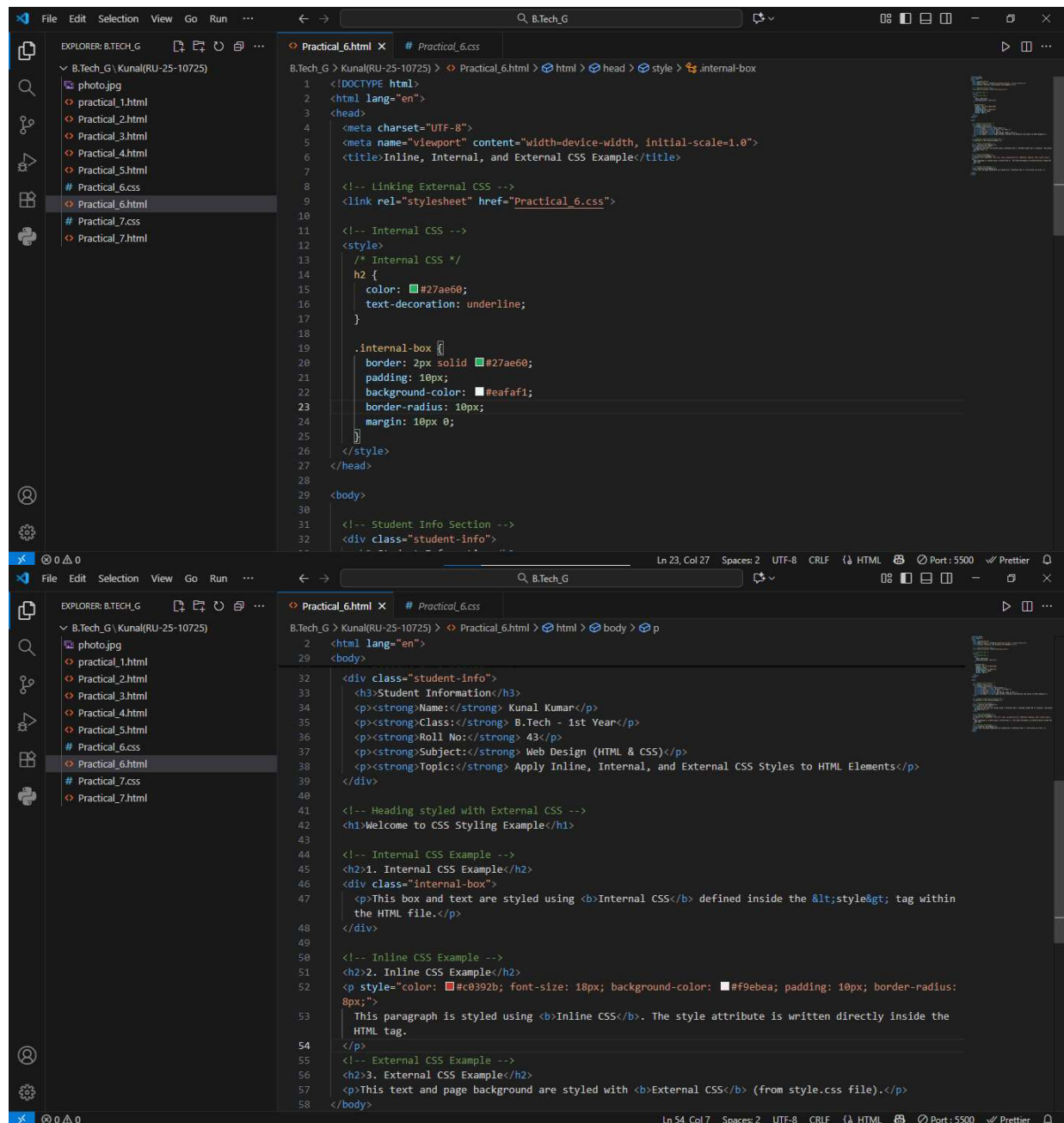


6. Apply Inline, Internal, and External CSS styles to HTML elements.



The image shows two screenshots of a Visual Studio Code editor. The top screenshot displays the `Practical_6.html` file with the following code:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>Inline, Internal, and External CSS Example</title>
7
8   <!-- Linking External CSS -->
9   <link rel="stylesheet" href="Practical_6.css">
10
11   <!-- Internal CSS -->
12   <style>
13     /* Internal CSS */
14     h2 {
15       color: #27ae60;
16       text-decoration: underline;
17     }
18
19     .internal-box {
20       border: 2px solid #27ae60;
21       padding: 10px;
22       background-color: #eafaf1;
23       border-radius: 10px;
24       margin: 10px 0;
25     }
26   </style>
27 </head>
28
29 <body>
30
31   <!-- Student Info Section -->
32   <div class="student-info">
```

The bottom screenshot shows the same file with the body content added:

