

# **ECE3073 Computer Systems**

## **Practice Questions**

### **Analogue Interfacing**

- (i) Draw a circuit diagram of an INVERTED R-2R LADDER digital to analogue converter.
- (ii) By referring to the diagram you drew for part (i) explain the operation of the INVERTED R-2R LADDER digital to analogue converter.
- (iii) List the advantages of the INVERTED R-2R LADDER digital to analogue converter.
- (iv) Explain why the OUTPUT signal of a DIGITAL TO ANALOGUE CONVERTER is sometimes passed through a sample and hold circuit.
- (v) Draw a diagram showing the major components of a PRACTICAL sample and hold circuit.
- (vi) Explain the function of each of the components in your diagram of a sample and hold
- (vi) Draw a diagram showing the major components of a single-slope analogue to digital converter.
- (vii) Describe how the single-slope analogue to digital converter functions. Your description should incorporate the equations governing its operation.
- (viii) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of the single-slope analogue to digital converter.

### **Calculation Questions**

- i) For a 10-bit digital to analogue converter with a 5 volt reference voltage and gain factor of 1 calculate the converter step size.

- ii) For a 12-bit analogue to digital converter with a reference voltage of 10V what digital output (in binary) would you expect for an analogue input of 4.7Volts?
- iii) For an 8-bit digital to analogue converter with a reference voltage of 12V what output voltage would you expect for a digital input of 0x15?

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