

March 28, 2024

```
[ ]: import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv(r"dataSet.csv")

[ ]: print("\n\n Printing the information of the dataset\n")
df.info()

print("\n\n Printing the head of the dataset\n")
print(df.head())

print("\n\n Printing the tail of the dataset\n")
print(df.tail())

print("\n\n Printing the count of the dataset\n")
print(df.count())

print("\n\n Printing the info of the dataset\n")
print(df.info())

print("\n\n Printing the isNull values of the dataset\n")
print(df.isnull())

print("\n\n Printing the null values sum of the dataset\n")
df.isnull().sum()
```

Printing the information of the dataset

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   roll    10 non-null     int64
 1   name    10 non-null     object
 2   class   9 non-null      object
 3   marks   8 non-null      float64
 4   age     9 non-null      float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(1), object(2)
```

memory usage: 528.0+ bytes

Printing the head of the dataset

	roll	name	class	marks	age
0	1	anil	TE	56.77	22.0
1	2	amit	TE	59.77	21.0
2	3	aniket	BE	76.88	19.0
3	4	ajinkya	TE	69.66	NaN
4	5	asha	NaN	63.28	20.0

Printing the tail of the dataset

	roll	name	class	marks	age
5	6	ayesha	BE	49.55	20.0
6	7	amar	BE	NaN	19.0
7	8	amita	BE	NaN	23.0
8	9	amol	TE	56.75	20.0
9	10	anmol	BE	78.66	21.0

Printing the count of the dataset

```
roll      10
name      10
class      9
marks      8
age        9
dtype: int64
```

Printing the info of the dataset

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   roll    10 non-null      int64
1   name    10 non-null      object
2   class    9 non-null       object
3   marks    8 non-null       float64
4   age      9 non-null       float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 528.0+ bytes
None
```

Printing the isNull values of the dataset

	roll	name	class	marks	age
0	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	True
4	False	False	True	False	False
5	False	False	False	False	False
6	False	False	False	True	False
7	False	False	False	True	False
8	False	False	False	False	False
9	False	False	False	False	False

Printing the null values sum of the dataset

```
[ ]: roll      0
     name      0
     class     1
     marks     2
     age       1
     dtype: int64
```

```
[ ]: breakline = "\n\n\n\n\n"

#drop all rows that having no value
print("\n Drop all rows that having no value \n \n")
print(df.dropna())

#identify missing value using domain knowldege....fill absed n domain knowlwedge
print(breakline,"Identify missing value using domain knowldege....fill absed n_
↳domain knowlwedge: \n \n");
print(df.fillna(0))

#only using class column
print(breakline,"Only using class column \n \n")
print(df['class'].fillna('TE'))

# filling the missing values with mean of marks
print(breakline,"Filling the missing values with mean of marks \n \n")
print(df['marks'].fillna(df['marks'].mean()))
```

```

#find the count of distinct values
print(breakline,"Find the count of distinct values \n \n")
print(df['class'].value_counts())

#filling the missing values with median values of age
print(breakline,"Filling the missing values with median values of age \n \n");
print(df['age'].fillna(df['age'].median()))

```

Drop all rows that having no value

	roll	name	class	marks	age
0	1	anil	TE	56.77	22.0
1	2	amit	TE	59.77	21.0
2	3	aniket	BE	76.88	19.0
5	6	ayesha	BE	49.55	20.0
8	9	amol	TE	56.75	20.0
9	10	anmol	BE	78.66	21.0

Identify missing value using domain knowledge...fill absed n domain knowledge:

	roll	name	class	marks	age
0	1	anil	TE	56.77	22.0
1	2	amit	TE	59.77	21.0
2	3	aniket	BE	76.88	19.0
3	4	ajinkya	TE	69.66	0.0
4	5	asha	0	63.28	20.0
5	6	ayesha	BE	49.55	20.0
6	7	amar	BE	0.00	19.0
7	8	amita	BE	0.00	23.0
8	9	amol	TE	56.75	20.0
9	10	anmol	BE	78.66	21.0

Only using class column

```
0    TE
1    TE
2    BE
3    TE
4    TE
5    BE
6    BE
7    BE
8    TE
9    BE
Name: class, dtype: object
```

Filling the missing values with mean of marks

```
0    56.770
1    59.770
2    76.880
3    69.660
4    63.280
5    49.550
6    63.915
7    63.915
8    56.750
9    78.660
Name: marks, dtype: float64
```

