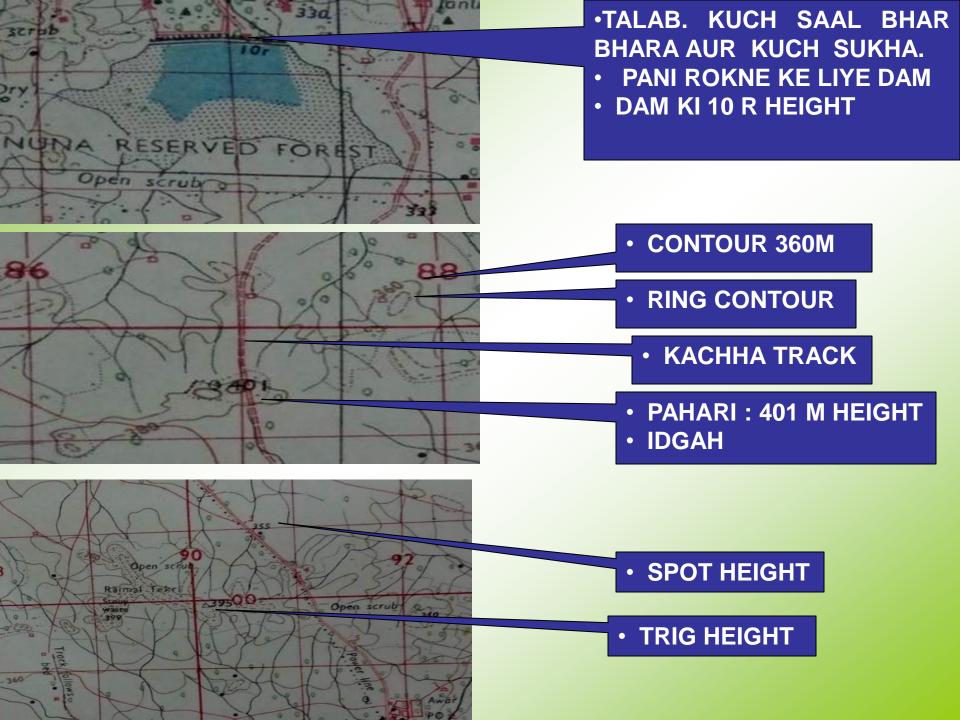
NAI KE KINARE KI HEIGHT

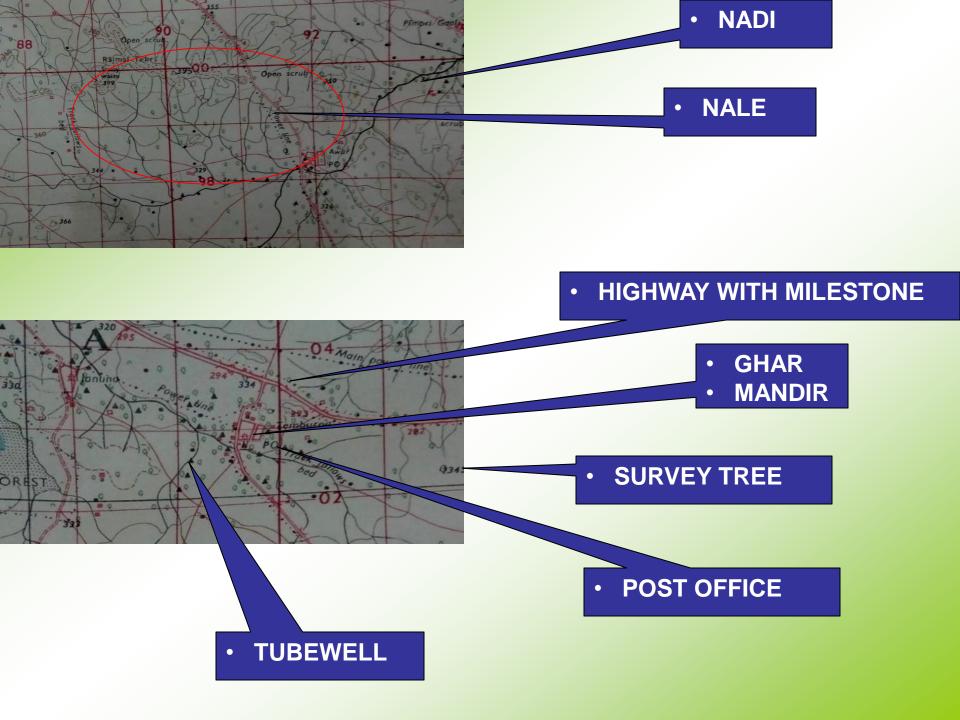


PAGODA

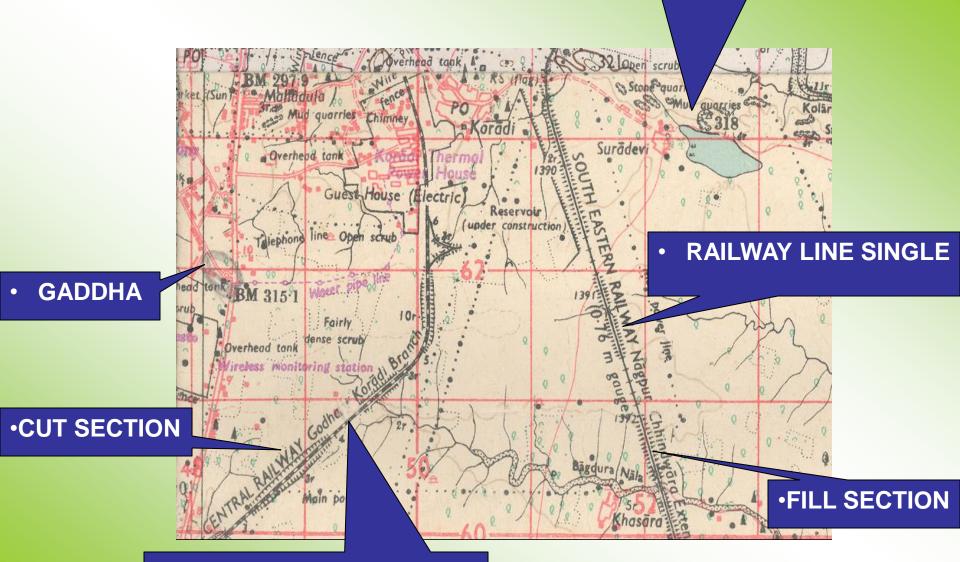


- SPOT HEIGHT. YEAH KISI JAGAH KI SAMUDAR KE TAT SE SAHI UNNCHAIM BATATI HAI. MAP PAR ISKO EK BINDU SE DARSHAYA JATA HAI. BINDU KE AGE UNNCHAI LIKHI HOTI HAI.
- BENCH MARK. YEAH EK BUILDING, ROAD, BRIDGE, YEAH KISSI BANAWATI CHEEZ KI SAMUNDAR KE TAT SE UCNHHAI BATI HAI. YEAH ZAIN KI SATAH KI UNCCHAI NAHIN BATATI.
- TRIG HEIGHT. YEAH EK TIKONE KE SAATH DARSHAI JATI HAI. TIKONE KE AAGE UNNCHAI LIKHI HOTI HAI. YEAH MAP PAR US JAGAH KI SAHI HEIGHT HAI AUR IS JAGAH KO SURVEY KE LIYE ISTEMAL KIYA JATA HAI.





TALAB SAAL BHAR BHARI



RAILWAY LINE DOUBLE