

Simplifying OpenTelemetry with Configuration



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Why is it complicated to configure
OpenTelemetry?

(´_`)

Why is OpenTelemetry Configuration needed?



```
endpoint := "api.honeycomb.io:443"
headers := map[string]string{
    "x-honeycomb-team": os.Getenv("HONEYCOMB_API_KEY"),
}

// Set up trace provider.
traceExporter, err := stdouttrace.New(
    stdouttrace.WithPrettyPrint())
if err != nil {
    handleErr(err)
    return
}

otlpTraceHTTPExporter, err := otlptracehttp.New(ctx,
    otlptracehttp.WithEndpoint(endpoint),
    otlptracehttp.WithHeaders(headers),
    otlptracehttp.WithCompression(otlptracehttp.GzipCompression),
    otlptracehttp.WithTimeout(10000*time.Millisecond),
)
if err != nil {
    handleErr(err)
    return
}

tracerProvider := trace.NewTracerProvider(
    trace.WithBatcher(traceExporter,
        // Default is 5s. Set to 1s for demonstrative purposes.
        trace.WithBatchTimeout(time.Second)),
    trace.WithBatcher(otlpTraceHTTPExporter),
)

shutdownFuncs = append(shutdownFuncs, tracerProvider.Shutdown)
otel.SetTracerProvider(tracerProvider)

// Set up meter provider. You, 2 days ago • Initial commit ~
metricExporter, err := prometheus.New()
if err != nil {
    handleErr(err)
    return
}

otlpMetricHTTPExporter, err := otlpmetrichttp.New(ctx,
    otlpmetrichttp.WithEndpoint(endpoint),
    otlpmetrichttp.WithHeaders(headers),
    otlpmetrichttp.WithCompression(otlpmetrichttp.GzipCompression),
    otlpmetrichttp.WithTimeout(10000*time.Millisecond))
if err != nil {
    handleErr(err)
    return
}

meterProvider := metric.NewMeterProvider(
    metric.WithReader(metricExporter),
    metric.WithReader(metric.NewPeriodicReader(otlpMetricHTTPExporter)),
)
```

```
import os
from opentelemetry.sdk.resources import SERVICE_NAME, Resource

from opentelemetry import trace
from opentelemetry.exporter.otlp.proto.http.trace_exporter import OTLPSpanExporter
from opentelemetry.sdk.trace import TracerProvider
from opentelemetry.sdk.trace.export import BatchSpanProcessor, ConsoleSpanExporter

from opentelemetry import metrics
from opentelemetry.exporter.otlp.proto.http.metric_exporter import OTLPMetricExporter
from opentelemetry.sdk.metrics import MeterProvider
from opentelemetry.sdk.metrics.export import PeriodicExportingMetricReader, ConsoleMetricExporter

resource = Resource(attributes={
    SERVICE_NAME: "your-service-name"
})

traceProvider = TracerProvider(resource=resource)
headers = {"x-honeycomb-team": os.environ["HONEYCOMB_API_KEY"]}
processor = BatchSpanProcessor(OTLPSpanExporter(endpoint="<traces-endpoint>/v1/traces", headers=headers))
traceProvider.add_span_processor(BatchSpanProcessor(ConsoleSpanExporter()))
traceProvider.add_span_processor(processor)
trace.set_tracer_provider(traceProvider)

readers = [
    PeriodicExportingMetricReader(OTLPMetricExporter(endpoint="<traces-endpoint>/v1/metrics")),
    PeriodicExportingMetricReader(ConsoleMetricExporter())
]

meterProvider = MeterProvider(resource=resource, metric_readers=readers)
metrics.set_meter_provider(meterProvider)
```

