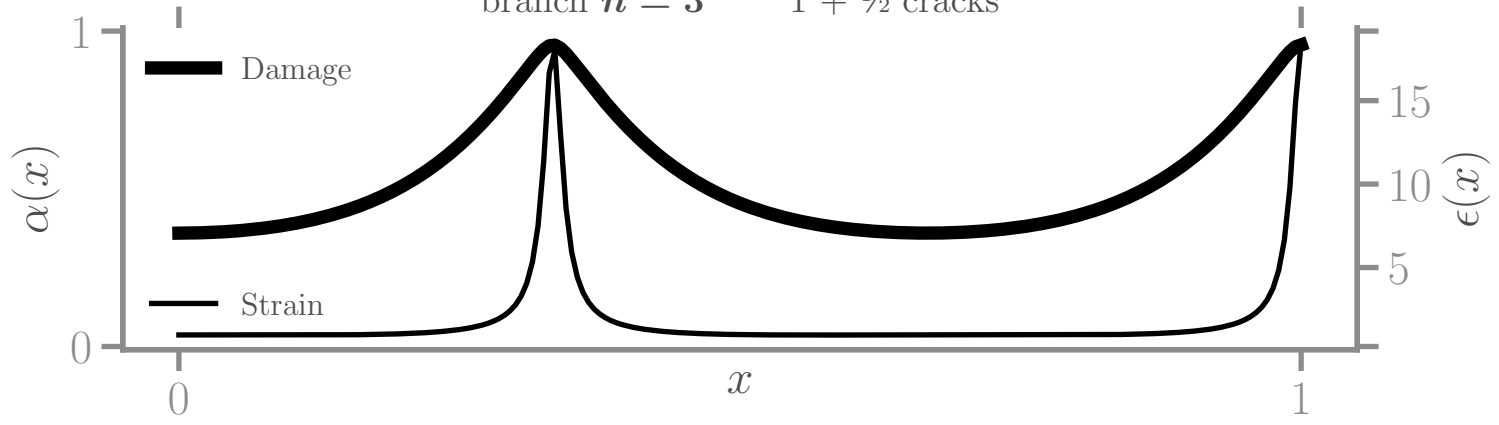
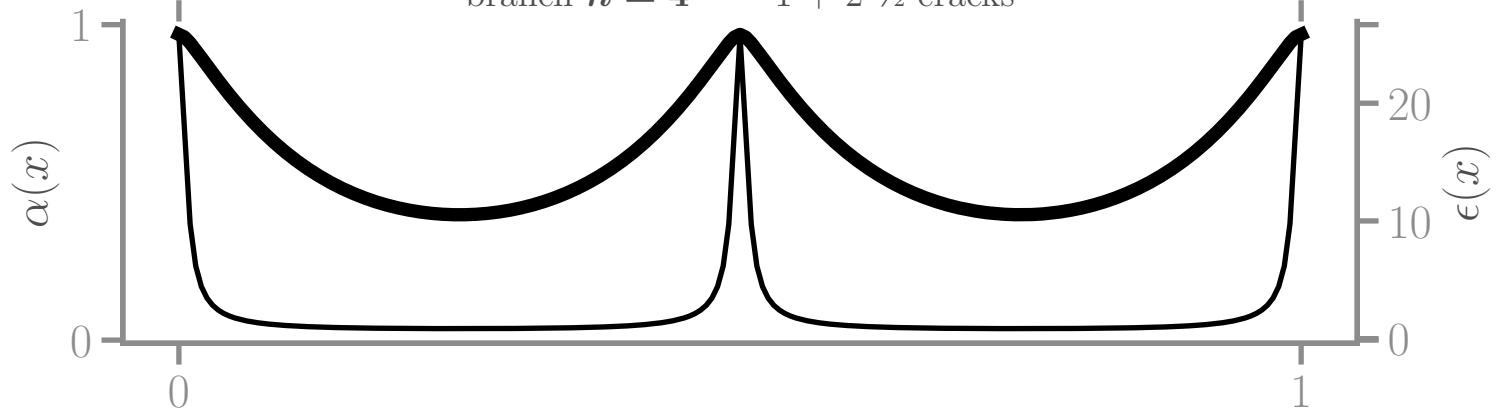


