```
!pip install kaggle
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: kaggle in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (1.5
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.25,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from k
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (frc
Requirement already satisfied: python-slugify in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: text-unidecode>=1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-p
```

```
from google.colab import files
files.upload()
```

```
Choose Files No file chosen    Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to enable.
Saving kaggle.json to kaggle (1).json
{'kaggle.json': b'{"username":"kunakavya","key":"64a36e4e34c59fc199fb97742d7bdce8"}'}
```

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
!mkdir -p ~/.kaggle
!cp kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/
```

```
!chmod 600 ~/.kaggle/kaggle.json
```

```
!kaggle datasets download -d meowmeowmeowmeowmeow/gtsrb-german-traffic-sign
```

```
gtsrb-german-traffic-sign.zip: Skipping, found more recently modified local copy (use
```

```
from zipfile import ZipFile
file_name="gtsrb-german-traffic-sign.zip"
with ZipFile(file_name,'r') as zip:
  zip.extractall()
  print('Done')
```

```
Done
```

importing the required Libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
import cv2
```

```
from PIL import Image
import os
```

Reading the input images and putting them into a numpy array

```
data=[]
labels=[]

height = 30
width = 30
channels = 3
classes = 43
n_inputs = height * width*channels

for i in range(classes) :
    path = "train/{0}/".format(i)
    print(path)
    Class=os.listdir(path)
    for a in Class:
        try:
            image=cv2.imread(path+a)
            image_from_array = Image.fromarray(image, 'RGB')
            size_image = image_from_array.resize((height, width))
            data.append(np.array(size_image))
            labels.append(i)
        except AttributeError:
            prin havet(" ")

Cells=np.array(data)
labels=np.array(labels)

#Randomize the order of the input images
s=np.arange(Cells.shape[0])
np.random.seed(43)
np.random.shuffle(s)
Cells=Cells[s]
labels=labels[s]
```

Displaying images with labels

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(5,4,figsize=(30,30))
for i in range(5):
    for j in range(4):
        l = np.random.randint(0,len(data))
        ax[i,j].imshow(data[l])
        ax[i,j].set_title(labels[l])
```

Spliting the images into train and validation sets

```
(X_train,X_val)=Cells[(int)(0.2*len(labels)):],Cells[:(int)(0.2*len(labels))]
X_train = X_train.astype('float32')/255
X_val = X_val.astype('float32')/255
(y_train,y_val)=labels[(int)(0.2*len(labels)):],labels[:(int)(0.2*len(labels))]

from keras.utils import to_categorical
y_train = to_categorical(y_train, 43)
y_val = to_categorical(y_val, 43)
```

defining model

```
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Dense, Flatten, Dropout
```

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=(5,5), activation='relu', input_shape=X_train.sha
model.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(rate=0.25))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(rate=0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(rate=0.5))
model.add(Dense(43, activation='softmax'))



#Compilation of the model
model.compile(
    loss='categorical_crossentropy',
    optimizer='adam',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)


model.summary()
```

```
epochs = 10
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=epochs,
```

```
    validation_data=(X_val, y_val))

    #Display of the accuracy and the loss values
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

    plt.figure(0)
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='training accuracy')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='val accuracy')
    plt.title('Accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('epochs')
    plt.ylabel('accuracy')
    plt.legend()

    plt.figure(1)
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='training loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val loss')
    plt.title('Loss')
    plt.xlabel('epochs')
    plt.ylabel('loss')
    plt.legend()
```

```
#Predicting with the test data
y_test=pd.read_csv("Test.csv")
labels=y_test['Path'].to_numpy()
y_test=y_test['ClassId'].values

data=[]

for f in labels:
    image=cv2.imread('test/'+f.replace('Test/', ''))
    image_from_array = Image.fromarray(image, 'RGB')
    size_image = image_from_array.resize((height, width))
    data.append(np.array(size_image))

X_test=np.array(data)
X_test = X_test.astype('float32')/255
pred = model.predict_classes(X_test)


#Accuracy with the test data
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score(y_test, pred)
```