

# Angular Service Injectors



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Q: What are Service Injectors?



Injectors resolve dependencies  
and inject them into classes or  
components.



# Injectors

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })  
class CartService { ... }
```

```
providers: [  
  { provide: CartService, useFactory: () => { ... } },  
]
```

```
injector = Injector.create( providers );
```




# Injectors

```
providers: [  
  { provide: CartService, useFactory: () => { cartService instance  
  ]
```

```
injector = Injector.create( providers );  
  
class CatalogComponent {  
  constructor (private cartService instance );  
}  
  
injector.get(CartService);
```




# Injectors

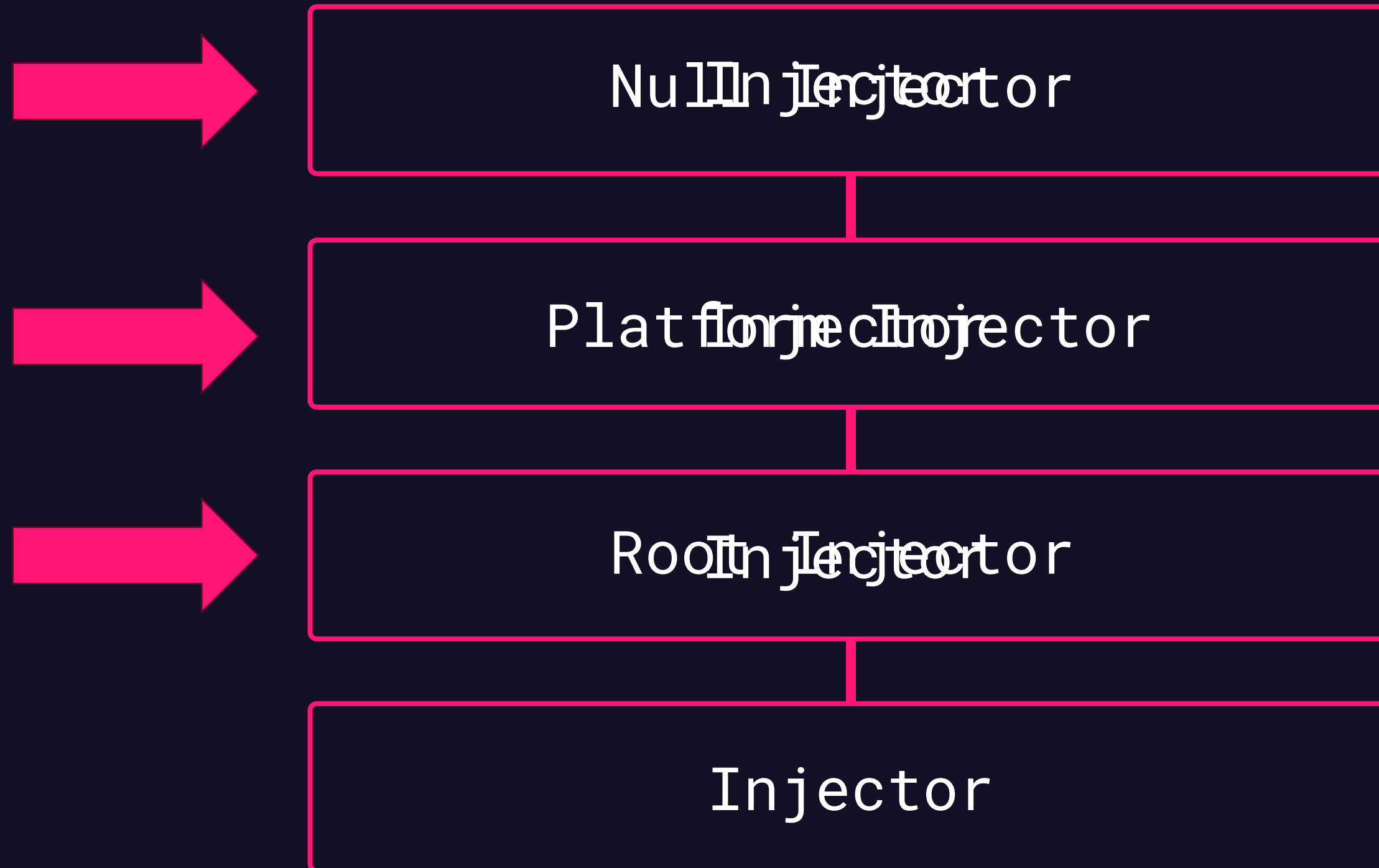


```
providers: [  
  { provide: CartService, useFactory: () => { ... } },  
  { provide: CartOptions, useValue: { ... } },  
]
```

```
environmentInjector = Injector.create( providers );  
  
class OtherComponent {  
  constructor (private otherClass: OtherClass);  
}
```



# Hierarchical Injectors



# Hierarchical Injectors

## Configuring Injectors

main.ts

```
// Modules  
platformBrowserDynamic().bootstrapModule(AppModule);
```

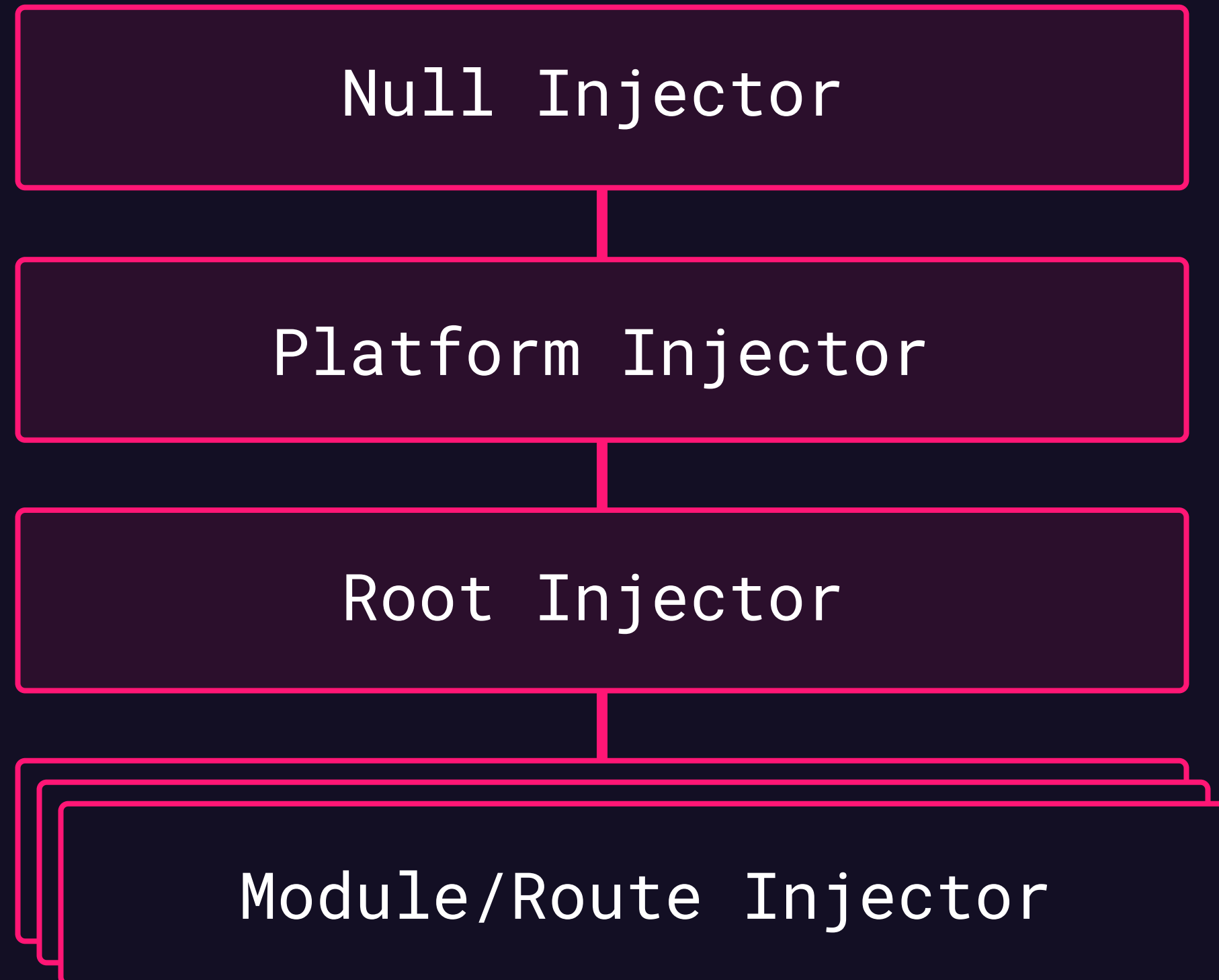
- or -

