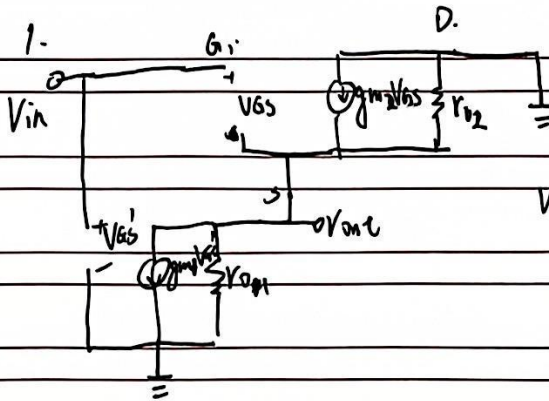


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Homework 7

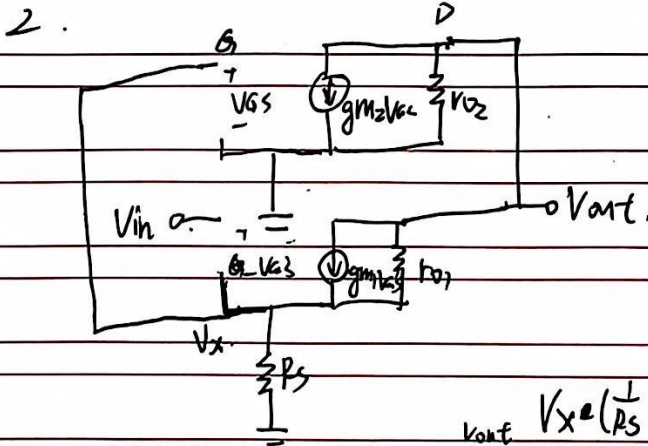
Question 1



$$V_{in} \cdot g_{m1} + \frac{V_{out}}{r_{o1}} = g_{m2} \cdot (V_{in} - V_{out}) + \frac{-V_{out}}{r_{o2}}$$

$$V_{out} \left(\frac{1}{r_{o2}} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + g_{m2} \right) = V_{in} (g_{m2} - g_{mb})$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \frac{g_{m1} + g_{m2}}{g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}}$$



$$\frac{V_x}{R_s} = g_{m1}(V_{in} - V_x) + \frac{V_{out} - V_x}{r_{o1}}$$

$$g_{m2} V_x + \frac{V_{out}}{r_{o2}} + g_{m1}(V_{in} - V_x) + \frac{V_{out} - V_x}{r_{o1}} = 0$$

$$g_{m2} V_x + \frac{V_x}{R_s} + \frac{V_{out}}{r_{o2}} = 0$$

$$V_x \left(\frac{1}{R_s} + g_{m1} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} \right) = g_{m1} V_{in} + \frac{V_{out}}{r_{o1}}$$

$$(g_{m2} + \frac{1}{R_s}) \cdot \frac{g_{m1} V_{in} + \frac{V_{out}}{r_{o1}}}{\frac{1}{R_s} + g_{m1} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}}} + \frac{V_{out}}{r_{o2}} = 0$$

$$A = \frac{r_{o2} g_{m1} g_{m2} R_s r_{o1} + g_{m1} r_{o1} r_{o2}}{r_{o2} g_{m2} R_s + r_{o2} + r_{o1} + g_{m1} r_{o1} R_s + R_s g_{m2} r_{o2}}$$

$$A = \frac{g_{m1} g_{m2} R_s r_{o1} r_{o2} + g_{m1} r_{o1} r_{o2}}{g_{m2} R_s r_{o2} + r_{o2} + r_{o1} + g_{m1} r_{o1} R_s + R_s g_{m2} r_{o2}}$$



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Question 2.