```
32   <div class="student-info">
33     <h3>Student Information</h3>
34     <p><strong>Name:</strong> Kunal Kumar</p>
35     <p><strong>Class:</strong> B.Tech - 1st Year</p>
36     <p><strong>Roll No:</strong> 43</p>
37     <p><strong>Subject:</strong> Web Design (HTML & CSS)</p>
38     <p><strong>Topic:</strong> Apply Inline, Internal, and External CSS Styles to HTML Elements</p>
39   </div>
40
41   <!-- Heading styled with External CSS -->
42   <h1>Welcome to CSS Styling Example</h1>
43
44   <!-- Internal CSS Example -->
45   <h2>1. Internal CSS Example</h2>
46   <div class="internal-box">
47     <p>This box and text are styled using <b>Internal CSS</b> defined inside the <code><style></code> tag within the HTML file.</p>
48   </div>
49
50   <!-- Inline CSS Example -->
51   <h2>2. Inline CSS Example</h2>
52   <p style="color: #c0392b; font-size: 18px; background-color: #f9ebee; padding: 10px; border-radius: 8px;">
53     This paragraph is styled using <b>Inline CSS</b>. The style attribute is written directly inside the HTML tag.
54   </p>
55   <!-- External CSS Example -->
56   <h2>3. External CSS Example</h2>
57   <p>This text and page background are styled with <b>External CSS</b> (from style.css file).</p>
58 </body>
```

File Edit Selection View Go ...

← → B.Tech_G

Practical_6.html Practical_6.css

EXPLORER: B.TECH_G

B.Tech_G > Kunal(RU-25-10725)

photo.jpg

practical_1.html

practical_2.html

practical_3.html

practical_4.html

practical_5.html

Practical_6.css

Practical_6.html

Practical_7.css

Practical_7.html

B.Tech_G > Kunal(RU-25-10725) > # Practical_6.css > h1

1 /* style.css - External CSS */

2 body {

3 background-color: #f4f7fa;

4 font-family: Arial, sans-serif;

5 margin: 20px;

6 }

7

8 h1 {

9 color: #2e86de;

10 text-align: center;

11 }

12

13 p {

14 color: #333;

15 line-height: 1.6;

16 }

17

18 /* Student info section */

19 .student-info {

20 background-color: #dfe6e9;

21 border-left: 5px solid #2e86de;

22 padding: 15px;

23 margin-bottom: 25px;

24 border-radius: 8px;

25 width: fit-content;

26 }

27

28 .student-info h3 {

29 margin: 0;

30 color: #2c3e50;

31 }

32

33 .student-info p {

34 margin: 3px 0;

35 color: #555;

36 font-size: 15px;

37 }

38

Ln 10, Col 22 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF CSS Port: 5500 Prettier

Inline, Internal, and External CSS

127.0.0.1:5500/B.Tech_G/Kunal(RU-25-10725)/Practical_6.html

Student Information

Name: Kunal Kumar

Class: B.Tech - 1st Year

Roll No: 43

Subject: Web Design (HTML & CSS)

Topic: Apply Inline, Internal, and External CSS Styles to HTML Elements

Welcome to CSS Styling Example

1. Internal CSS Example

This box and text are styled using **Internal CSS** defined inside the <style> tag within the HTML file.

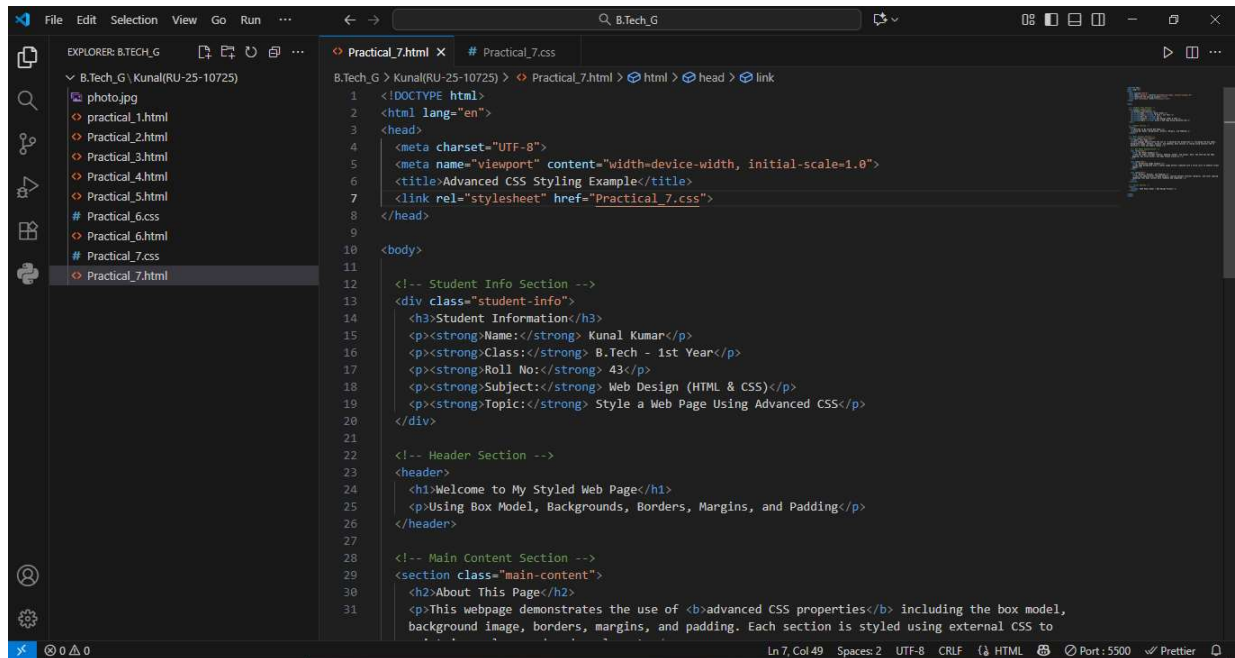
2. Inline CSS Example

This paragraph is styled using **Inline CSS**. The style attribute is written directly inside the HTML tag.

3. External CSS Example

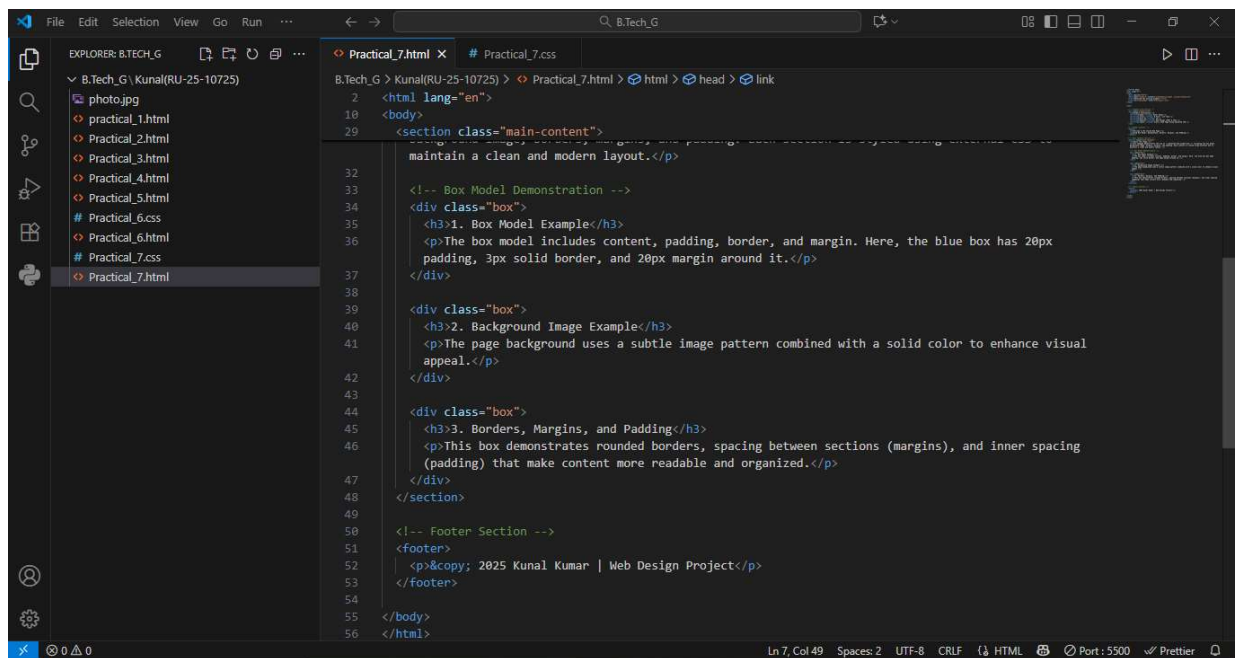
This text and page background are styled with **External CSS** (from style.css file).

7. Style a web page using advanced CSS: Box Model, background images, borders, margins, and padding



This screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file 'Practical_7.html' open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows a project structure for 'B.Tech_G' containing various HTML and CSS files. The main editor area displays the following HTML code:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>Advanced CSS Styling Example</title>
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="Practical_7.css">
8 </head>
9
10 <body>
11
12   <!-- Student Info Section -->
13   <div class="student-info">
14     <h3>Student Information</h3>
15     <p><strong>Name:</strong> Kunal Kumar</p>
16     <p><strong>Class:</strong> B.Tech - 1st Year</p>
17     <p><strong>Roll No:</strong> 43</p>
18     <p><strong>Subject:</strong> Web Design (HTML & CSS)</p>
19     <p><strong>Topic:</strong> Style a Web Page Using Advanced CSS</p>
20   </div>
21
22   <!-- Header Section -->
23   <header>
24     <h1>Welcome to My Styled Web Page</h1>
25     <p>Using Box Model, Backgrounds, Borders, Margins, and Padding</p>
26   </header>
27
28   <!-- Main Content Section -->
29   <section class="main-content">
30     <h2>About This Page</h2>
31     <p>This webpage demonstrates the use of <b>advanced CSS properties</b> including the box model, background image, borders, margins, and padding. Each section is styled using external CSS to
```