```
// Standalone project  
bootstrapApplication(AppComponent, appConfig);
```





# Hierarchical Injectors



# Hierarchical Injectors

## Environment Injectors

Null Injector

Platform Injector

Root Injector

Module/Route Injector



Error!

## Element Injectors

Injector

Injector

Injector

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Injector



# Configuring Injectors

## Environment Injectors

Null Injector

Platform Injector

Root Injector

Module/Route Injector

## Element Injectors

Injector

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Injector

Injector

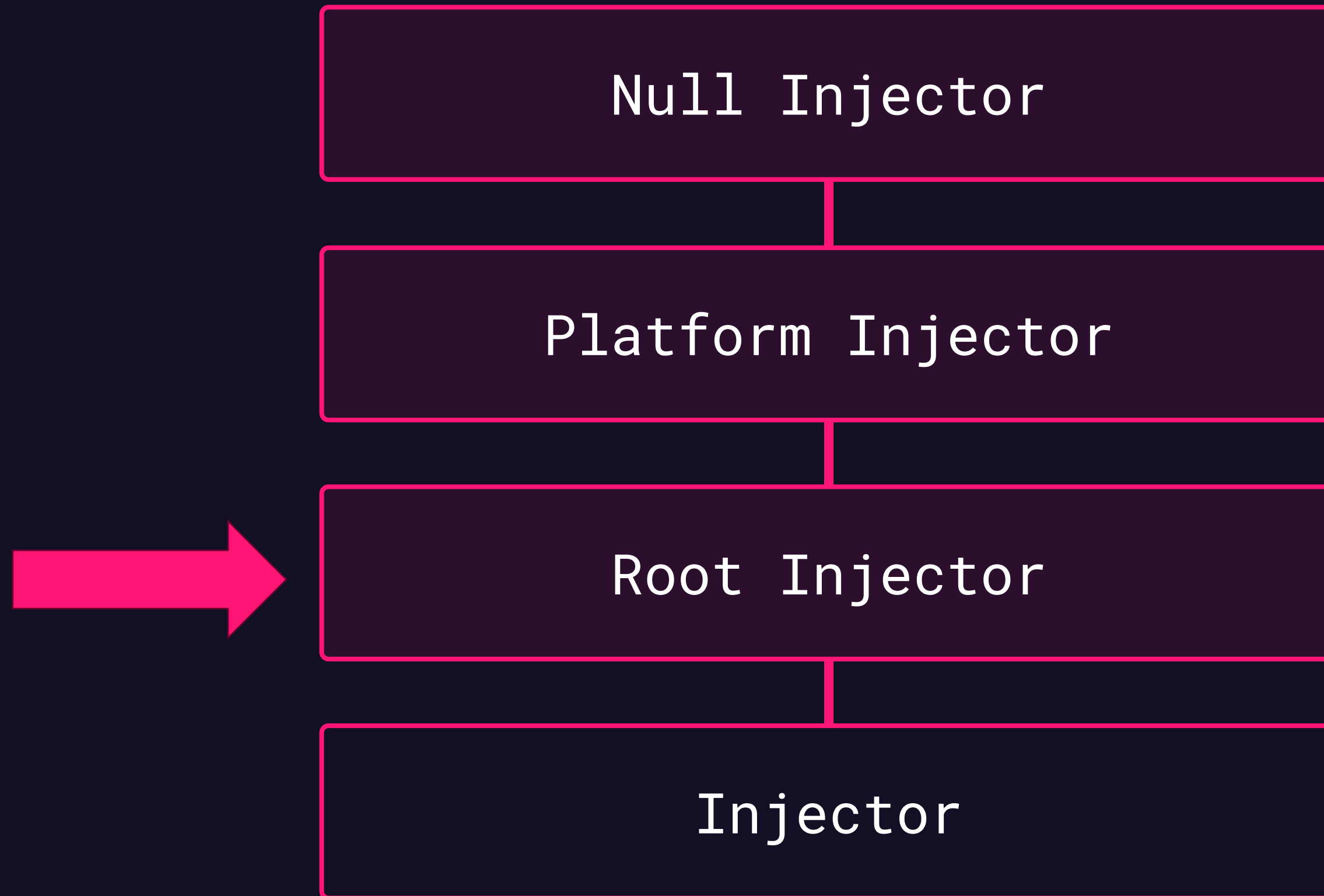
Injector



