

# Kunal Pai

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## EDUCATION

**M.S., Computer Science**, University of California, Davis (GPA: **4.0/4.0**) Expected: June 2025  
**B.S., Computer Science & Engineering**, University of California, Davis (GPA: **3.8/4.0**) June 2023

## WORK EXPERIENCE

**Graduate Student Researcher, DArchR Lab @ University of California, Davis** Jun 2023 - Present

- Leading a team to develop a superconductor-based graph accelerator in the gem5 simulator.
- Leading a team to deliver full-system, cycle-level simulation models for cryogenic semiconductors and superconductors in gem5.
- Collaborating with a team to develop an autotuning methodology with 90% correlation between gem5 simulation results and hardware profiling metrics.
- Mentoring 5 undergraduate students in the Davis Computer Architecture Lab to prepare them for graduate research.

**Student Researcher, DECAL Lab @ University of California, Davis** Sep 2022 - Present

- Developing a dataset for pairwise code-documentation alignment from mining open-source Python projects, to enable future research in software maintenance.
- Created a pipeline for measuring calibration and correctness of large language models for code repair, using Defects4J.
- Assisted in validating efficacy of semantic augmentation of language model prompts for code summarization using precision and recall metrics like ROUGE and METEOR.

**Teaching Assistant, University of California, Davis** Sep 2023 - Dec 2023

- Assisted 180 students in a senior-level Probability & Statistical Modeling class.

**Undergraduate Researcher, DArchR Lab @ University of California, Davis** Jun 2022 - Jun 2023

- Implemented a model of the HiFive Unmatched RISC-V board in gem5, achieving 85% accuracy with hardware profiling metrics.
- Authored a poster on the validation of hardware and simpoints with gem5, presented at the gem5 workshop at ISCA 2023.
- Co-authored tutorials on perf compilation for RISC-V and documentation for the Standard Library in gem5.

**Software Developer Intern & Tech Lead, humanID, Davis** Jan 2022 - Jun 2022

- Completed 10 projects with global teams, including:
  - Documentation of a Discord bot that combats spam and fake users.
  - Django-based web application for permission management for 100 users.

**Technical Product Marketing Intern, SiTime Corp., Santa Clara** Jul 2021 - Sep 2021

- Presented strategy to improve distributor margin management and earned profits by \$250,000.
- Conducted a market survey on optical transceivers used in AI networking, to identify customers for MEMS timing chips.
- Created Visio diagrams for the product requirements document (PRD) of a timing chip.

## ACADEMIC PROJECTS

**Automated Frameworks of Semantic Augmentation to Improve MWP Solving** Apr 2024 - Jun 2024  
*Machine Learning Project* Python, NLP, Prompt Engineering

- Improved PaLM 2 LLM prompting accuracy on math word problems (MWPs) by 10% and TinyLlama fine-tuning LM accuracy by 60% through a one-shot digit-level semantics framework.
- Introduced a novel demonstration selection model to improve accuracy of LLMs. Model used BLEU scores and Levenshtein distance to identify the most similar equations for one-shot examples.

**Effects of Toxicity on Disengagement in Open-Source Projects** Jan 2024 - Mar 2024  
*Software Engineering Project* Python, GitHub mining, scikit-learn

- Found a strong correlation ( $R^2 = 0.76$ ) between high developer engagement in FAANG projects with larger codebases and lower levels of toxicity, offering actionable insights for community management.
- Quantified toxic behavior using sentiment analysis and mining corporate and non-profit repositories, revealing that toxicity disproportionately impacts new developers, affecting them up to 1.3x more than experienced ones.

**Behavior of Spectre in Different Branch Predictors in gem5** Oct 2023 - Dec 2023  
*Computer Architecture Project* Python, C++, gem5, Docker

- Demonstrated up to a 55% reduction in susceptibility to speculative execution attacks by validating design enhancements like longer training periods and minimizing biased branches for Spectre-resistant branch predictors.
- Investigated the vulnerability of x86-based in-order and out-of-order processors to Spectre V1 attacks, revealing a strong correlation between branch predictor training periods and attack effectiveness.

### gem5 Vision

Jan 2023 - Jun 2023

#### Framework

*Next.js, Python, MongoDB, JSON Schema*

- Boosted resource discovery speed by 20x with optimized search functionality across 1,200+ resources.
- Enabled faster retrieval of resources across 20+ categories by introducing categorization and semantic versioning.
- Enhanced accessibility for 500+ industry and academic user by integrating local/remote JSON files and MongoDB with gem5.

## PUBLICATIONS

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**CoDocBench: A Dataset for Code-Documentation Alignment in Software Maintenance** [Pai, K.](#), Devanbu, P. & Ahmed, T.  
Mining Software Repositories (MSR) 2025: Data and Tool Showcase Track

**Calibration and Correctness of Language Models for Code** Spiess, C., Gros, D., [Pai, K.](#), et. al.  
International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE) 2025

**Potential and Limitation of High-Frequency Cores and Caches** [Pai, K.](#), Nand, A. & Lowe-Power, J.  
ModSim 2024: Workshop on Modeling & Simulation of Systems and Applications

**Automatic Semantic Augmentation of Language Model Prompts (for Code Summarization)** Ahmed, T., [Pai, K.](#), et. al.  
International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE) 2024

**gem5 Vision** Shah, P., [Pai, K.](#), et. al.  
gem5 Workshop at International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA) 2023

**Validating Hardware and SimPoints with gem5: A RISC-V Board Case Study** [Pai, K.](#), Qiu, Z., & Lowe-Power, J.  
gem5 Workshop at International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA) 2023

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

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**Languages:** Python, C++, C, Java, JavaScript

**Frameworks:** React, Next.js, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Django, Flask, scikit-learn, pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib

**Tools & Technologies:** Git, Docker, MongoDB, gem5, Unix/Linux, LaTeX, Large Language Models (LLMs), Jupyter, Prompt Engineering, GitHub Mining