

seek(3) read(4)
seek(6)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6

a s h i s h n [is a smart guy]

eof

tel U →

a+ mode

fp → eof

r+ mode

fp → eof

→ fp.read()

seek(length)

/

sample space

$\frac{1}{2}$



$$P(\sum 1 + T) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$\frac{1}{2}$