HackerRank Prepare > Interview Preparation Kits > 3 Months Preparation Kit > Week 3 > Migratory Birds

Given an array of bird sightings where every element represents a bird type id, determine the id of the most frequently sighted type. If more than 1 type has been spotted that maximum amount, return the smallest of their ids.

Example arr = [1,1,2,2,3]

There are two each of types f 1 and f 2, and one sighting of type f 3. Pick the lower of the two types seen twice: type f 1.

# **Function Description**

Complete the migratoryBirds function in the editor below.

migratoryBirds has the following parameter(s):

int arr[n]: the types of birds sighted

• int: the lowest type id of the most frequently sighted birds

### Input Format

The first line contains an integer,  $m{n}$ , the size of  $m{arr}$ .

The second line describes arr as n space-separated integers, each a type number of the bird sighted.

## Constraints

- $5 \le n \le 2 \times 10^5$
- It is guaranteed that each type is 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5.

```
# Complete the 'migratoryBirds' function below.
     # The function is expected to return an INTEGER.
     # The function accepts INTEGER_ARRAY arr as parameter.

√ def migratoryBirds(arr):
         # Write your code here
         id_frequency_map = {}
         for idx, ele in enumerate(arr):
             id_frequency_map[ele] = id_frequency_map.get(ele, 0) + 1
         result = None
         max_sighted = float('-inf')
         for key, value in id_frequency_map.items():
             if value == max_sighted:
                result = min(result, key)
             if max_sighted < value:</pre>
                max_sighted = value
                result = key
         return result
  39 > if __name__ == '__main__':
                                                                                                            Line: 29 Col: 13
                                                                                                 Run Code
                                                                                                              Submit Code
 Test against custom input
 Congratulations
                                                                                                        Next Challenge
 You solved this challenge. Would you like to challenge your friends? f in
⊘ Test case 0
                   Compiler Message
                    Success
Download
Input (stdin)
                       6
1 4 4 4 5 3
Expected Output
                                                                                                                Download
```