Find the count of distinct values

```
BE    5
TE    4
Name: class, dtype: int64
```

Filling the missing values with median values of age

```

0    22.0
1    21.0
2    19.0
3    20.0
4    20.0
5    20.0
6    19.0
7    23.0
8    20.0
9    21.0

```

Name: age, dtype: float64

```

[ ]: # Propogates the values previous to the element with NaN field
print("Propogates the values previous to the element with NaN field \n \n")
print(df.fillna(method='pad'))

# Same as above just fills it with next value
print(breakline,"Same as above just fills it with next value \n \n")
print(df.fillna(method='backfill'))

```

Propogates the values previous to the element with NaN field

	roll	name	class	marks	age
0	1	anil	TE	56.77	22.0
1	2	amit	TE	59.77	21.0
2	3	aniket	BE	76.88	19.0
3	4	ajinkya	TE	69.66	19.0
4	5	asha	TE	63.28	20.0
5	6	ayesha	BE	49.55	20.0
6	7	amar	BE	49.55	19.0
7	8	amita	BE	49.55	23.0
8	9	amol	TE	56.75	20.0
9	10	anmol	BE	78.66	21.0

Same as above just fills it with next value

	roll	name	class	marks	age
0	1	anil	TE	56.77	22.0
1	2	amit	TE	59.77	21.0
2	3	aniket	BE	76.88	19.0
3	4	ajinkya	TE	69.66	20.0
4	5	asha	BE	63.28	20.0
5	6	ayesha	BE	49.55	20.0

6	7	amar	BE	56.75	19.0
7	8	amita	BE	56.75	23.0
8	9	amol	TE	56.75	20.0
9	10	anmol	BE	78.66	21.0

```
[ ]: # Fills the values with the maximum freq value in that column for values with
      ↪NaN
print("Fills the values with the maximum freq value in that column for values
      ↪with NaN \n \n");
print(df['class'].fillna(df['class'].mode()[0]))
```

Fills the values with the maximum freq value in that column for values with NaN

0	TE
1	TE
2	BE
3	TE
4	BE
5	BE
6	BE
7	BE
8	TE
9	BE

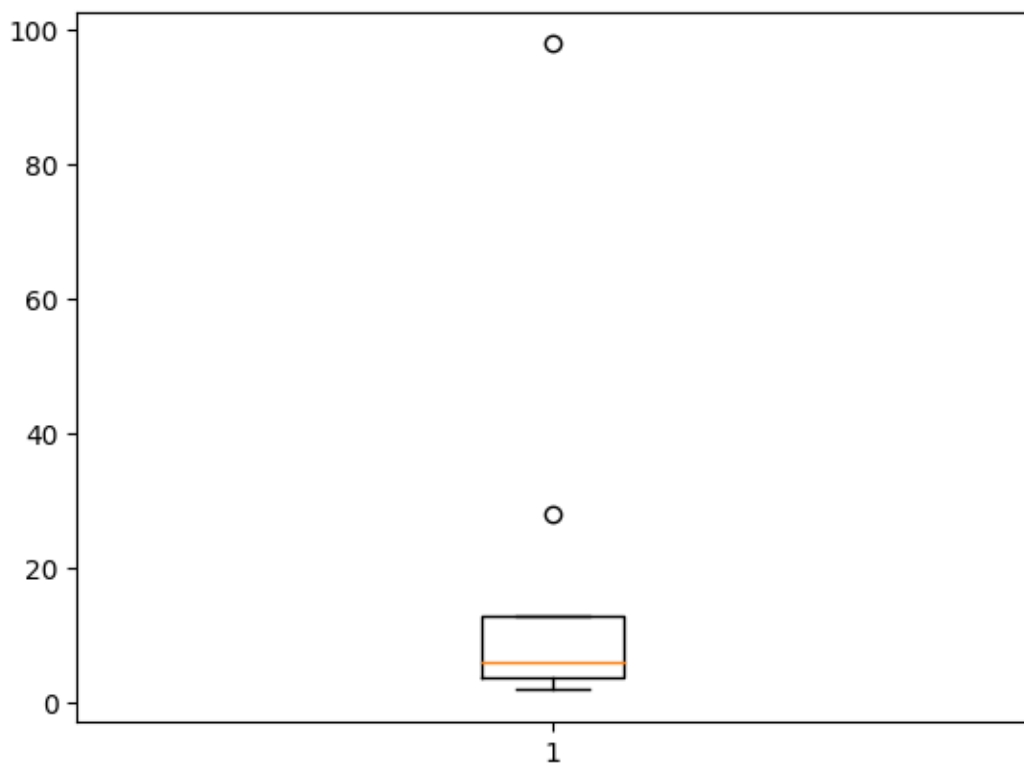
Name: class, dtype: object

```
[ ]: import numpy as np
x = np.array([5,4,3,2,7,8,98,28])
print("Mean is : ", np.mean(x))
print("Median is: ", np.median(x))
```

