11/18/2020 Hashing

```
In [21]:
       import hashlib
       import numpy as np
       import cv2
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       import math
       from skimage import metrics
In [22]: filename = 'dog.jpg'
       with open (filename, "rb") as f:
          data = f.read()
          hash msg = hashlib.sha256(data).hexdigest()
          print("the hash message is: "+ hash_msg)
          # print(bytes)
       the hash message is: 102abe8c385d2c007ebd97a84645fac7905481809ba3829426f88bf0
       46271936
In [23]: | msg = bin(int(hash msg,16)).replace("0b","")
       print(msg)
       1001110001100100110110
In [24]: img = cv2.imread('Lenna.png',0)
       img_flat1 = img.flatten()
       img flat2=img.flatten()
       # print(real img)
       # print(img flat)
In [25]: #encryption
       for i in range(len(msg)):
          img flat1[i]=img flat1[i] & 254
          if int(msg[i])==1:
             img_flat1[i]=img_flat1[i] | 1
       stego img = np.zeros((img.shape[0],img.shape[1]),np.uint8)
```

stego_img = np.reshape(img_flat1,(img.shape[0],img.shape[1]))

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```
In [26]: #decryption
    dec_msg=""
    for i in range(len(msg)):
        dec_msg = dec_msg + str(img_flat1[i] & 1)

print("The hash message is: "+ hash_msg)
    decimal_msg = int(dec_msg, 2)
    hex_msg = hex(decimal_msg)[2:]
    print("The decrypted message is: ",hex_msg)

diff = int(msg,2) - int(dec_msg,2)
    print ("Difference between encrypted and decrypted message is: ",diff)
```

The hash message is: 102abe8c385d2c007ebd97a84645fac7905481809ba3829426f88bf0 46271936

The decrypted message is: 102abe8c385d2c007ebd97a84645fac7905481809ba3829426 f88bf046271936

Difference between encrypted and decrypted message is: 0

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In [27]: #steganalysis mse=0 for i in range(img.shape[0]*img.shape[1]): mse += (img_flat2[i]-img_flat1[i])*(img_flat2[i]-img_flat1[i]) mse/=(img.shape[0]*img.shape[1]) print("MSE:",mse) psnr = 20* math.log10(255/math.sqrt(mse)) print("PSNR:", psnr) print("SSIM: ",metrics.structural_similarity(img,stego_img)) plt.figure(figsize=(12,12)) plt.subplot(1,2,1)plt.imshow(img,'gray') plt.title("Real Image") plt.subplot(1,2,2) plt.imshow(stego_img,'gray') plt.title("Stego Image")

MSE: 0.00052642822265625 PSNR: 80.91741196418334 SSIM: 0.9999989240564244

Out[27]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Stego Image')



