

Problem 1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_C &= \beta I_B \in [500, 3000] \mu A. \\
 I_E &= I_C + I_B \in [510, 3010] \mu A. \\
 P_{max} &= V \cdot I_{Cmax} = 30mW.
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2.

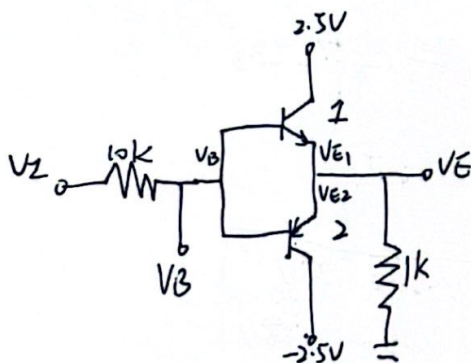
$$R_C = \frac{9 - 0.7}{1mA} = 8300 \Omega$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ full scale: } \beta = \frac{0.95}{0.05} = 19$$

$$\textcircled{2} 1/5: \beta = \frac{0.99}{0.01} = 99$$

$$\textcircled{3} 1/10: \beta = \frac{0.995}{0.005} = 199$$

Problem 3.



$$\textcircled{1} V_I = 0V.$$

if BJT 1 is on.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{V_E}{1000} &= \frac{V_I - V_B}{10000} \cdot 51 \\
 V_E &= V_B - 0.7.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_B = 0.115 > 0 \text{ X.}$$

if BJT 2 is on:

$$-\frac{V_E}{1000} = 51 \cdot \frac{V_B - V_I}{10000}$$

$$V_E = V_B + 0.7.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_B &= 0.115 < 0 \text{ X.} \\
 \text{So, } V_B &= 0, V_E = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_I = 2V.$$

if BJT 1 is on

$$\frac{V_E}{1000} = \frac{V_I - V_B}{10000} \cdot 51$$

$$V_E = V_B - 0.7.$$

$$V_E = 1.08$$

$$V_B = 1.78V \checkmark$$

$$\textcircled{3} V_I = -2.5V.$$

if BJT 2 is on.

$$-\frac{V_E}{1000} = 51 \cdot \frac{V_B - V_I}{10000}$$

$$V_E = V_B + 0.7 \checkmark$$

$$V_B = -2.2 < -2.5.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{So } V_B &= -2.2V \\
 V_E &= -1.5V
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{4} V_I = 5V.$$

if BJT 1 is on

$$\frac{V_E}{1000} = \frac{51}{10000} (V_I - V_B)$$

$$V_E = V_B - 0.7$$

$$V_B = -4.06V < -5V \text{ X.}$$

if BJT 2 is on

$$-\frac{V_E}{1000} = 51 \cdot \frac{V_B - V_I}{10000}$$

$$V_E = V_B + 0.7$$

$$V_B = -4.29V < -2.5V \text{ X.}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_E = 0V, V_B = -5V$$



Problem 4

(a) $V_1 = 0V$
 $V_2 = 3V$
 $V_3 = 0V$
 $V_4 = 3V$
 $V_5 = 3V$

(b)

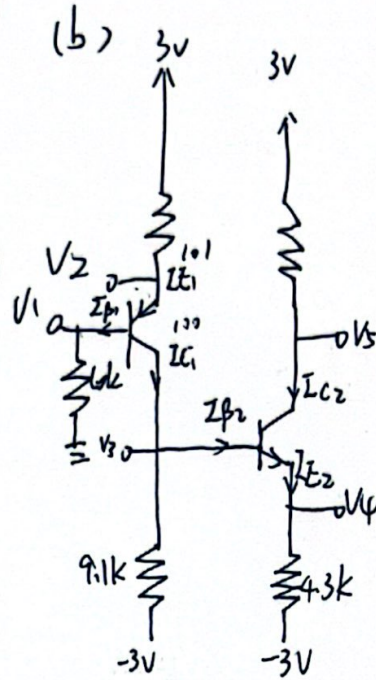
(a) $V_1 = 0V$

$V_2 = 0V + 0.7V = 0.7V$

$V_3 = V_4 + 0.7V = -0.7V$

$\frac{V_4 + 3}{4.3} = \frac{3 - V_5}{5.1}$

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} V_1 = 0V \\ V_2 = 0.7V \\ V_3 = -0.7V \\ V_4 = -1.4V \\ V_5 = 1.102V \end{cases}$



$V_2 = V_1 + 0.7$
 $\frac{3 - V_2}{9.1} = 101 \cdot \frac{V_1}{10k} = \frac{101}{100} \cdot \frac{V_3 + 3}{9.1} + I_{B2}$

$\frac{V_4 + 3}{4.3} = \frac{101}{100} \cdot \frac{3 - V_5}{9.1} = 100 \cdot I_{B2}$

$V_4 = V_3 - 0.7V$

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} V_1 = 0.053V & V_2 = 0.723V \\ V_3 = -0.748V & V_4 = -1.448V \\ V_5 = 1.215V \end{cases}$