Mean is : 19.375

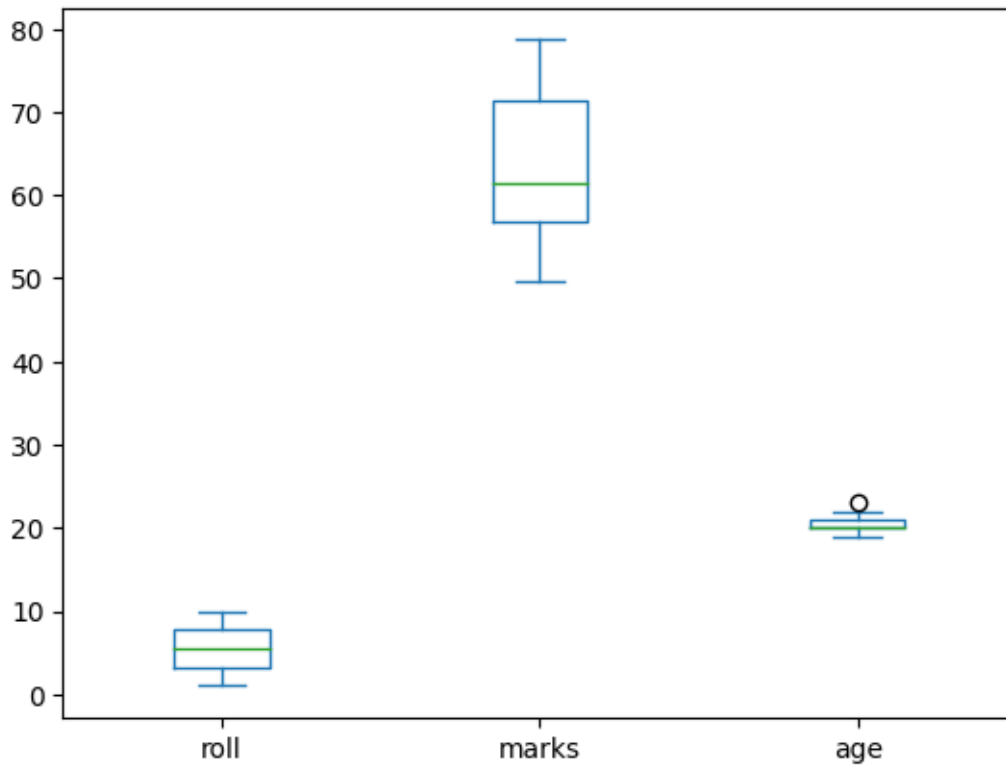
Median is: 6.0

```
[ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.boxplot(x);
```