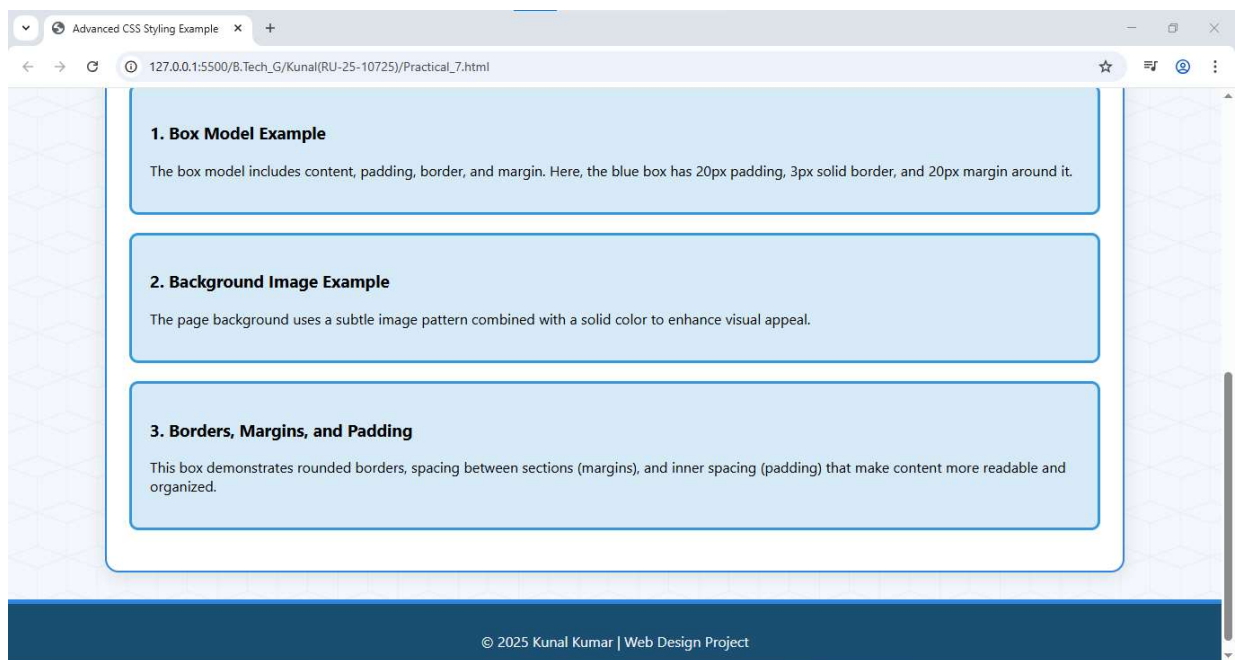
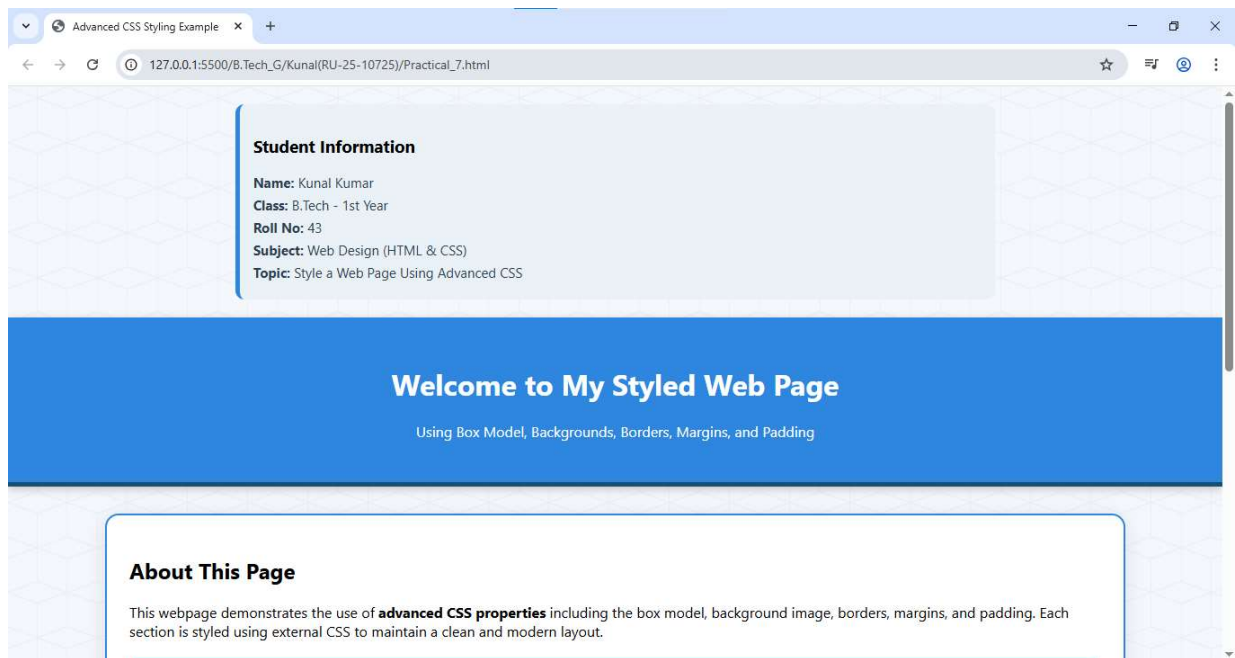
This screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file 'Practical_7.css' open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the same project structure. The main editor area displays the following CSS code:

```
1 <html lang="en">
2
10 <body>
11
29 <section class="main-content">
30   maintain a clean and modern layout.</p>
31
32   <!-- Box Model Demonstration -->
33   <div class="box">
34     <h3>1. Box Model Example</h3>
35     <p>The box model includes content, padding, border, and margin. Here, the blue box has 20px padding, 3px solid border, and 20px margin around it.</p>
36   </div>
37
38   <div class="box">
39     <h3>2. Background Image Example</h3>
40     <p>The page background uses a subtle image pattern combined with a solid color to enhance visual appeal.</p>
41   </div>
42
43   <div class="box">
44     <h3>3. Borders, Margins, and Padding</h3>
45     <p>This box demonstrates rounded borders, spacing between sections (margins), and inner spacing (padding) that make content more readable and organized.</p>
46   </div>
47 </section>
48
49 <!-- Footer Section -->
50 <footer>
51   <p>&copy; 2025 Kunal Kumar | Web Design Project</p>
52 </footer>
53
54 </body>
55 </html>
```