```
TS squad.module.ts TS main.ts TS cart.service.ts X TS app.module.ts

1 import { Inject, Injectable, InjectionToken, computed, signal } from "@angular/core";
2 import { Product } from "@shared/product.model";
3
4 export type CartOptions = {
5   persistenceType: string,
6   persistenceKey: string,
7 };
8
9 export const CART_OPTIONS_TOKEN = new InjectionToken<CartOptions>("CART_OPTIONS");
10
11 @Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
12 export class CartService {
13   private cartItems = signal<Product[]>([]);
14
15   constructor(@Inject(CART_OPTIONS_TOKEN) private cartOptions: CartOptions) {
16     if (this.cartOptions && this.cartOptions.persistenceType === 'local') {
17       const cartString = localStorage.getItem(this.cartOptions.persistenceKey);
18       const cart: Product[] = cartString ? JSON.parse(cartString) as Product[] : [];
19       this.cartItems.set(cart);
20     }
21   }
22
23   get cart() {
24     return this.cartItems.asReadonly();
25   }
26
27   add(product: Product) {
28     this.cartItems.update((oldCart) => [...oldCart, product]);
```

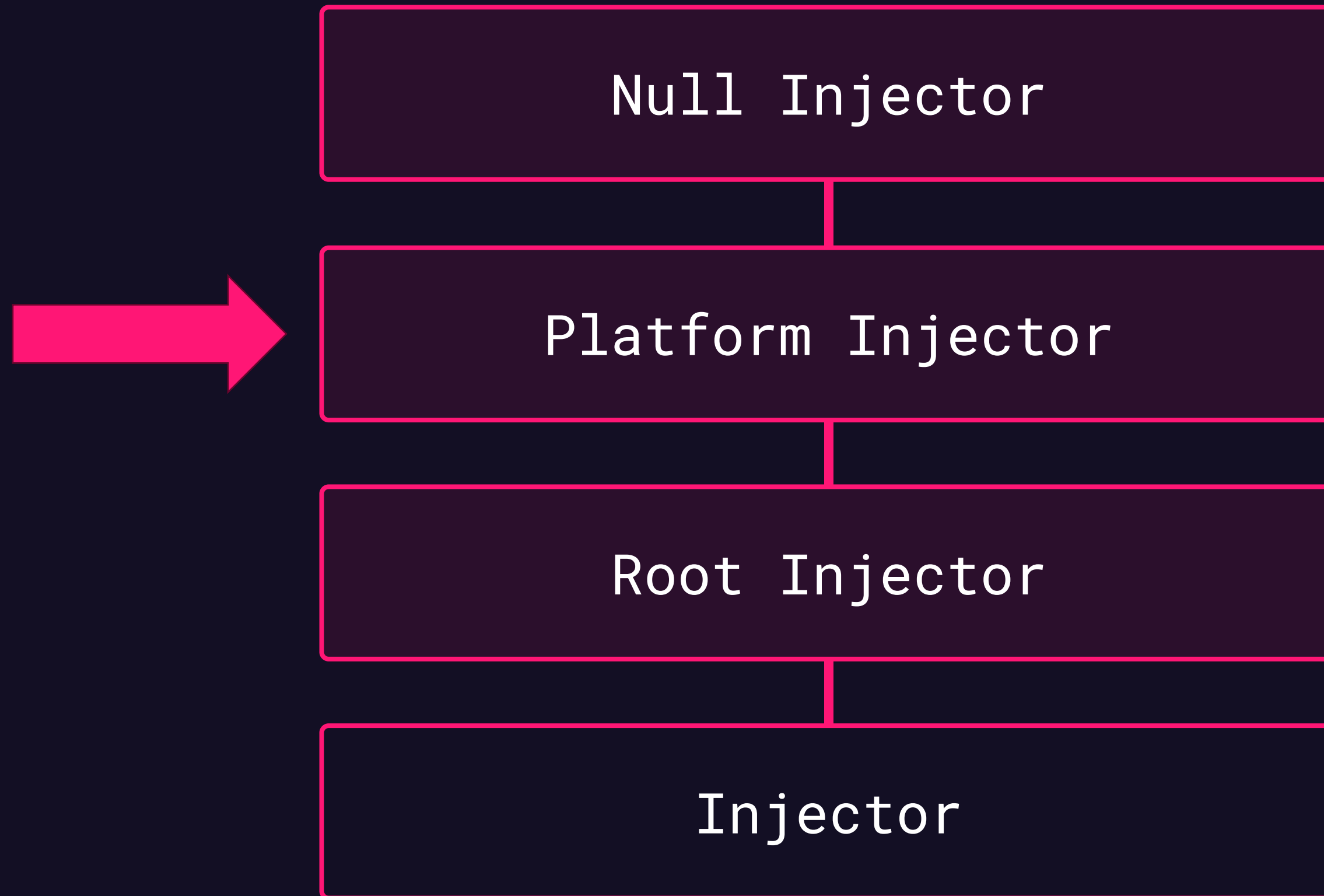
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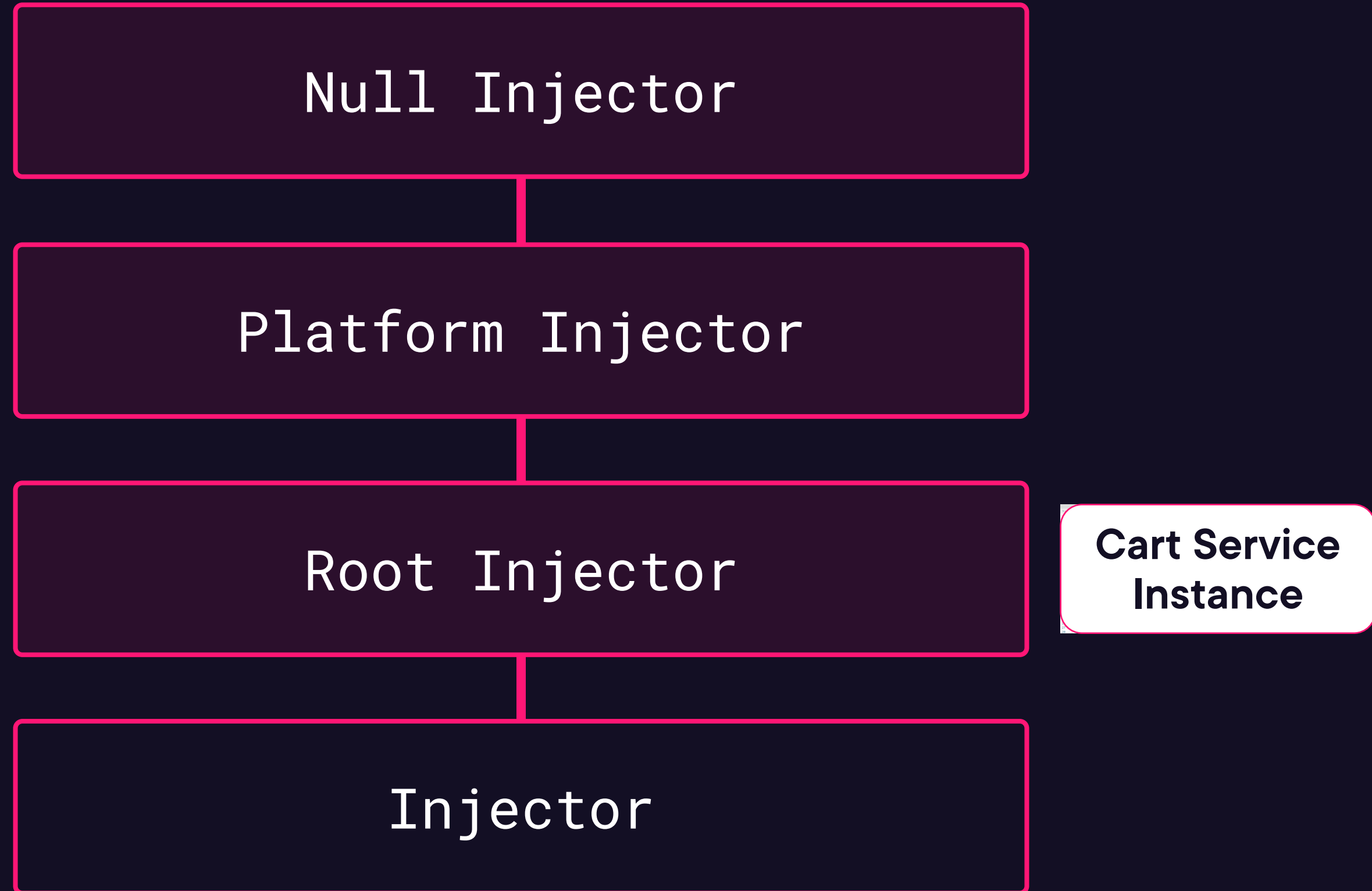


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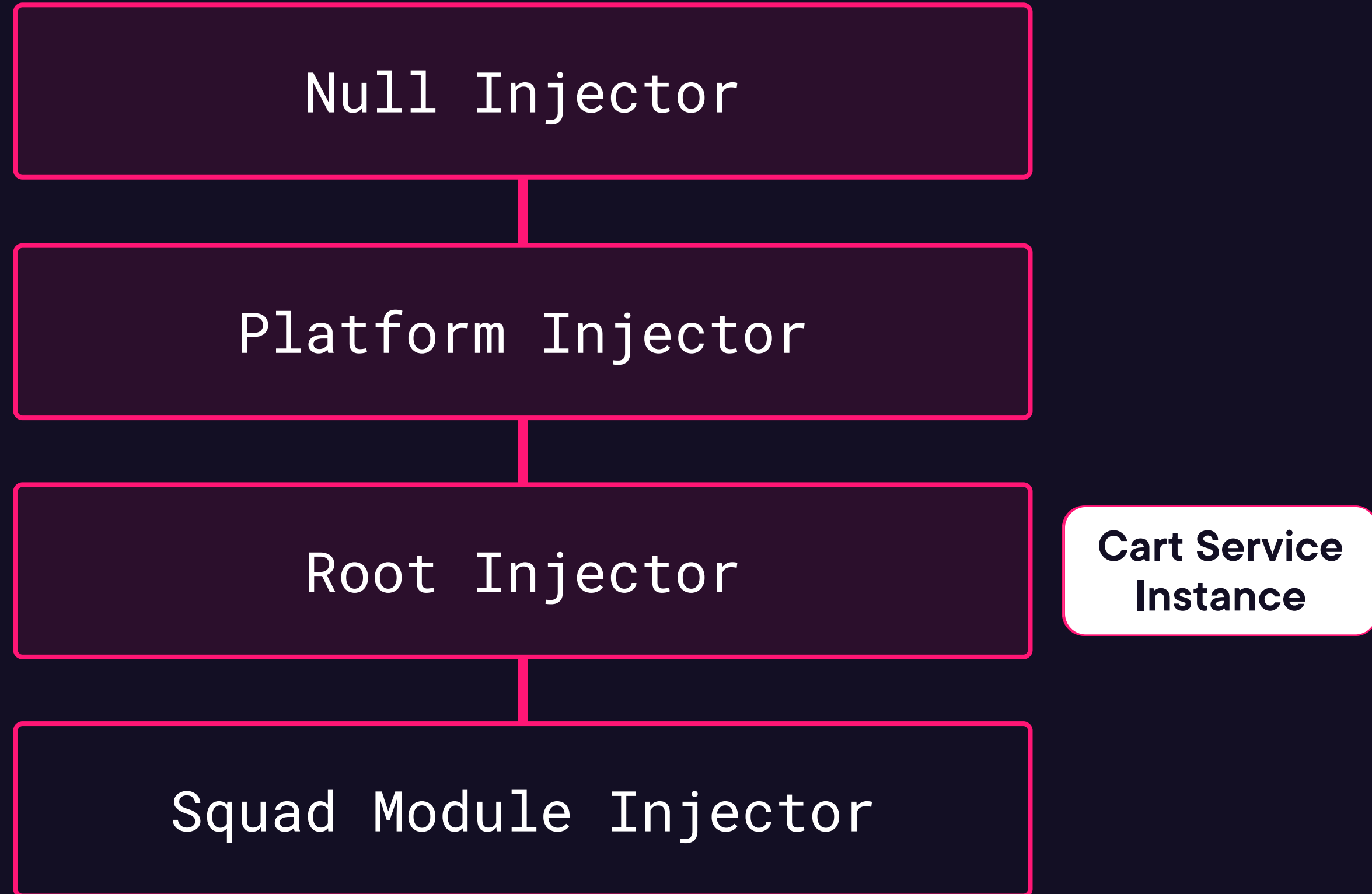


# Configuring Injectors