# Damage and Strain

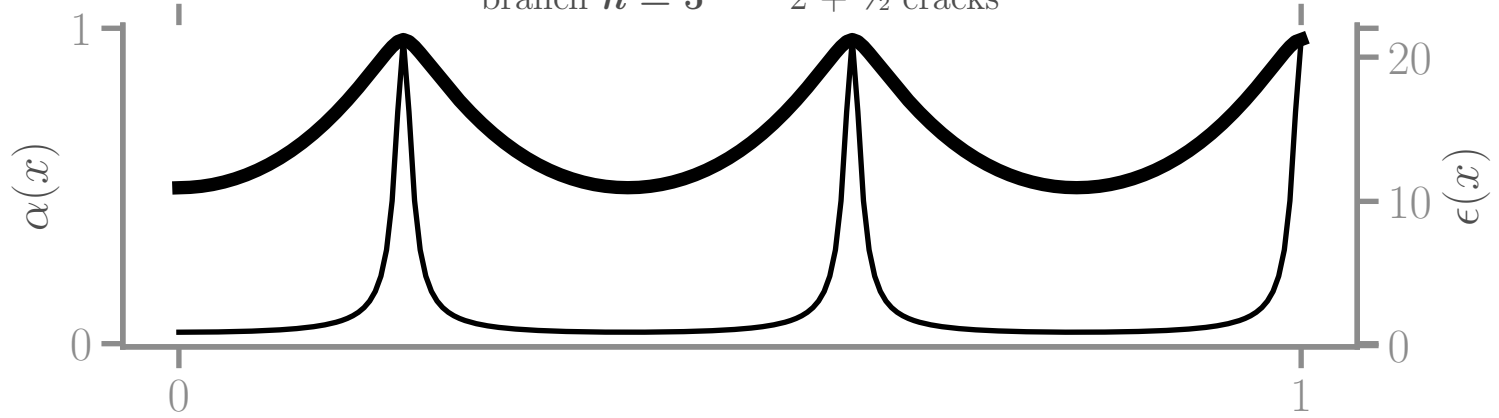
branch  $n = 3$   $1 + \frac{1}{2}$  cracks



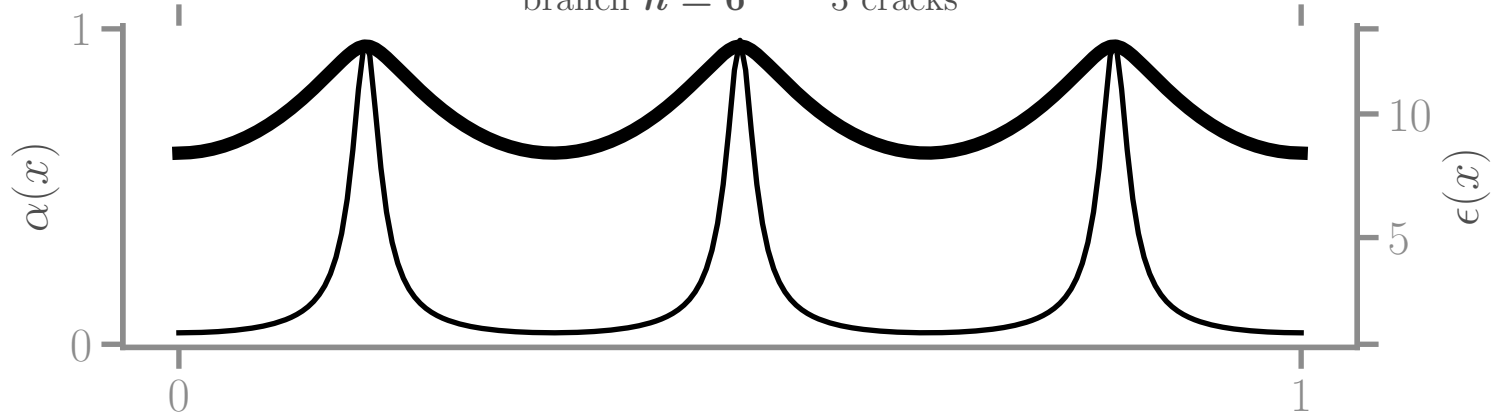
branch  $n = 4$   $1 + 2 \frac{1}{2}$  cracks



branch  $n = 5$   $2 + \frac{1}{2}$  cracks



branch  $n = 6$  3 cracks



branch  $n = 7$   $3 + \frac{1}{2}$  cracks