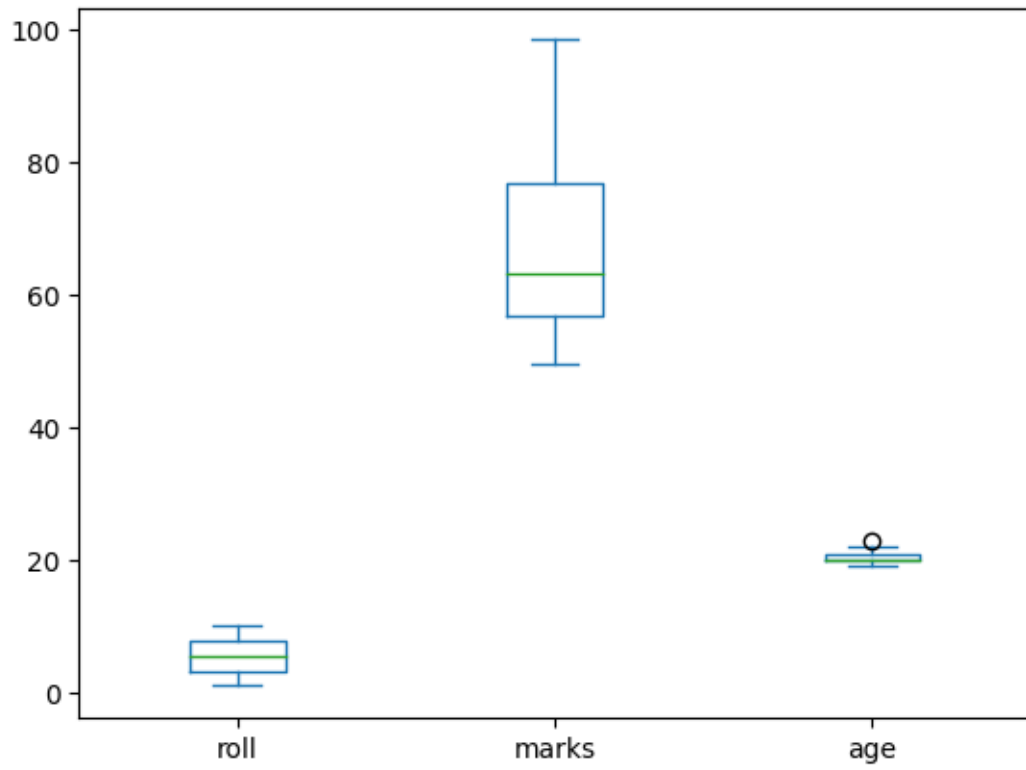
```
[ ]: df.plot.box()
```

```
[ ]: <Axes: >
```

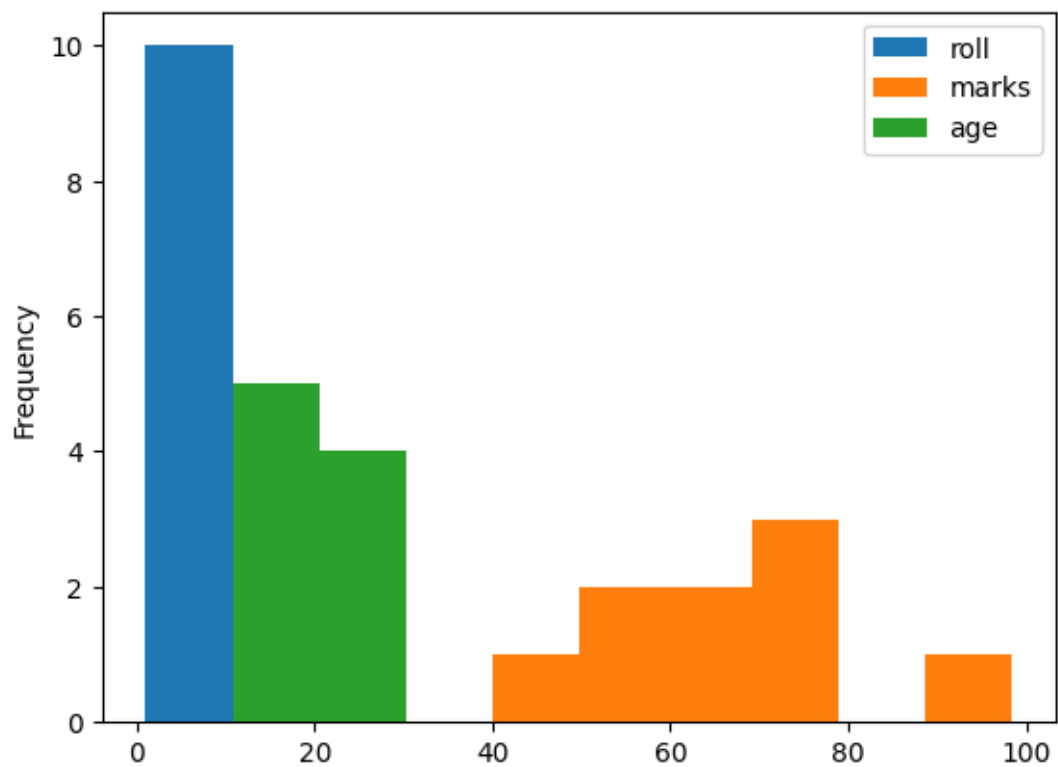
```
[ ]: df.loc[6, 'marks'] = 98.45  
df.plot.box()
```

```
[ ]: <Axes: >
```



