



# MODEL DEPLOYMENT

## ▼ Model Persistence

```
1 import pandas as pd
✓ 4.4s

1 df = pd.read_csv('Advertising.csv')
✓ 0.5s

1 df
✓ 0.6s
```

	TV	radio	newspaper	sales
0	230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
1	44.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
2	17.2	45.9	69.3	9.3
3	151.5	41.3	58.5	18.5
4	180.8	10.8	58.4	12.9

```
1 X = df.drop("sales", axis=1)
2 y = df["sales"]
✓ 0.3s Python

1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
✓ 0.6s Python

1 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.30, random_state=101)
✓ 0.4s Python

1 # HOLD OUT SET
2
3 # Further split 30% of test into validation and
4 # ... hold-out (15% and 15% each)
5 X_validation, X_holdout_test, y_validation, y_holdout_test = train_test_split(X_test, y_test, test_size=0.5, random_state=101)
```

```
1 print(len(X_train))
2 print(len(X_test))
3 print(len(X_validation))
4 print(len(X_holdout_test))
```

✓ 0.8s

140

60

30

30

## Model Training

```
1 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
```

✓ 0.4s

+ Code

+ Markdown

```
1 model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=3, random_state=101)
```

✓ 0.9s

```
1 model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

✓ 0.6s

RandomForestRegressor(n\_estimators=3, random\_state=101)

```
1 from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error
```

✓ 0.1s

```
1 val_pred = model.predict(X_validation)
```

✓ 0.8s

```
1 mean_absolute_error(y_validation, val_pred)
```

✓ 0.6s

0.8533333333333333

+ Code

+ Markdown

```
1 mean_squared_error(y_validation, val_pred)**0.5
```

✓ 0.4s

1.1031268688998959

```
1 model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=35, random_state=101)
```

```
2 model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

✓ 0.1s

RandomForestRegressor(n\_estimators=35, random\_state=101)

```
1 val_pred = model.predict(X_validation)
```

✓ 0.6s

```
1 mean_absolute_error(y_validation, val_pred)
```

✓ 0.1s

0.6759047619047621

```
1 mean_squared_error(y_validation, val_pred)**0.5
```

✓ 0.8s

0.8585352183157281

# Final Performance

```
1 holdout_preds = model.predict(X_holdout_test)
```

✓ 0.1s

```
1 mean_absolute_error(y_holdout_test, holdout_preds)
```

✓ 0.1s

0.5817142857142852

+ Code

+ Markdown

```
1 mean_squared_error(y_holdout_test, holdout_preds)**0.5
```

✓ 0.6s

0.730550812603694

```
1 | final_model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=35,random_state=101)
```

✓ 0.7s

```
1 final_model.fit(X,y)
```

✓ 0.1s

RandomForestRegressor(n\_estimators=35, random\_state=101)

```
1 import joblib
2 joblib.dump(final_model, 'final_model.pkl')
✓ 0.9s

['final_model.pkl']

1 loaded_model = joblib.load('final_model.pkl')
✓ 0.1s

1 loaded_model.predict([[230.1, 37.8, 69.2]])
✓ 0.1s

array([21.98857143])

1
```

## ▼ Serving a Model as an API

```
1 # Serving a Model as an API
Markdown

1 pip install flask
✓ 8.4s
Python

Requirement already satisfied: flask in c:\users\mbatu\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (1.1.2)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
Requirement already satisfied: itsdangerous>=0.24 in c:\users\mbatu\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from flask) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=2.10.1 in c:\users\mbatu\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from flask) (2.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: Werkzeug>=0.15 in c:\users\mbatu\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from flask) (1.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: click>=5.1 in c:\users\mbatu\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from flask) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in c:\users\mbatu\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from Jinja2>=2.10.1->flask) (1.1.1)
```

```

1  from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
2  import joblib
3  import pandas as pd
4
5  # Create Flask App
6  app = Flask(__name__)
7
8
9  # Create API routing call
10 @app.route('/predict', methods=['POST'])
11 def predict():
12
13     # Get JSON Request
14     feat_data = request.json
15     # Convert JSON request to Pandas DataFrame
16     df = pd.DataFrame(feat_data)
17     # Match Column Names
18     df = df.reindex(columns=col_names)
19     # Get prediction
20     prediction = list(model.predict(df))
21     # Return JSON version of Prediction
22     return jsonify({'prediction': str(prediction)})
23
24
25
26 if __name__ == '__main__':
27
28     # LOADS MODEL AND FEATURE COLUMNS
29     model = joblib.load("final_model.pkl")
30     col_names = joblib.load("column_names.pkl")
31
32     app.run(debug=True)

```

⊗ 1.9s

```
* Serving Flask app "__main__" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on

* Restarting with windowsapi reloader

An exception has occurred, use %tb to see the full traceback.

SystemExit: 1

C:\Users\mbatu\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py:3445:
UserWarning: To exit: use 'exit', 'quit', or Ctrl-D.
  warn("To exit: use 'exit', 'quit', or Ctrl-D.", stacklevel=1)
```