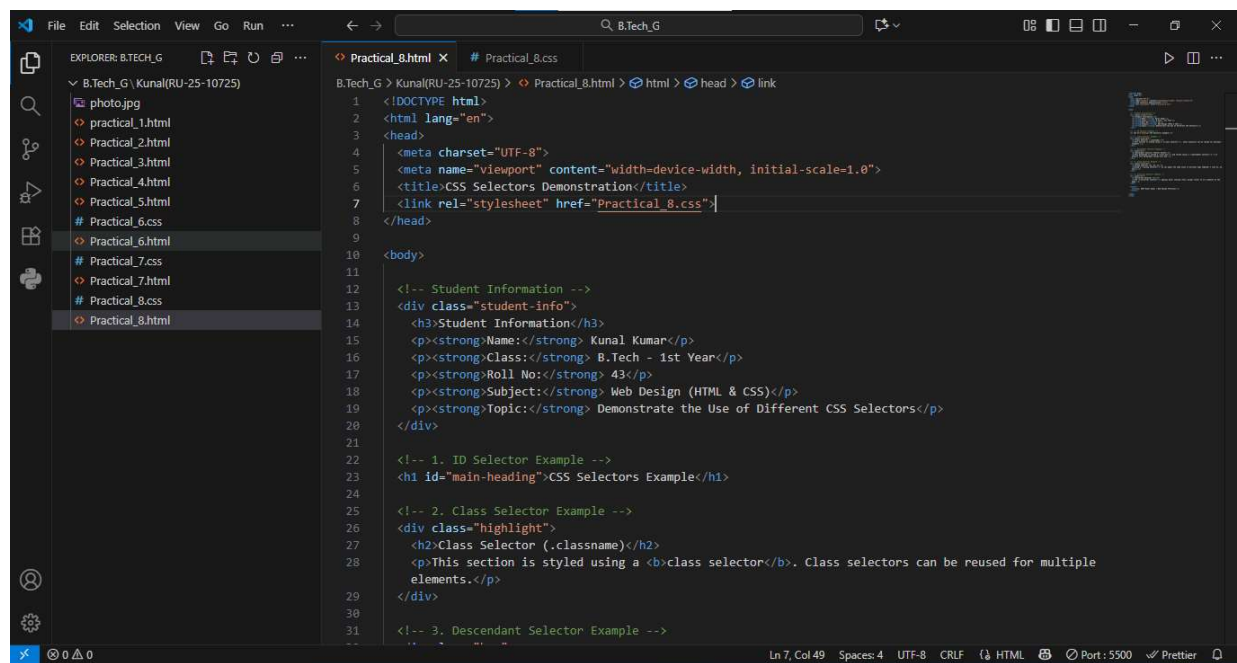
```
1 /* style.css - Advanced CSS Example */
2
3 /* Page Body Styling */
4 body {
5   font-family: 'Segoe UI', Arial, sans-serif;
6   background-image: url('https://www.transparenttextures.com/patterns/cubes.png');
7   background-color: #f4f7fb;
8   margin: 0;
9   padding: 0;
10 }
11
12 /* Header Section */
13 header {
14   background-color: #2e86de;
15   color: white;
16   text-align: center;
17   padding: 30px 0;
18   border-bottom: 5px solid #1b4f72;
19   box-shadow: 0 3px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
20 }
21
22 /* Main Content Area */
23 .main-content {
24   width: 80%;
25   margin: 30px auto;
26   background-color: #ffffff;
27   border: 2px solid #2e86de;
28   border-radius: 15px;
29   padding: 25px;
30   box-shadow: 0 4px 20px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
31 }
32
```

```
33 /* Demonstrating Box Model */
34 .box {
35   background-color: #d6eaf8;
36   border: 3px solid #3498db;
37   padding: 20px; /* inside spacing */
38   margin: 20px 0; /* space between elements */
39   border-radius: 10px;
40 }
41
42 /* Footer Section */
43 footer {
44   text-align: center;
45   background-color: #1b4f72;
46   color: #f4f7fb;
47   padding: 15px;
48   margin-top: 30px;
49   border-top: 5px solid #2e86de;
50 }
51
52 /* Styling student info */
53 .student-info {
54   background-color: #eaf2f8;
55   border-left: 5px solid #2e86de;
56   padding: 15px;
57   margin: 20px auto;
58   border-radius: 10px;
59   width: 60%;
60 }
61 .student-info p {
62   margin: 5px 0;
63   color: #2c3e50;
64   font-size: 15px;

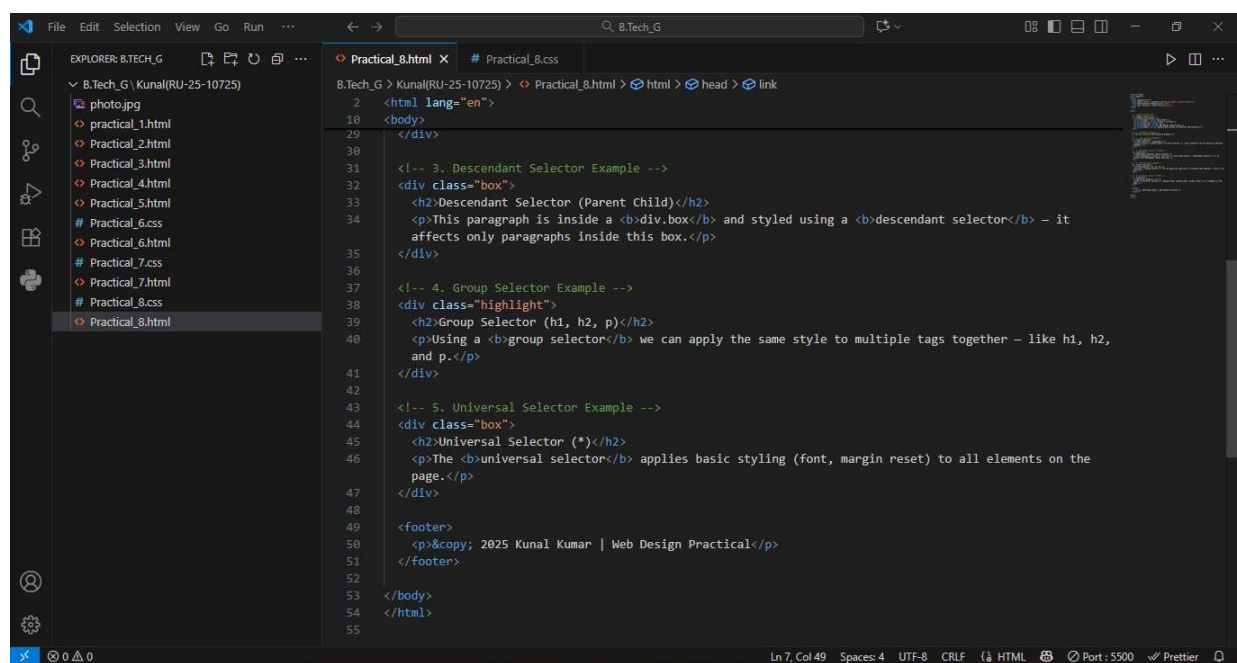
```



8. Demonstrate the use of different CSS selectors (class, id, descendant, group, universal).



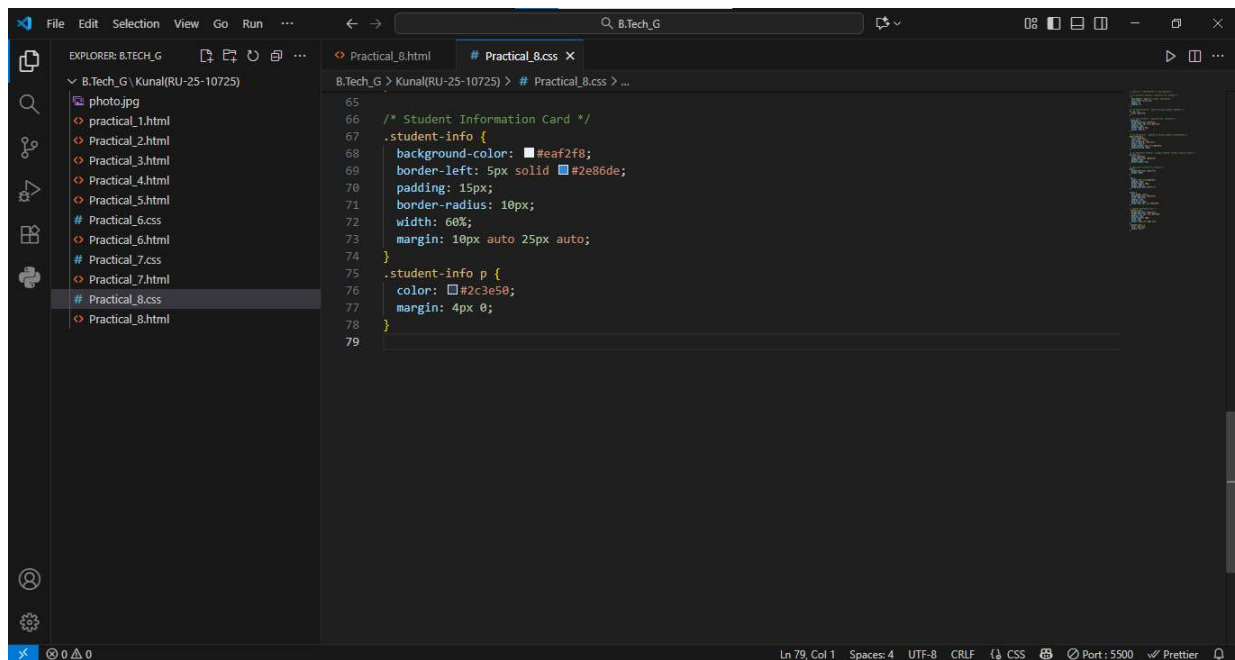
```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>CSS Selectors Demonstration</title>
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="Practical_8.css">
8 </head>
9
10 <body>
11
12   <!-- Student Information -->
13   <div class="student-info">
14     <h3>Student Information</h3>
15     <p><strong>Name:</strong> Kunal Kumar</p>
16     <p><strong>Class:</strong> B.Tech - 1st Year</p>
17     <p><strong>Roll No:</strong> 43</p>
18     <p><strong>Subject:</strong> Web Design (HTML & CSS)</p>
19     <p><strong>Topic:</strong> Demonstrate the Use of Different CSS Selectors</p>
20   </div>
21
22   <!-- 1. ID Selector Example -->
23   <h1 id="main-heading">CSS Selectors Example</h1>
24
25   <!-- 2. Class Selector Example -->
26   <div class="highlight">
27     <h2>Class Selector (.classname)</h2>
28     <p>This section is styled using a <b>class selector</b>. Class selectors can be reused for multiple elements.</p>
29   </div>
30
31   <!-- 3. Descendant Selector Example -->
```



