

# CS 224n Assignment #5

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## 1. Character-based convolutional encoder for NMT

- (a) Convolutional architectures can operate over variable length input too since convolutional layers slide fixed-sized windows over input unlike linear layers.
- (b) The size of the padding should be 1 so that the padded vector will have size at least 5. Indeed,  $m_{\text{word}}$  could be 1 if all words in a batch happen to be some characters of length 1 like 'a', in which case we have  $\mathbf{x}'_{\text{padded}} \in \mathbb{Z}^3$ .
- (c) The highway layer makes it possible to combine local features and global features. In other words, it matches our intuition that we can sometimes understand the meaning of a word by just looking at a little chunk of consecutive characters at a time but it is sometimes better to consider the whole characters in it at once. In order to simplify the network semantics in the beginning of training, I would initialize  $\mathbf{b}_{\text{gate}}$  to be negative.
- (d) Transformers are easier to parallelize and faster to train.
- (e) See `vocab.py`.
- (f) For the highway network implementation, see `highway.py`. I added a function `question_1f_sanity_check()` in `sanity_check.py` to test the following expected properties.

- The output size is correct for a given input.
- $\mathbf{x}_{\text{highway}} = \mathbf{x}_{\text{conv\_out}}$  when  $\mathbf{x}_{\text{gate}} = 0$ , which is checked by making  $\mathbf{b}_{\text{gate}} = -\infty$ .
- $\mathbf{x}_{\text{highway}} = \mathbf{x}_{\text{proj}}$  when  $\mathbf{x}_{\text{gate}} = 1$ , which is checked by making  $\mathbf{b}_{\text{gate}} = \infty$ .
- $\mathbf{x}_{\text{highway}} = \mathbf{x}_{\text{conv\_out}}$  when the projection layer is the identity function.

In addition, I checked if  $\mathbf{x}_{\text{gate}}$  is initialized to be negative by computing the mean 4 times. (see my answer for 1 (c) above).

- (g) For the convolutional network implementation, see `cnn.py`. I added a function `question_1g_sanity_check()` in `sanity_check.py` to test the following expected properties.
  - The sizes of input channels, output channels, kernels and padding of the convolutional layer are correct.
  - The output size is correct for a given input.
- (h) See `model_embeddings.py`. I do not provide any additional test for it.
- (i) See `nmt_model.py`.
- (j)

## 2. Character-based LSTM decoder for NMT

- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)
- (e)

## 3. Analyzing NMT Systems

- (a)
- (b)
  - i.
  - ii.
  - iii.
- (c)