1) If M_1 is at the edge of triode region:

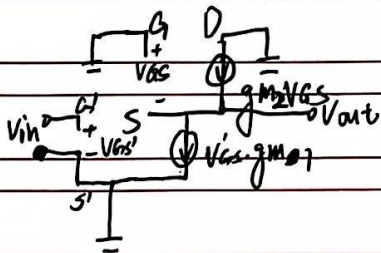
$$V_{GS} - V_{TH} = V_{DS}$$

$$V_{in} - 0.7 = V_{out}$$

M_2 : $V_{GS} = V_{DS} > V_{GS} - V_{TH}$, in saturation region: (Assume $V_{TH2} = 0.7V$)

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot 100 \cdot (2.3 - V_{out})^2 = 20 \cdot (2.3 - V_{out})^2$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{out} = 0.71V, V_{in} = 1.41V$$



$$g_{m1} \cdot (-V_{out}) = V_{in} \cdot g_{m2}$$

$$\text{since } g_{m1} = 5g_{m2},$$

$$A = \frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = -\frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m2}} = -5 = -2.236$$

$$2) V_{GS} - V_{TH} = V_{DS} + 50mV$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{in} - 0.7 = V_{out}, \text{ Also,}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot 20 \cdot (2.3 - V_{out})^2 = 100 \cdot [(V_{out} + 0.05) \cdot V_{out} - \frac{1}{2} V_{out}^2]$$

$$V_{out} = 0.68V, V_{in} = 1.43V$$

$$A = -\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = -\frac{0.68}{1.43} = -0.475$$

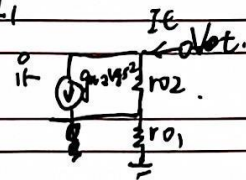
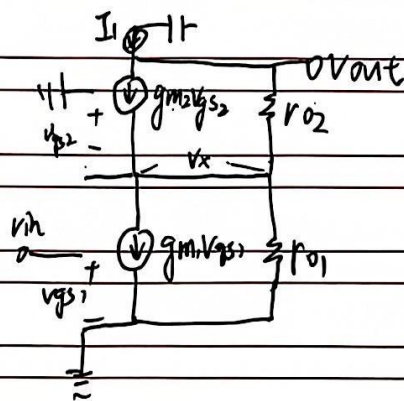


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Question 3.

When $I_1 = 0.01 \text{ mA}$, $g_m = \sqrt{2K_n \frac{W}{L} I_1}$



$$R_{out} = \frac{v_t}{i_t}$$

$$i_t r_{o1} = g_{m2} \cdot (v_x - i_t r_{o1}) + \frac{v_t - i_t r_{o1}}{r_{o2}}$$

$$i_t (r_{o1} + g_{m2} r_{o1} r_{o2} + r_{o2}) = v_t (g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}})$$

$$i_t (\frac{1}{r_{o1}} + g_{m2} r_{o1} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}) = \frac{1}{r_{o2}} v_t$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{out} = \frac{v_t}{i_t} = r_{o1} + r_{o2} + g_{m2} r_{o1} r_{o2}$$

$$g_{m2} \cdot (-v_x) + \frac{v_{out} - v_x}{r_{o2}} = g_{m1} v_{in} + \frac{v_x}{r_{o1}}$$

$$g_{m2} (-v_x) + \frac{v_{out} - v_x}{r_{o2}} = I_1$$

$$v_x \cdot (g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}) = \frac{v_{out}}{r_{o2}} - I_1$$

$$I_1 = g_{m1} v_{in} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} \cdot \frac{v_{out} - I_1 r_{o2}}{g_{m2} r_{o2} + 1}$$

$$v_{out} = (I_1 - g_{m1} v_{in}) \cdot r_{o1} \cdot (g_{m2} r_{o2} + 1) + I_1 r_{o2}$$

$$= v_{in} \cdot (-g_{m1} r_{o1} + r_{o1} r_{o2} g_{m1} g_{m2}) + (r_{o1} + r_{o2} + r_{o1} r_{o2} g_{m2} I_1)$$

$$A = \frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = -r_{o1} g_{m1} - r_{o1} r_{o2} g_{m1} g_{m2}$$

$$R_{out} = 1.32 \times 10^9 \Omega, A_v = -2.76 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ when } I = 0.01 \text{ mA}, R_{out} = 4.20 \times 10^7 \Omega, A_v = -2.77 \times 10^4$$