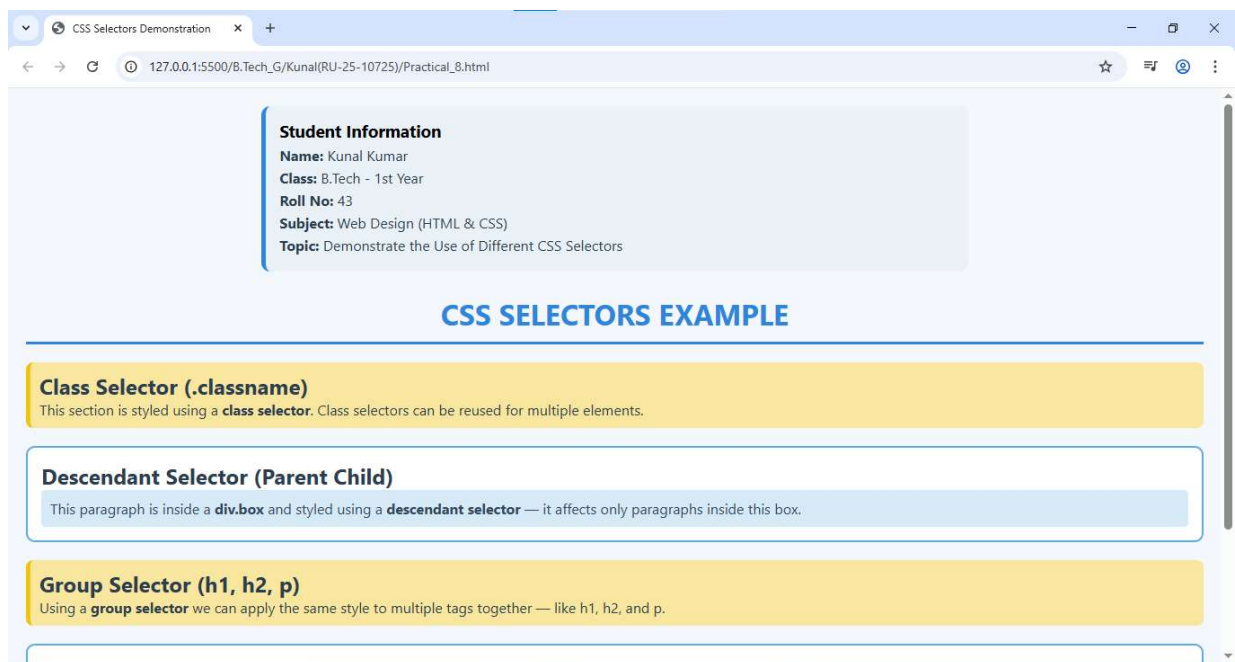
```
29 </div>
30
31   <!-- 3. Descendant Selector Example -->
32   <div class="box">
33     <h2>Descendant Selector (Parent Child)</h2>
34     <p>This paragraph is inside a <b>div.box</b> and styled using a <b>descendant selector</b> – it affects only paragraphs inside this box.</p>
35   </div>
36
37   <!-- 4. Group Selector Example -->
38   <div class="highlight">
39     <h2>Group Selector (h1, h2, p)</h2>
40     <p>Using a <b>group selector</b> we can apply the same style to multiple tags together – like h1, h2, and p.</p>
41   </div>
42
43   <!-- 5. Universal Selector Example -->
44   <div class="box">
45     <h2>Universal Selector (*</h2>
46     <p>The <b>universal selector</b> applies basic styling (font, margin reset) to all elements on the page.</p>
47   </div>
48
49   <footer>
50     <p>&copy; 2025 Kunal Kumar | Web Design Practical</p>
51   </footer>
52
53 </body>
54 </html>
55
```

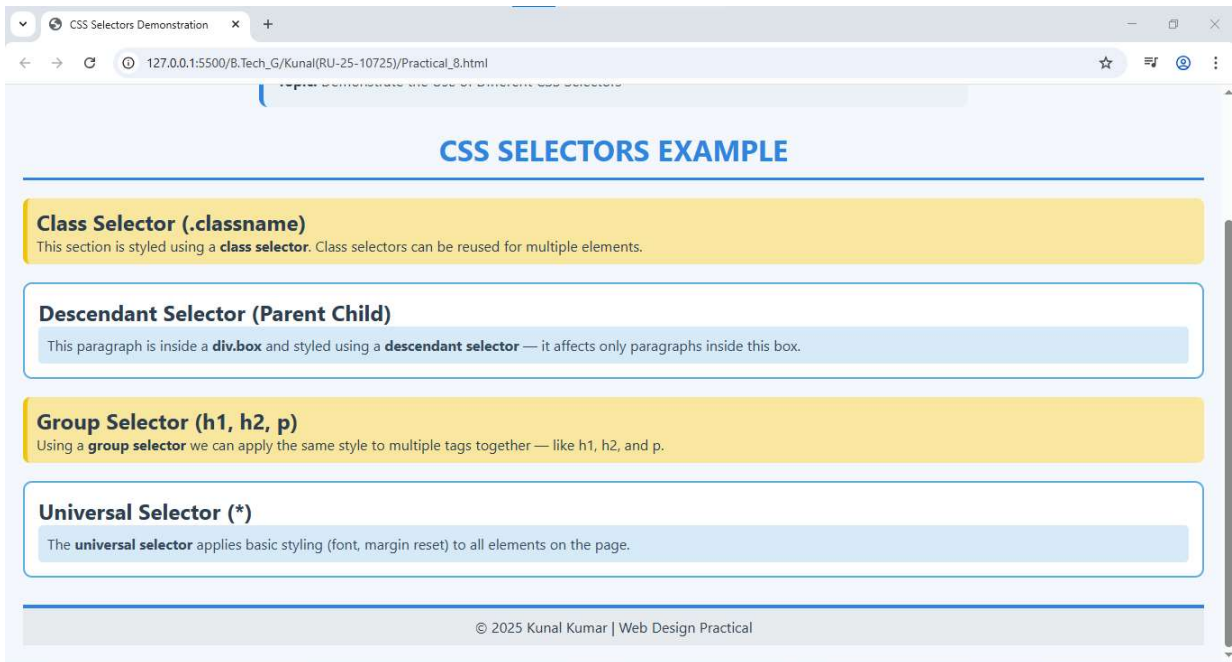
```
1 /* style.css - Demonstration of CSS Selectors */
2
3 /* 1 Universal Selector - applies to all elements */
4 * {
5   font-family: 'Segoe UI', Arial, sans-serif;
6   box-sizing: border-box;
7   margin: 0;
8   padding: 0;
9 }
10
11 /* 2 Group Selector - styles multiple elements together */
12 h1, h2, p {
13   color: #2c3e50;
14 }
15
16 /* 3 Class Selector - applied using .classname */
17 .highlight {
18   background-color: #f9e79f;
19   border-left: 5px solid #f1c40f;
20   padding: 10px;
21   border-radius: 8px;
22   margin: 10px 0;
23 }
24
25 /* 4 ID Selector - applied to unique elements using #idname */
26 #main-heading {
27   color: #2e86de;
28   text-align: center;
29   text-transform: uppercase;
30   margin: 20px 0;
31   border-bottom: 3px solid #2e86de;
32   padding-bottom: 10px;
33 }
```

```
34 /* 5 Descendant Selector - targets elements inside a specific parent */
35 div.box p {
36   color: #34495e;
37   background-color: #d6eaf8;
38   padding: 10px;
39   border-radius: 5px;
40 }
41
42
43 /* Additional styling for structure */
44 body {
45   background-color: #f4f7fb;
46   margin: 20px;
47 }
48
49 .box {
50   border: 2px solid #5dade2;
51   padding: 15px;
52   border-radius: 10px;
53   margin: 20px 0;
54   background-color: #ffffff;
55 }
56
57 footer {
58   text-align: center;
59   background-color: #e7ebec;
60   color: #f4f7fb;
61   padding: 10px;
62   margin-top: 30px;
63   border-top: 4px solid #2e86de;
64 }
65 }
```