```
TS squad.module.ts × TS main.ts TS cart.service.ts TS app.module.ts
5 import { CART_OPTIONS_TOKEN, CartOptions, CartService } from '@catalog/cart.service';
6
7 @NgModule({
8   declarations: [SquadCatalogComponent],
9   imports: [SharedModule, SquadRoutingModule],
10  providers: [
11    {
12      provide: CartService,
13      useFactory: (cartOptions: any) => { return new CartService(cartOptions); },
14      deps: [CART_OPTIONS_TOKEN],
15      multi: false,
16    },
17    {
18      provide: CART_OPTIONS_TOKEN,
19      useValue: { persistenceType: 'local', persistenceKey: 'squad-cart' },
20      multi: false,
21    },
22  ],
23 })
24 export class SquadModule { }
25
```

# Configuring Injectors



# Configuring Injectors

## Environment Injectors

Null Injector

Platform Injector

Root Injector

Module Injector

## Element Injectors

Injector

Injector

Injector

Injector

Injector

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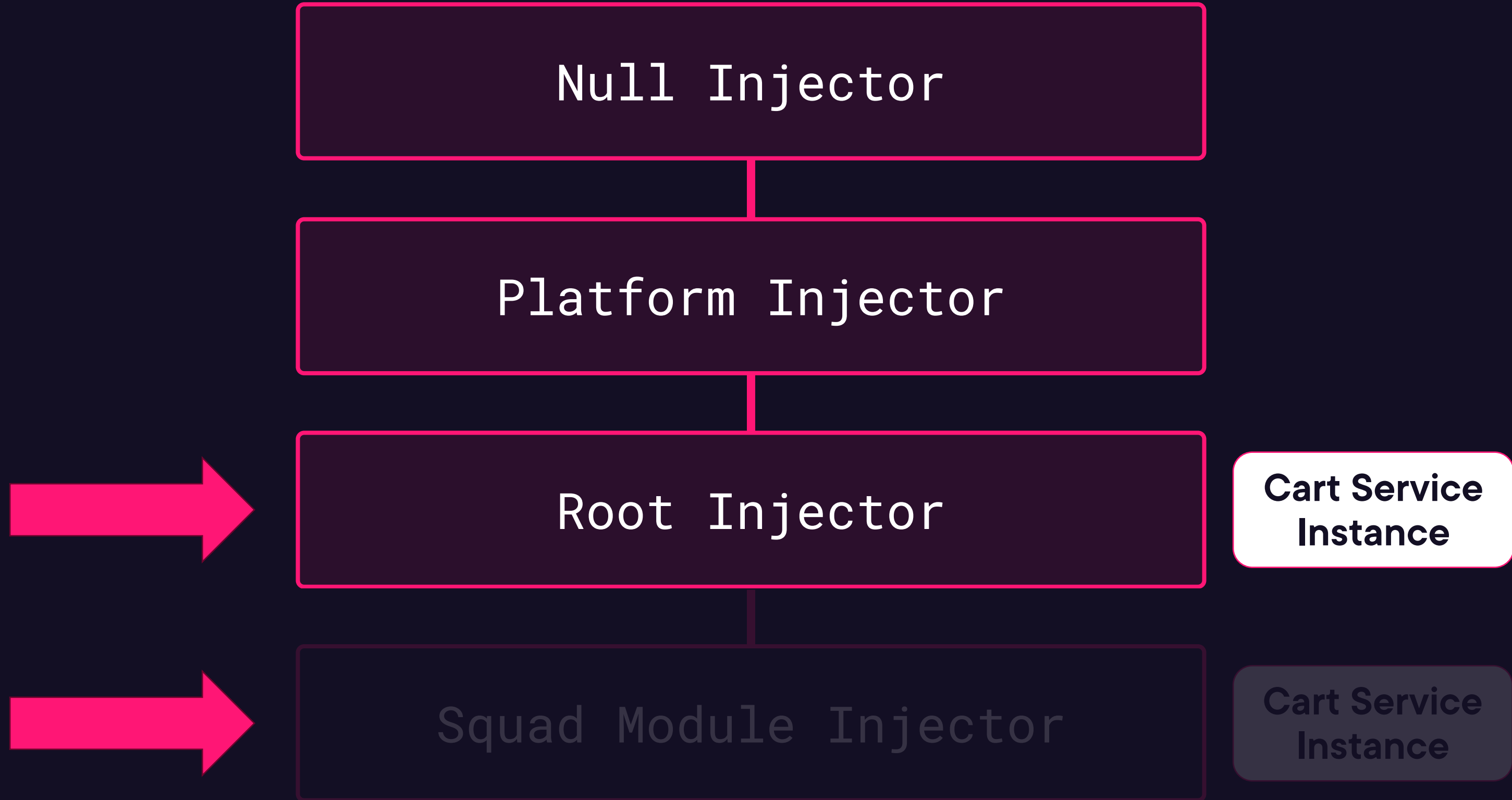
Injector

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```

# Configuring Injectors



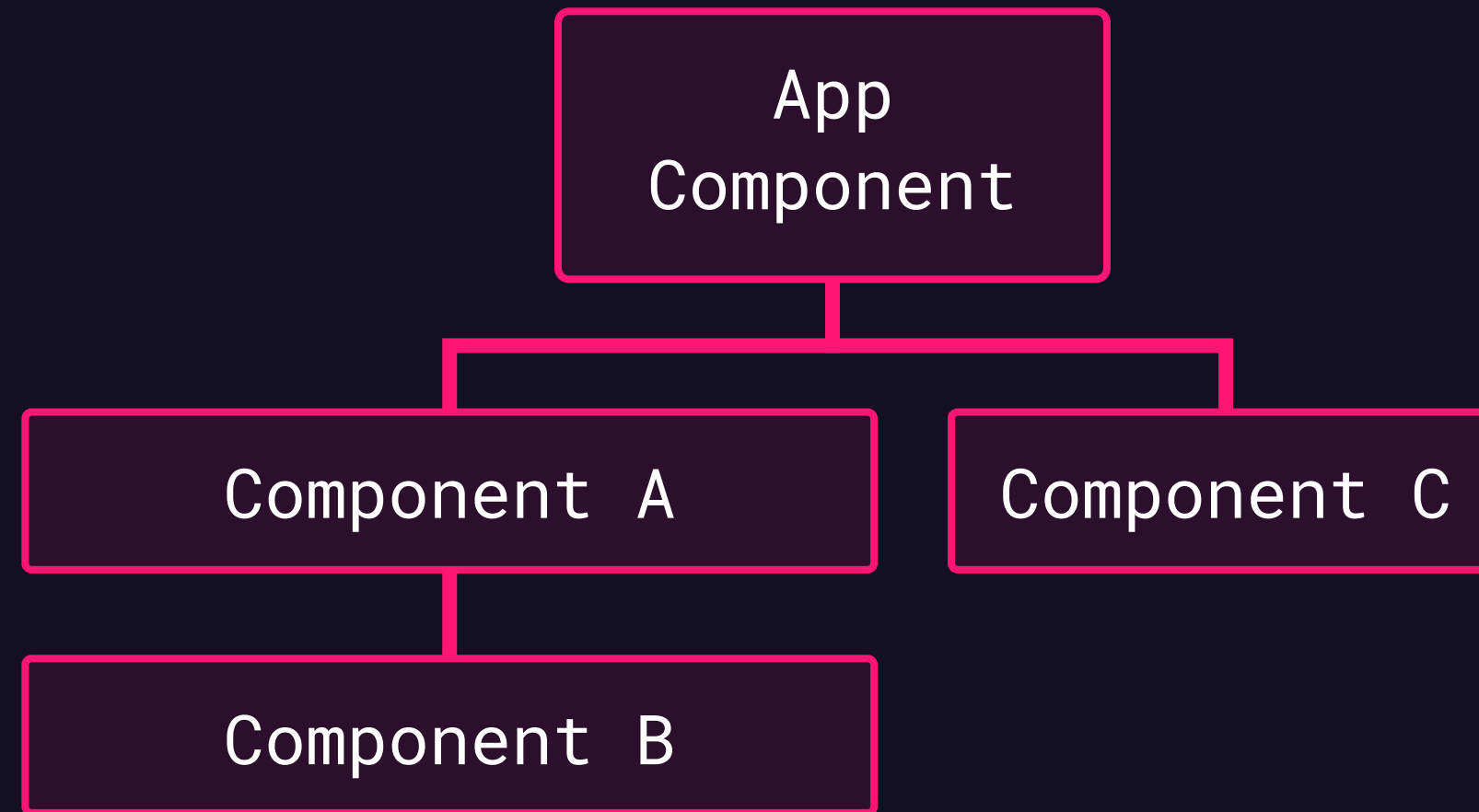
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15      multi: false,
16    },
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18      provide: CART_OPTIONS_TOKEN,
19      useValue: { persistenceType: 'local', persistenceKey: 'squad-cart' },
20      multi: false,
21    },
22  ],
23 })
24 export class SquadModule { }
25
```