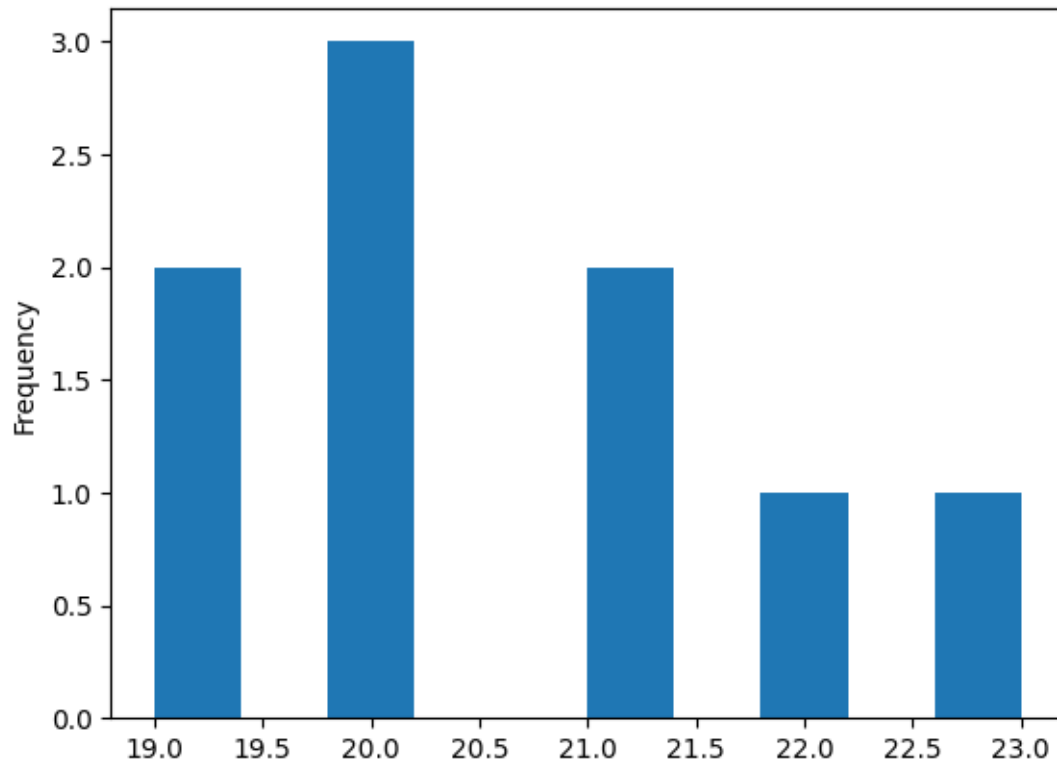
```
[ ]: df.plot.hist()
```

```
[ ]: <Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>
```



```
[ ]: df['age'].plot.hist()
```

```
[ ]: <Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>
```



```
[24]: x= df[['age','marks']]
      x.describe()
```

```
[24]:
```

	age	marks
count	9.000000	9.000000
mean	20.555556	67.752222
std	1.333333	15.020755
min	19.000000	49.550000
25%	20.000000	56.770000
50%	20.000000	63.280000
75%	21.000000	76.880000
max	23.000000	98.450000

```
[26]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
      scaler = MinMaxScaler()
      x_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(x)
      pd.DataFrame(x_scaled).describe()
```

```
[26]:
```

	0	1
count	9.000000	9.000000
mean	0.388889	0.372234
std	0.333333	0.307173

min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.250000	0.147648
50%	0.250000	0.280777
75%	0.500000	0.558896
max	1.000000	1.000000

```
[27]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()
x_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(x)
pd.DataFrame(x_scaled).describe()
```

```
[27]:
```

	0	1
count	9.000000e+00	9.000000e+00
mean	-1.276756e-15	4.317534e-16
std	1.060660e+00	1.060660e+00
min	-1.237437e+00	-1.285313e+00
25%	-4.419417e-01	-7.754873e-01
50%	-4.419417e-01	-3.157969e-01
75%	3.535534e-01	6.445395e-01
max	1.944544e+00	2.167661e+00