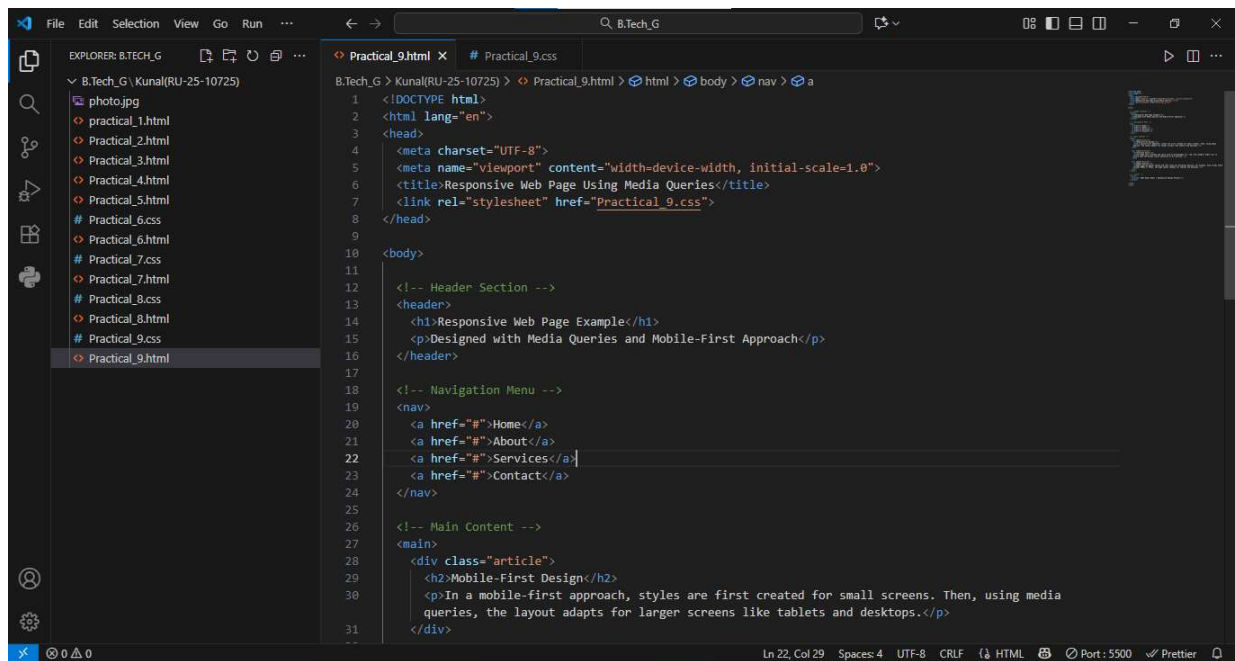


```
65
66 /* Student Information Card */
67 .student-info {
68   background-color: #eaf2f8;
69   border-left: 5px solid #2e86de;
70   padding: 15px;
71   border-radius: 10px;
72   width: 60%;
73   margin: 10px auto 25px auto;
74 }
75 .student-info p {
76   color: #2c3e50;
77   margin: 4px 0;
78 }
79
```