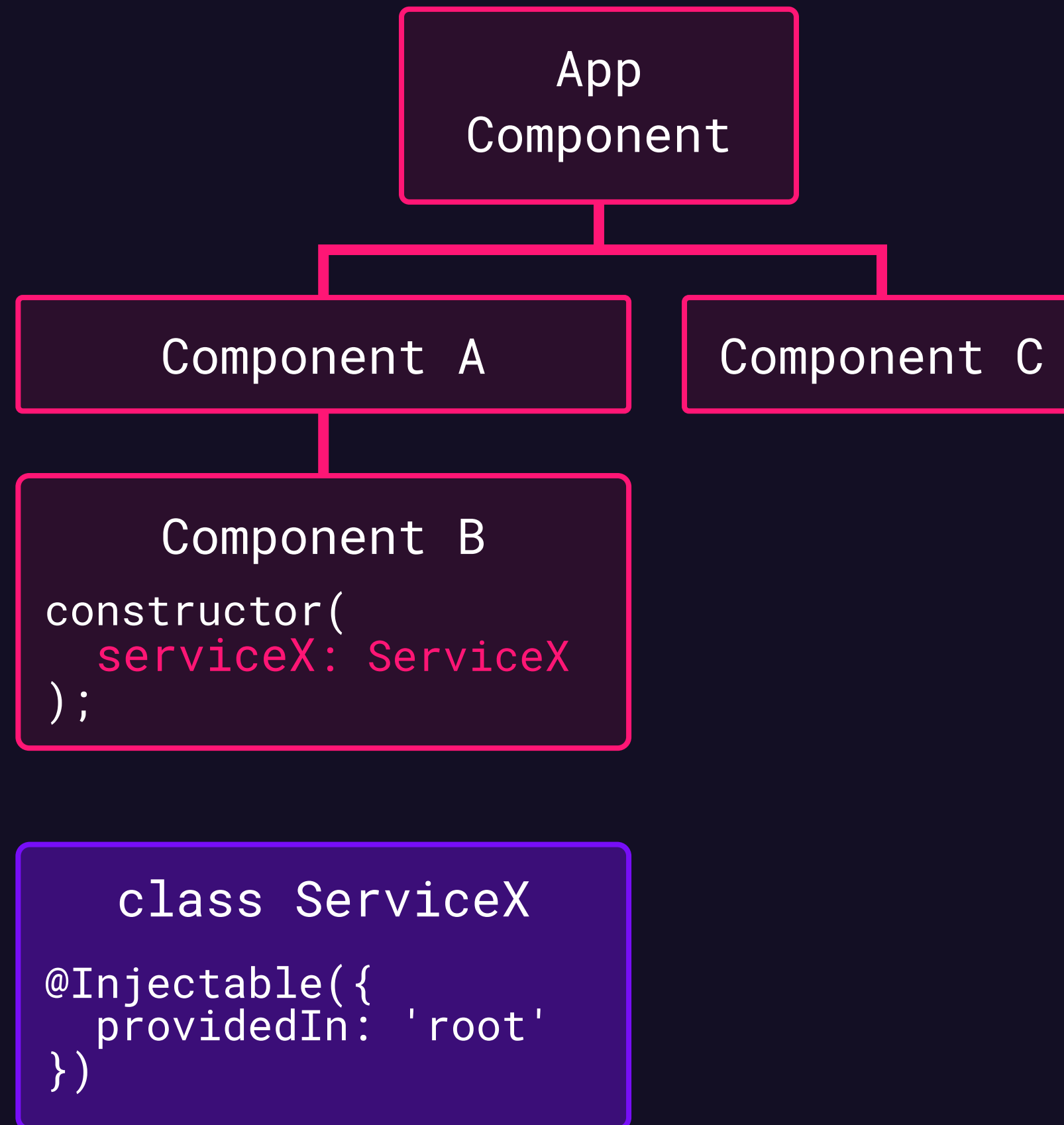
# A Graphical Look at Injectors



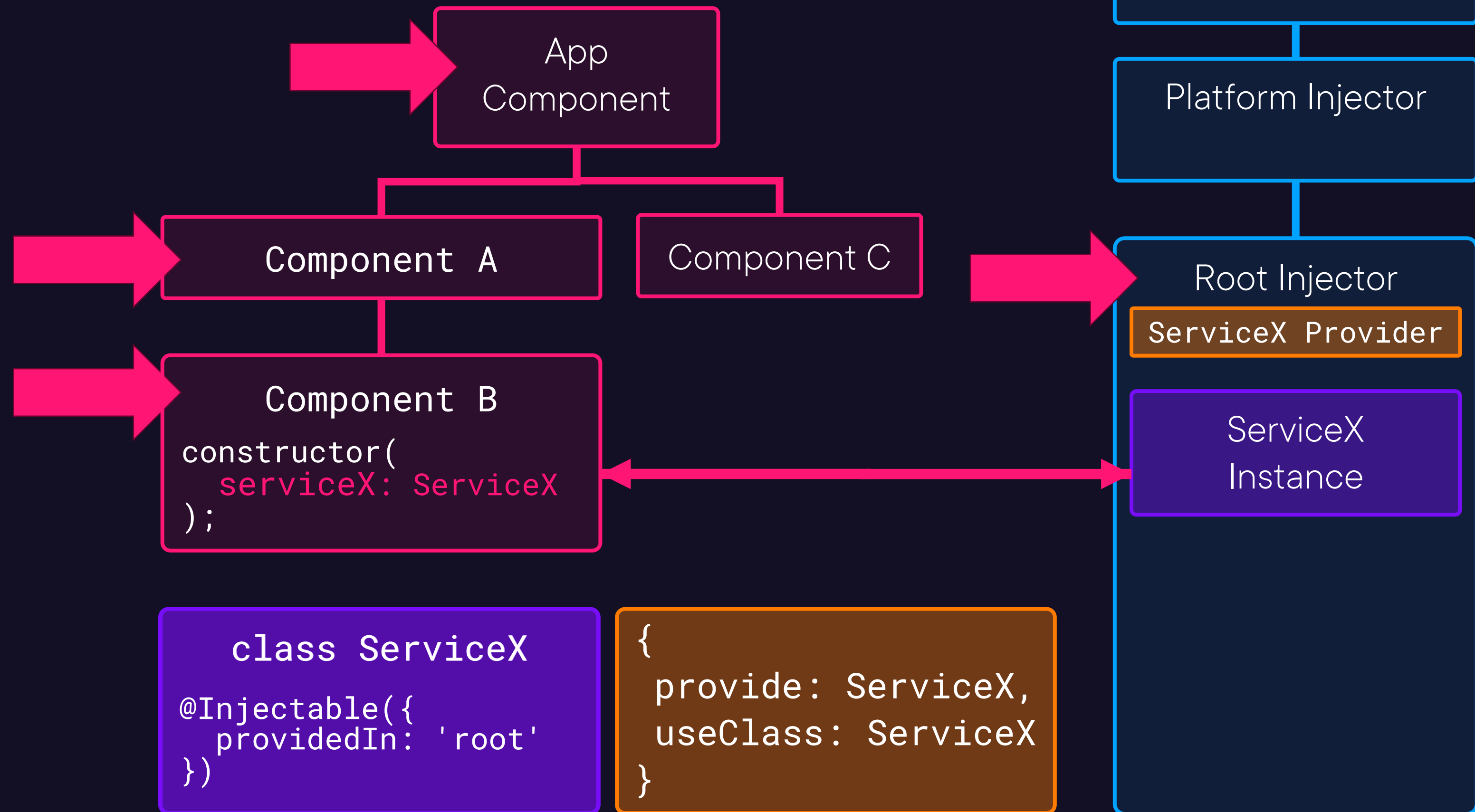
```
class ServiceX
@Injectables({
  providedIn: 'root'
})
```