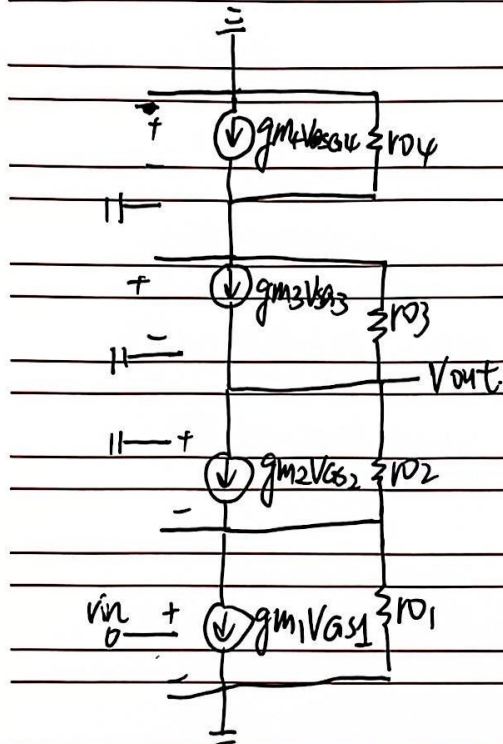
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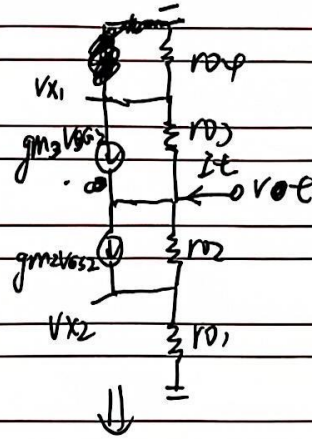
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Question 4



R_{out} :

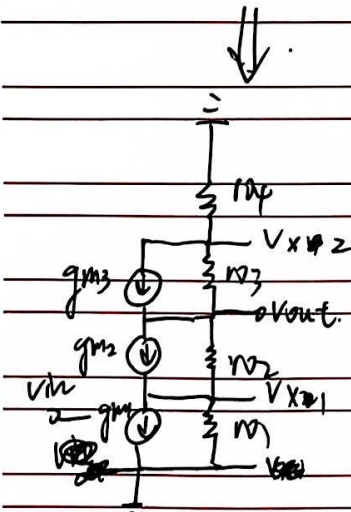


$$\frac{V_{x1}}{r_{o4}} + g_{m3} \cdot V_{x1} + \frac{V_{x1} - V_t}{r_{o3}} = 0$$

$$g_{m3} V_{x1} + \frac{V_{x1} - V_t}{r_{o3}} + I_t = g_{m2} (-V_{x2}) + \frac{V_t - V_{x2}}{r_{o2}}$$

$$g_{m2} (-V_{x2}) + \frac{V_t - V_{x2}}{r_{o2}} = \frac{V_{x2}}{r_{o1}}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{out} = \frac{V_t}{I_t} = \frac{(r_{o1} + r_{o2} + g_{m2} r_{o1} r_{o2})(r_{o3} + r_{o4} + g_{m3} r_{o3} r_{o4})}{r_{o4} + r_{o1} + r_{o2} + r_{o3} + g_{m2} r_{o1} r_{o2} + g_{m3} r_{o3} r_{o4}}$$



$$\Rightarrow g_{m1} v_{in} + \frac{V_{x1}}{r_{o1}} = g_{m2} \cdot (-V_{x1}) + \frac{V_{out} - V_{x1}}{r_{o2}} =$$

$$g_{m3} V_{x2} + \frac{V_{x2} - V_{out}}{r_{o3}} = \frac{-V_{x2}}{r_{o4}}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_v =$$

$$\frac{g_m}{(r_{o1} + r_{o2} + g_{m2})(\frac{g_{m3} + r_{o3}}{(g_{m2} + r_{o2})(g_{m3} + r_{o3} + r_{o4})r_{o3}} - \frac{r_{o2} + r_{o3}}{r_{o2} + g_{m2}}) + r_{o2}}$$

If $I = 0.01 \text{ mA}$, $R_{out} = 3.98 \times 10^8 \Omega$, $A_v = -8.3 \times 10^4$

If $I = 0.1 \text{ mA}$, $R_{out} = 1.09 \times 10^7 \Omega$, $A_v = -8.4 \times 10^3$