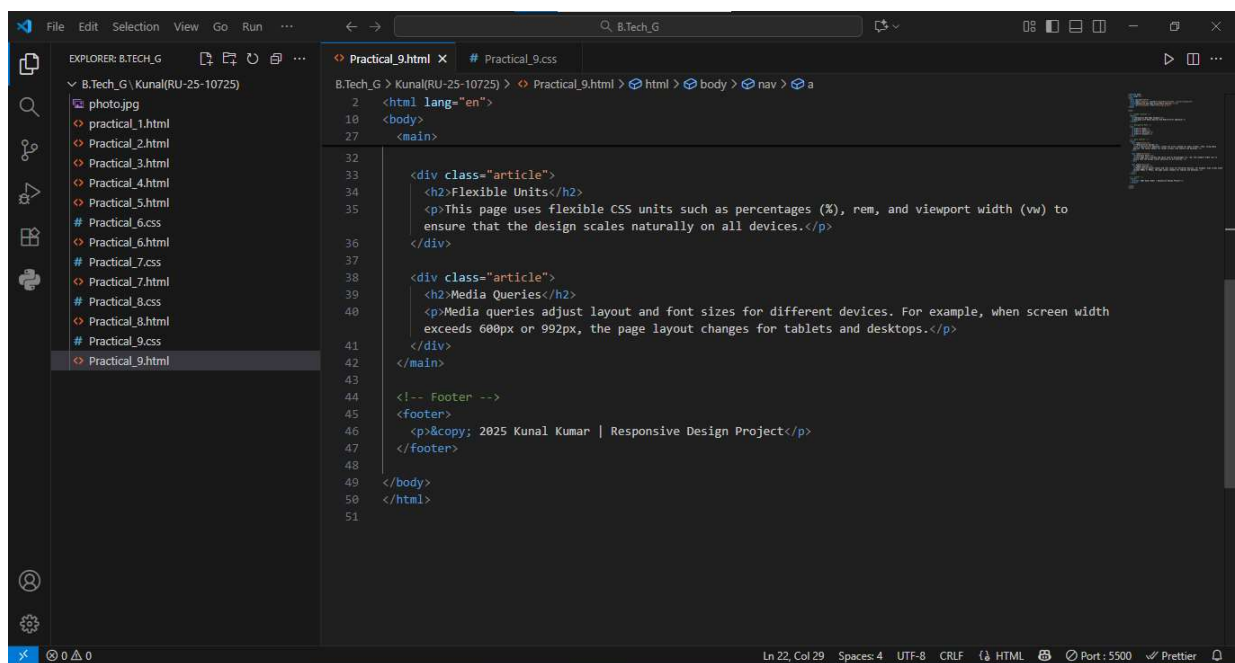


9. Create a responsive web page using media queries and mobile-first design with flexible units



This screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file 'Practical_9.html' open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows a project structure for 'B.Tech_G' containing various HTML and CSS files. The main editor area displays the following HTML code:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>Responsive Web Page Using Media Queries</title>
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="Practical_9.css">
8 </head>
9
10 <body>
11
12   <!-- Header Section -->
13   <header>
14     <h1>Responsive Web Page Example</h1>
15     <p>Designed with Media Queries and Mobile-First Approach</p>
16   </header>
17
18   <!-- Navigation Menu -->
19   <nav>
20     <a href="#">Home</a>
21     <a href="#">About</a>
22     <a href="#">Services</a>
23     <a href="#">Contact</a>
24   </nav>
25
26   <!-- Main Content -->
27   <main>
28     <div class="article">
29       <h2>Mobile-First Design</h2>
30       <p>In a mobile-first approach, styles are first created for small screens. Then, using media queries, the layout adapts for larger screens like tablets and desktops.</p>
31     </div>
32   </main>
33 </body>
34 </html>
```

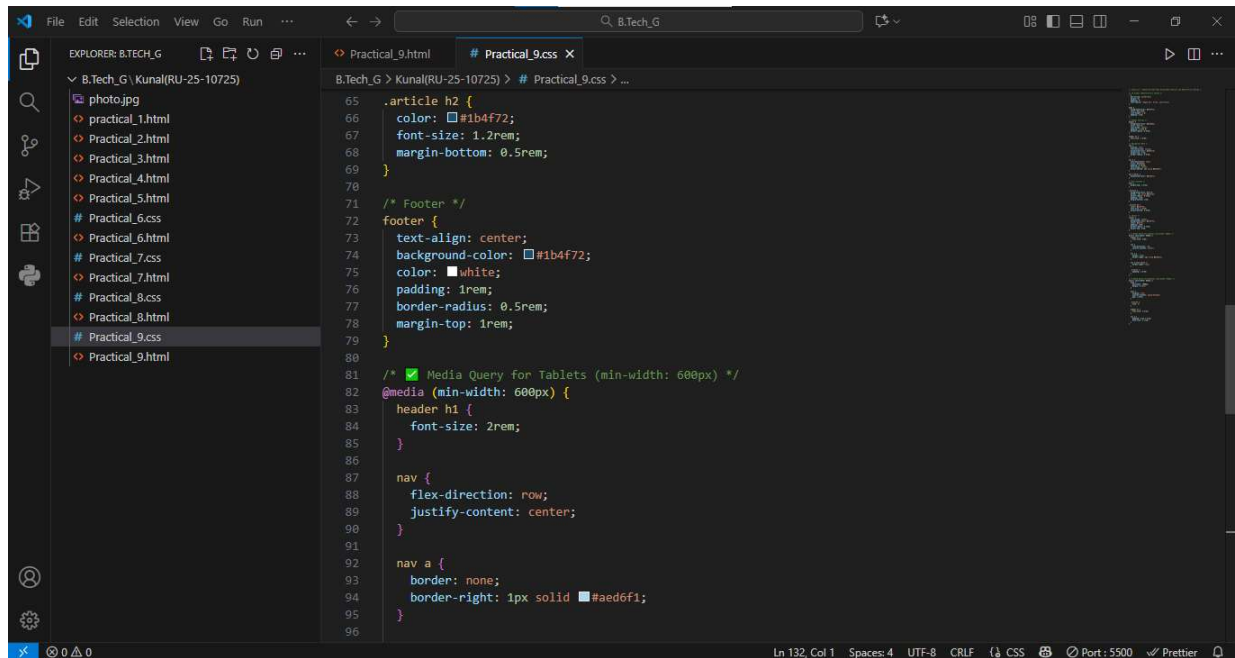


This screenshot shows the continuation of the HTML code in 'Practical_9.html'. The code includes two more article sections, a footer, and the closing body and html tags.

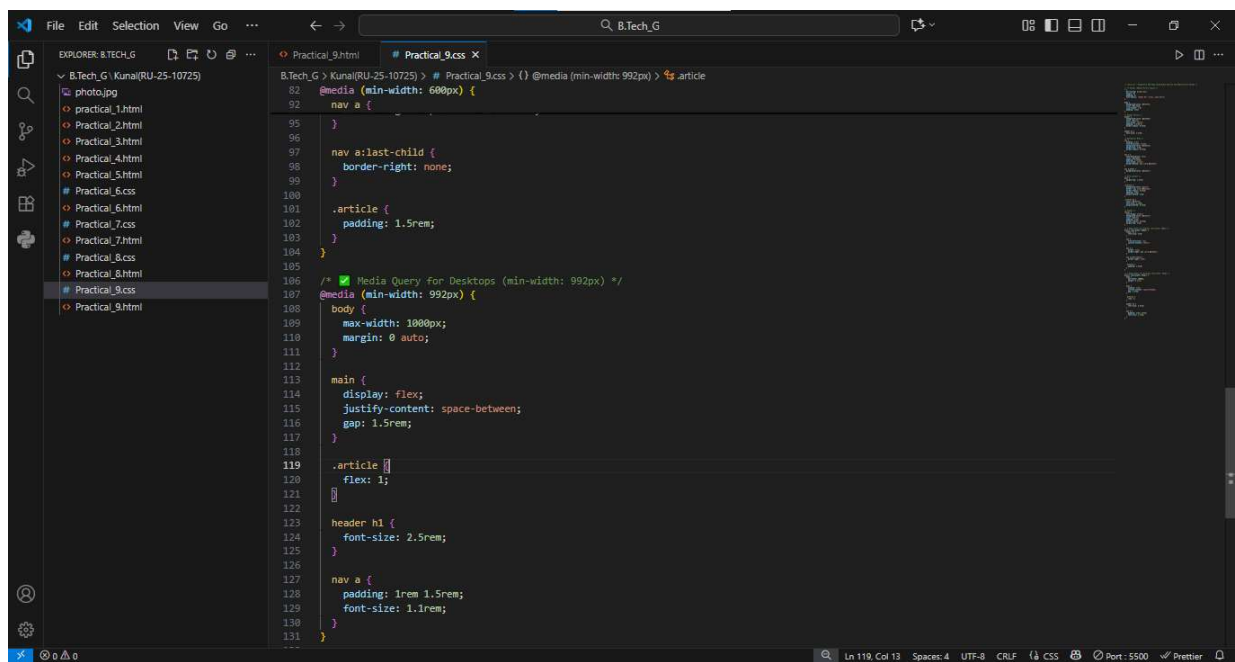
```
32
33   <div class="article">
34     <h2>Flexible Units</h2>
35     <p>This page uses flexible CSS units such as percentages (%), rem, and viewport width (vw) to ensure that the design scales naturally on all devices.</p>
36   </div>
37
38   <div class="article">
39     <h2>Media Queries</h2>
40     <p>Media queries adjust layout and font sizes for different devices. For example, when screen width exceeds 600px or 992px, the page layout changes for tablets and desktops.</p>
41   </div>
42 </main>
43
44 <!-- Footer -->
45 <footer>
46   <p>&copy; 2025 Kunal Kumar | Responsive Design Project</p>
47 </footer>
48
49 </body>
50 </html>
51
```

```
1  /* style.css - Responsive Web Page Using Media Queries and Mobile-First Design */
2
3  /* Global (Mobile-First) Styles */
4  * {
5    box-sizing: border-box;
6    margin: 0;
7    padding: 0;
8    font-family: 'Segoe UI', Arial, sans-serif;
9  }
10
11 body {
12   background-color: #f8f9fa;
13   color: #2c3e50;
14   line-height: 1.6;
15   padding: 1rem;
16 }
17
18 /* Header Section */
19 header {
20   background-color: #2e86de;
21   color: white;
22   text-align: center;
23   padding: 1.5rem 0;
24   border-radius: 0.5rem;
25 }
26
27 header h1 {
28   font-size: 1.5rem;
29 }
30
31 /* Navigation Menu */
32 nav {
```

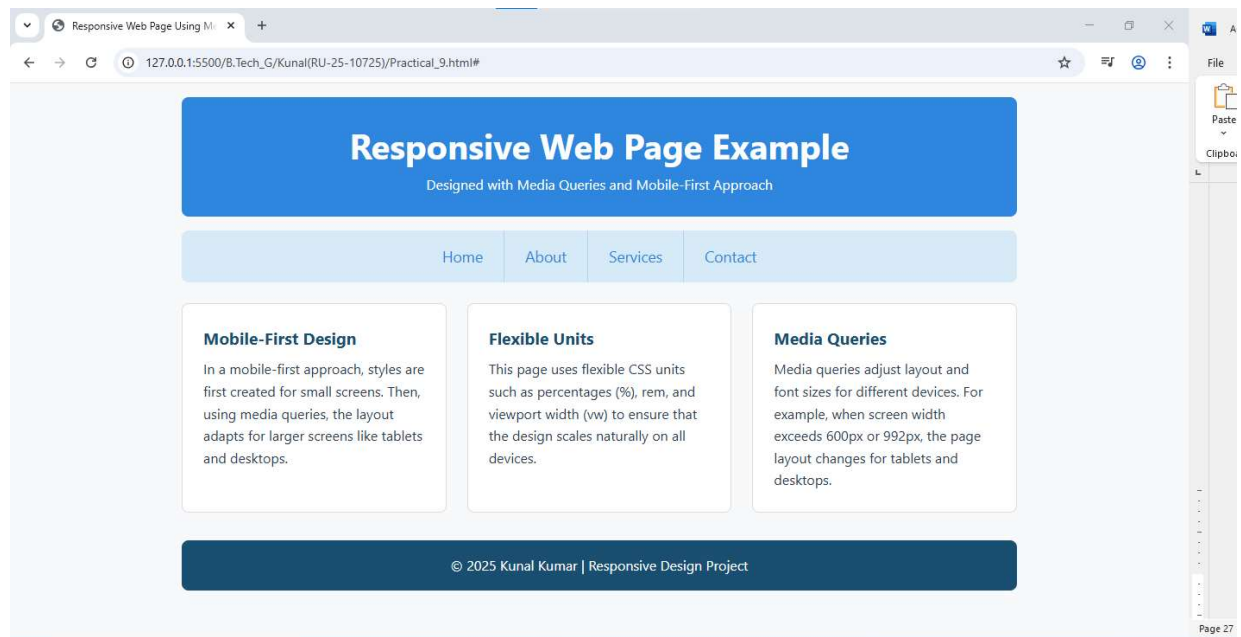
```
32 nav {
33   display: flex;
34   flex-direction: column;
35   background-color: #d6eaf8;
36   margin-top: 1rem;
37   border-radius: 0.5rem;
38 }
39
40 nav a {
41   text-decoration: none;
42   color: #2e86de;
43   padding: 0.75rem;
44   text-align: center;
45   border-bottom: 1px solid #aed6f1;
46 }
47
48 nav a:hover {
49   background-color: #aed6f1;
50 }
51
52 /* Main Content */
53 main {
54   margin-top: 1.5rem;
55 }
56
57 .article {
58   background-color: white;
59   border: 1px solid #dcdcdc;
60   border-radius: 0.5rem;
61   padding: 1rem;
62   margin-bottom: 1rem;
63 }
```