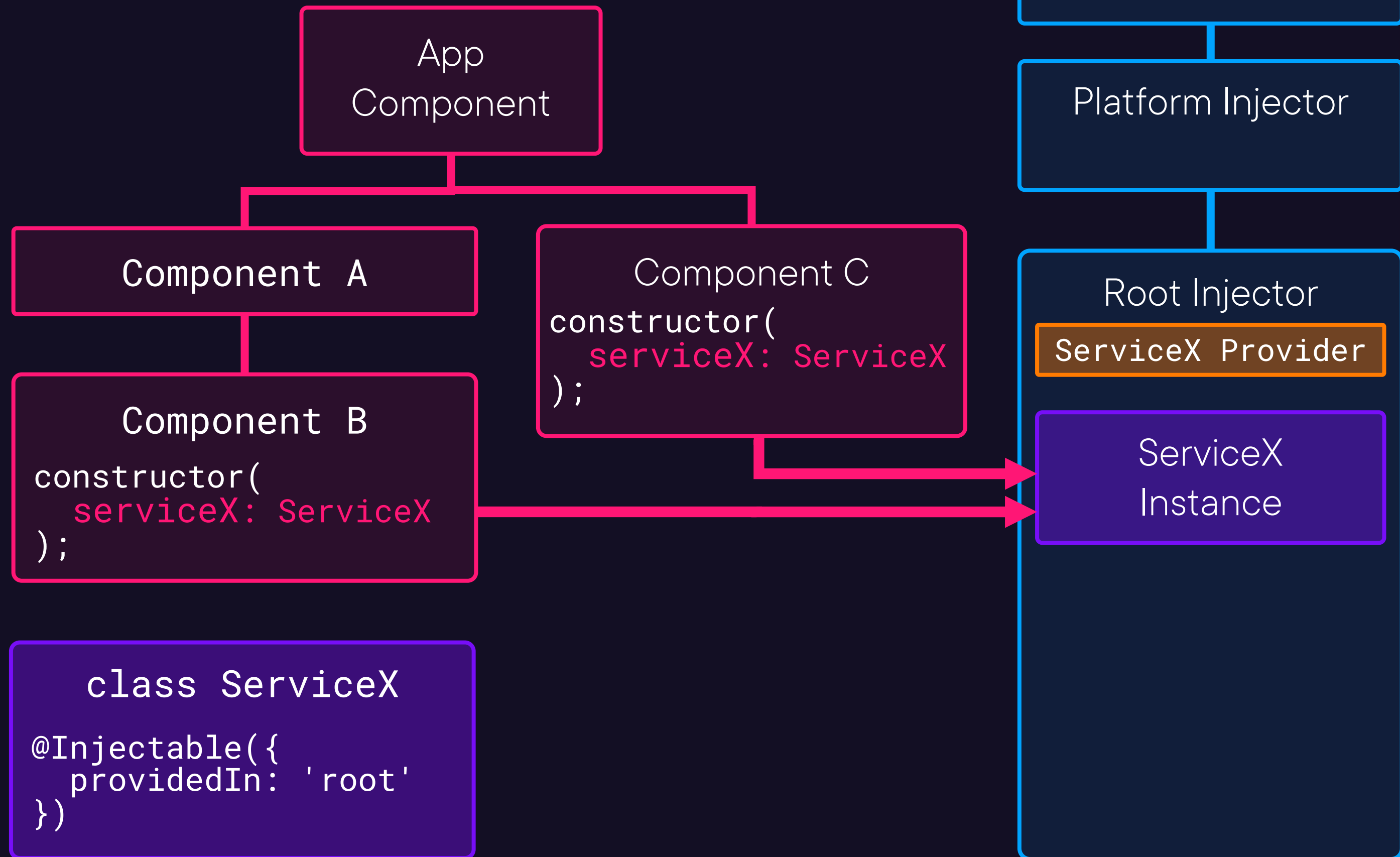
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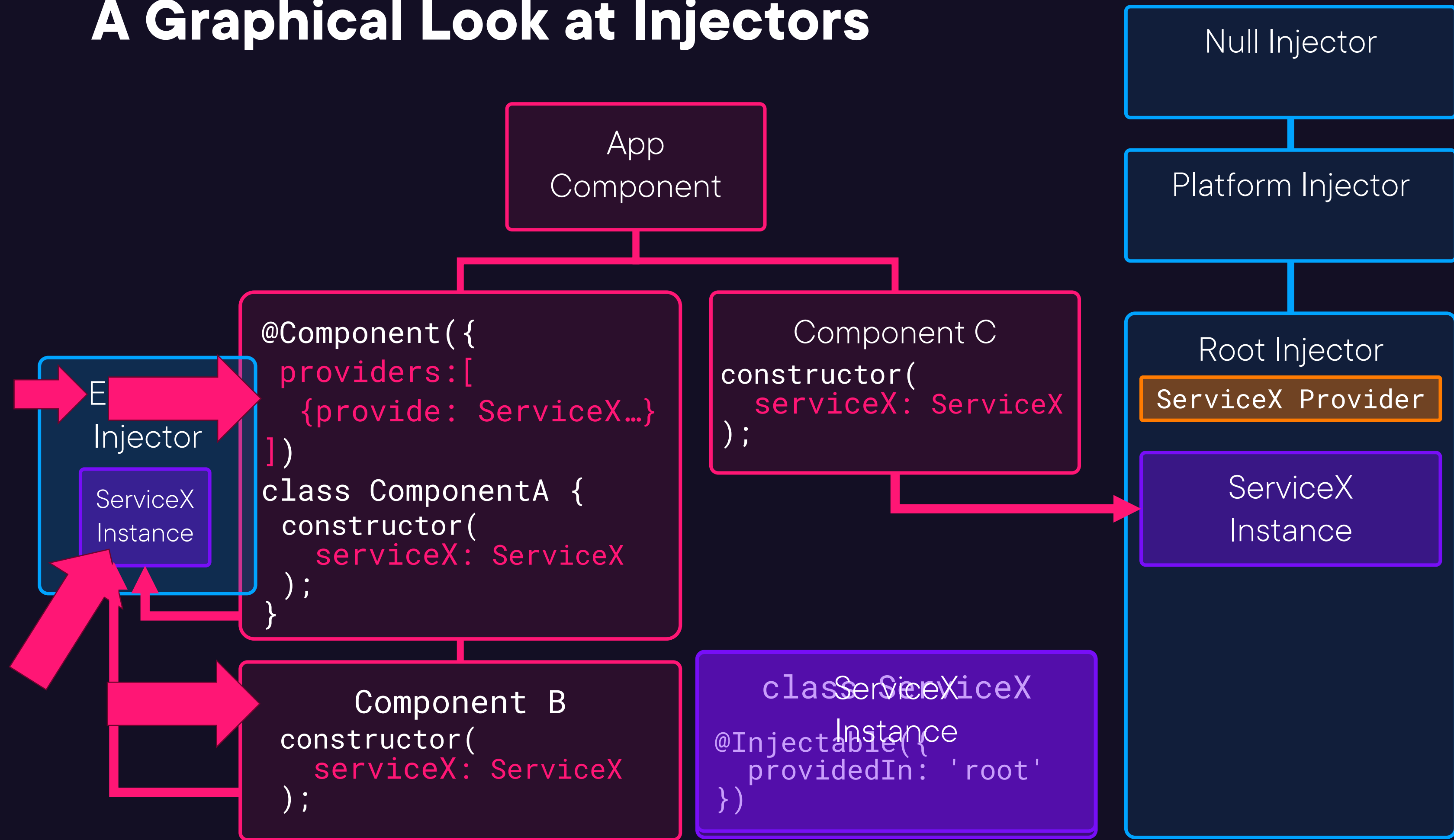
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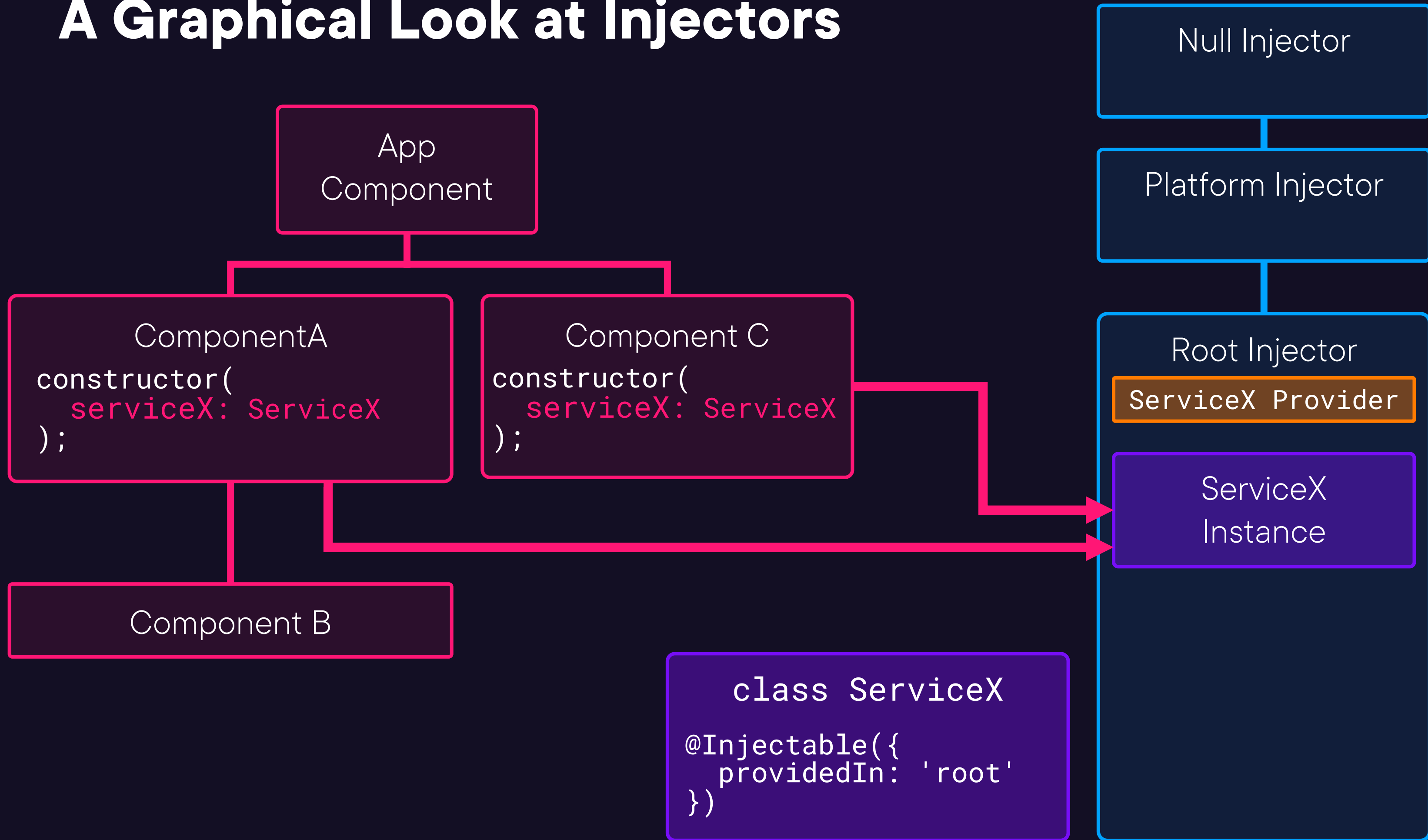
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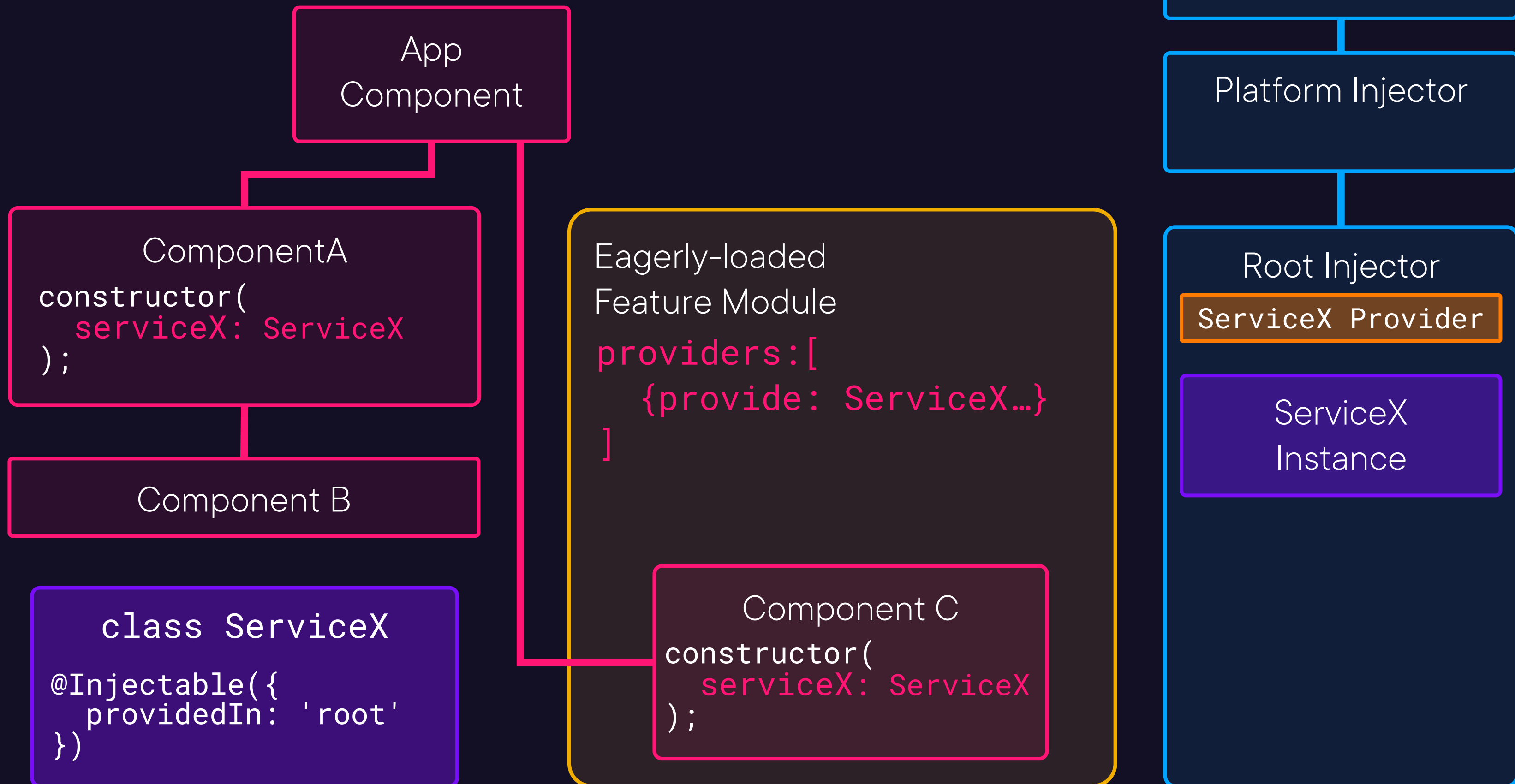
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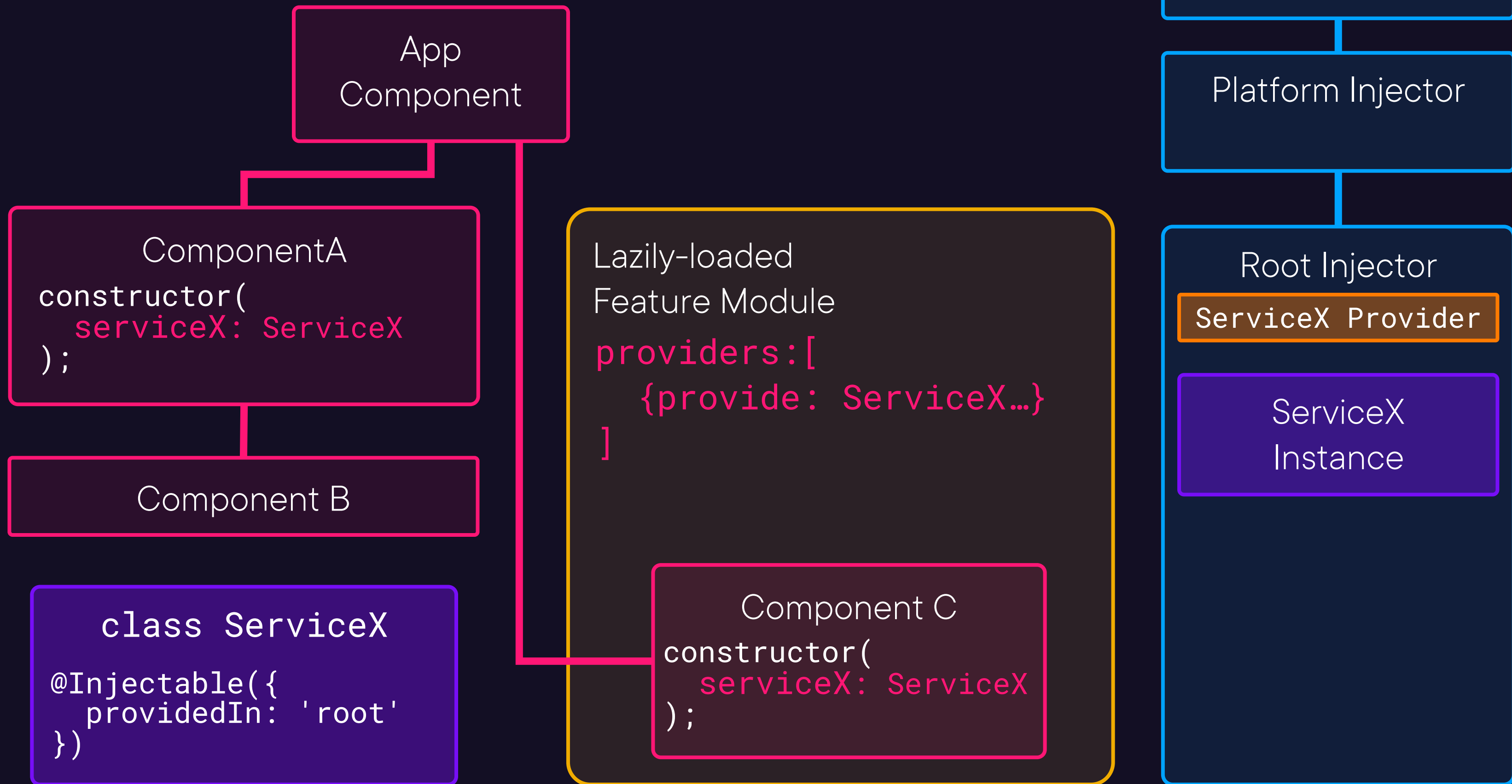