```
65 .article h2 {
66   color: #1b4f72;
67   font-size: 1.2rem;
68   margin-bottom: 0.5rem;
69 }
70
71 /* Footer */
72 footer {
73   text-align: center;
74   background-color: #1b4f72;
75   color: white;
76   padding: 1rem;
77   border-radius: 0.5rem;
78   margin-top: 1rem;
79 }
80
81 /* Media Query for Tablets (min-width: 600px) */
82 @media (min-width: 600px) {
83   header h1 {
84     font-size: 2rem;
85   }
86
87   nav {
88     flex-direction: row;
89     justify-content: center;
90   }
91
92   nav a {
93     border: none;
94     border-right: 1px solid #aed6f1;
95   }
96 }
```



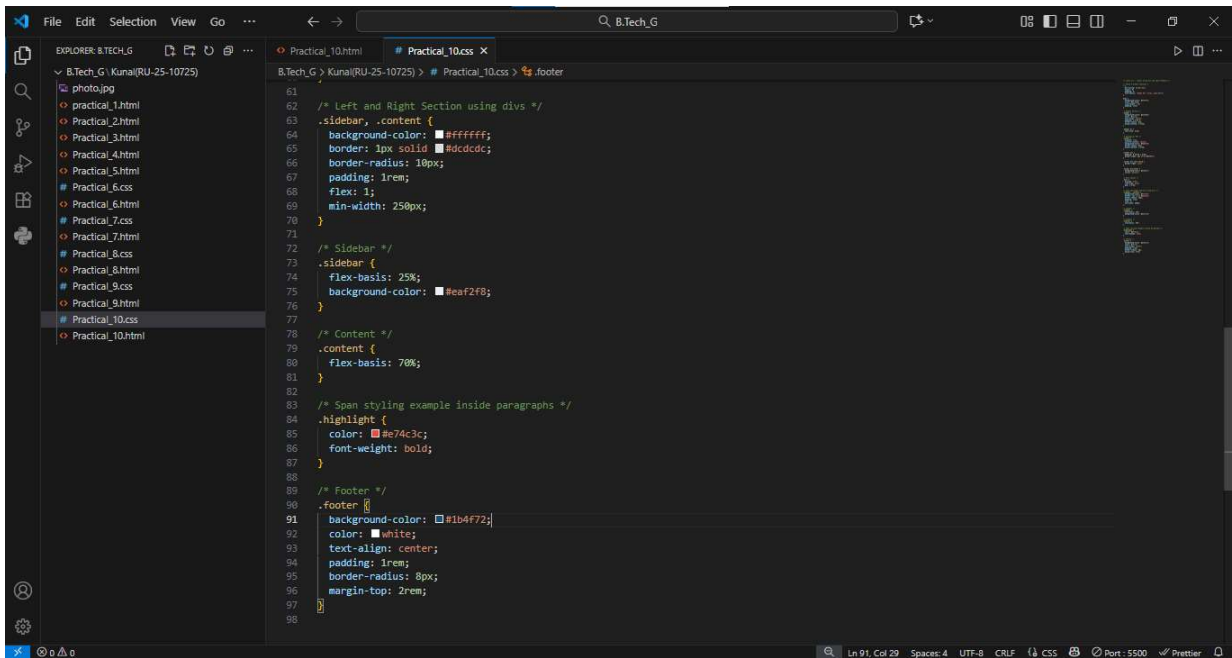
```
82 @media (min-width: 600px) {
83   nav a {
84     border-right: none;
85   }
86
87   nav a:last-child {
88     border-right: none;
89   }
90
91   .article {
92     padding: 1.5rem;
93   }
94 }
95
96 /* Media Query for Desktops (min-width: 992px) */
97 @media (min-width: 992px) {
98   body {
99     max-width: 1000px;
100    margin: 0 auto;
101  }
102
103  main {
104    display: flex;
105    justify-content: space-between;
106    gap: 1.5rem;
107  }
108
109  .article {
110    flex: 1;
111  }
112
113  header h1 {
114    font-size: 2.5rem;
115  }
116
117  nav a {
118    padding: 1rem 1.5rem;
119    font-size: 1.1rem;
120  }
121 }
122
123 
```



10. Use div and span elements for layout and apply styling with CSS

```
1  /* style.css - Layout Using div and span Elements */
2
3  /* Reset & Global Styling */
4  * {
5    box-sizing: border-box;
6    margin: 0;
7    padding: 0;
8    font-family: "Segoe UI", Arial, sans-serif;
9  }
10
11 body {
12   background-color: #f8f9fa;
13   color: #2c3e50;
14   line-height: 1.6;
15   padding: 1rem;
16 }
17
18 /* Header Section */
19 .header {
20   background-color: #2e86de;
21   color: white;
22   text-align: center;
23   padding: 1.5rem 0;
24   border-radius: 8px;
25   margin-bottom: 1.5rem;
26 }
27
28 .header h1 {
29   font-size: 2rem;
30 }
31
32 /* Navigation Bar */
```

```
33
34 .navbar {
35   display: flex;
36   justify-content: center;
37   background-color: #d6eaf8;
38   border-radius: 8px;
39   margin-bottom: 1.5rem;
40 }
41 .navbar div {
42   padding: 0.75rem 1.5rem;
43   border-right: 1px solid #aed6f1;
44 }
45
46 .navbar div:last-child {
47   border-right: none;
48 }
49
50 .navbar div:hover {
51   background-color: #aed6f1;
52   cursor: pointer;
53 }
54
55 /* Main Layout */
56 .main {
57   display: flex;
58   flex-wrap: wrap;
59   gap: 1.5rem;
60 }
61
62 /* Left and Right Section using divs */
63 .sidebar, .content {
```



```
61
62 /* Left and Right Section using divs */
63 .sidebar, .content {
64   background-color: #ffffff;
65   border: 1px solid #dcdcdc;
66   border-radius: 10px;
67   padding: 1rem;
68   flex: 1;
69   min-width: 250px;
70 }
71
72 /* Sidebar */
73 .sidebar {
74   flex-basis: 25%;
75   background-color: #eef2f8;
76 }
77
78 /* Content */
79 .content {
80   flex-basis: 70%;
81 }
82
83 /* Span styling example inside paragraphs */
84 .highlight {
85   color: #e74c3c;
86   font-weight: bold;
87 }
88
89 /* Footer */
90 .footer {
91   background-color: #1b4f72;
92   color: white;
93   text-align: center;
94   padding: 1rem;
95   border-radius: 8px;
96   margin-top: 2rem;
97 }
98
```