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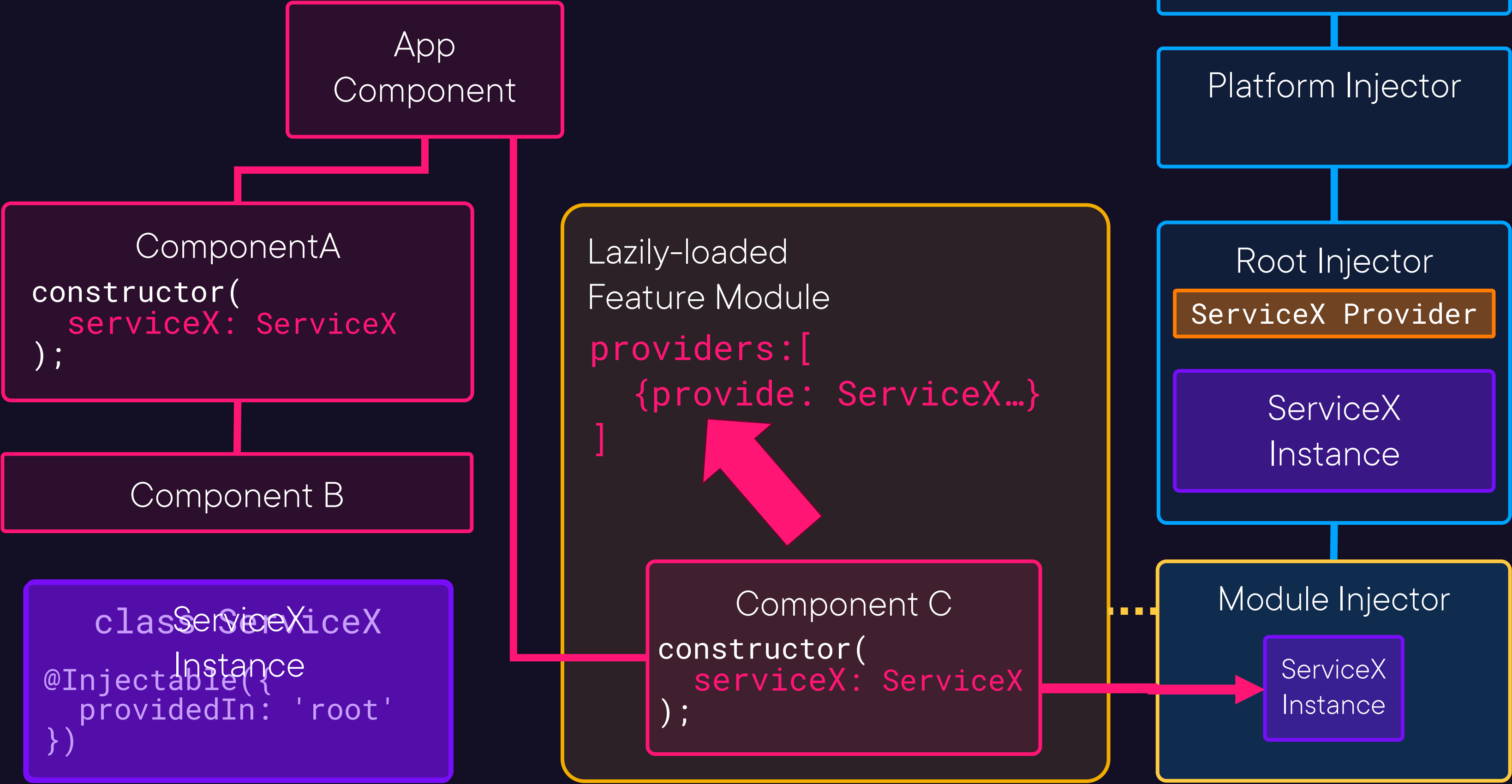


# A Graphical Look at Injectors





# A Graphical Look at Injectors



# @Host Modifier

```
<ComponentA>  
  <ComponentB />  
</ComponentA>
```

```
@Component(...)  
class ComponentB {  
    constructor(  
        private serviceX:ServiceX  
    ) { }  
}
```

```
<ComponentA myDirective>  
  
</ComponentA>
```

```
@Directive(...)  
class MyDirective {  
    constructor(  
        private serviceX:ServiceX  
    ) { }  
}
```



# @Host Modifier

```
<ComponentA>  
  <ComponentB />  
</ComponentA>
```

```
@Component(...)  
class ComponentB {  
    constructor(  
        @Host() private serviceX:ServiceX  
    ) { }  
}
```

```
<ComponentA myDirective>  
  
</ComponentA>
```

```
@Directive(...)  
class MyDirective {  
    constructor(  
        @Host() private serviceX:ServiceX  
    ) { }  
}
```



# A Graphical Look at Injectors