Why is OpenTelemetry Configuration needed?

```
const opentelemetry = require('@opentelemetry/sdk-node');
const {
  getNodeAutoInstrumentations,
} = require('@opentelemetry/auto-instrumentations-node');
const {
  OTLPTraceExporter,
} = require('@opentelemetry/exporter-trace-otlp-proto');
const {
  OTLPMetricExporter,
} = require('@opentelemetry/exporter-metrics-otlp-proto');
const { PeriodicExportingMetricReader } = require('@opentelemetry/sdk-metrics');

const sdk = new opentelemetry.NodeSDK({
  traceExporter: new OTLPTraceExporter({
    // optional - default url is http://localhost:4318/v1/traces
    url: '<your-otlp-endpoint>/v1/traces',
    // optional - collection of custom headers to be sent with each request, empty by default
    headers: {},
  }),
  metricReader: new PeriodicExportingMetricReader({
    exporter: new OTLPMetricExporter({
      url: '<your-otlp-endpoint>/v1/metrics',
      headers: {},
      concurrencyLimit: 1,
    }),
  }),
  instrumentations: [getNodeAutoInstrumentations()],
});
sdk.start();
```

```
package otel;

import io.opentelemetry.exporter.logging.LoggingSpanExporter;
import io.opentelemetry.exporter.logging.otlp.OtlpJsonLoggingSpanExporter;
import io.opentelemetry.exporter.otlp.http.trace.OtlpHttpSpanExporter;
import io.opentelemetry.exporter.otlp.trace.OtlpGrpcSpanExporter;
import io.opentelemetry.sdk.trace.export.SpanExporter;
import java.time.Duration;

public class SpanExporterConfig {
    public static SpanExporter otlpHttpSpanExporter(String endpoint) {
        return OtlpHttpSpanExporter.builder()
            .setEndpoint(endpoint)
            .addHeader("api-key", "value")
            .setTimeout(Duration.ofSeconds(10))
            .build();
    }

    public static SpanExporter otlpGrpcSpanExporter(String endpoint) {
        return OtlpGrpcSpanExporter.builder()
            .setEndpoint(endpoint)
            .addHeader("api-key", "value")
            .setTimeout(Duration.ofSeconds(10))
            .build();
    }

    public static SpanExporter loggingSpanExporter() {
        return LoggingSpanExporter.create();
    }

    public static SpanExporter otlpJsonLoggingSpanExporter() {
        return OtlpJsonLoggingSpanExporter.create();
    }
}
```

*“authors MAY decide
what is the idiomatic approach”*

$q(\wedge \cup \wedge)q$

Environment variables to the rescue!



Environment Variables

- familiar
- already supported in many language implementations

Note: Support for environment variables is optional.

Feature	Go	Java	JS	Python	Ruby	Erlang	PHP
OTEL_SDK_DISABLED	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
OTEL_RESOURCE_ATTRIBUTES	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_SERVICE_NAME	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_LOG_LEVEL	-	-	+	-	+	-	+
OTEL_PROPAGATORS	-	+		+	+	+	+
OTEL_BSP_*	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_BLRP_*		+					
OTEL_EXPORTER_OTLP_*	+	+		+	+	+	+
OTEL_EXPORTER_ZIPKIN_*	-	+		+	+	-	+
OTEL_TRACES_EXPORTER	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_METRICS_EXPORTER	-	+		+	-	-	+
OTEL_LOGS_EXPORTER	-	+		+			+
OTEL_SPAN_ATTRIBUTE_COUNT_LIMIT	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_SPAN_ATTRIBUTE_VALUE_LENGTH_LIMIT	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_SPAN_EVENT_COUNT_LIMIT	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_SPAN_LINK_COUNT_LIMIT	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_EVENT_ATTRIBUTE_COUNT_LIMIT	+	-		+	+	+	+
OTEL_LINK_ATTRIBUTE_COUNT_LIMIT	+	-		+	+	+	+
OTEL_LOGRECORD_ATTRIBUTE_COUNT_LIMIT							+
OTEL_LOGRECORD_ATTRIBUTE_VALUE_LENGTH_LIMIT							+
OTEL_TRACES_SAMPLER	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_TRACES_SAMPLER_ARG	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
OTEL_ATTRIBUTE_VALUE_LENGTH_LIMIT	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
OTEL_ATTRIBUTE_COUNT_LIMIT	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
OTEL_METRIC_EXPORT_INTERVAL	-	+		+			+
OTEL_METRIC_EXPORT_TIMEOUT	-	-		+			+
OTEL_METRICS_EXEMPLAR_FILTER	-	+					+
OTEL_EXPORTER_OTLP_METRICS_TEMPORALITY_PREFERENCE	+	+	+	+			+
OTEL_EXPORTER_OTLP_METRICS_DEFAULT_HISTOGRAM_AGGREGATION		+		+			
OTEL_EXPERIMENTAL_CONFIG_FILE							

- hard to express complex structured data
 - views (disable instruments, configure histogram buckets, etc)
 - custom processors, with order
 - multiple exporters, with independent batch processor config
 - prometheus exporter options
 - instrumentation
- lacks versioning
- limited values and validation
 - resource attributes with explicit types

Declarative configuration



Observability Day
NORTH AMERICA

- Alternative mechanism for configuring OTel
- Simplifies configuration
- Language agnostic
- Structured data model
- YAML file format
- Support for
 - environment variables expansion
 - complex configuration
 - instrumentation config
 - custom extension components

DEMO

9 (^ ^) 6



CAUTION

The following demo
contains YAML. Attendee
discretion is advised

Declarative Configuration Spec:

Data Model, SDK, API

Reference Workflow

Input:

I want to export batches of spans over OTLP to some endpoint, with a “api-key” header set to a secret value.



Output:

```
OpenTelemetrySdk.builder()
    .setTracerProvider(SdkTracerProvider.builder()
        .addSpanProcessor(BatchSpanProcessor.builder(
            OtlpHttpSpanExporter.builder()
                .setEndpoint(System.getenv("OTLP_ENDPOINT"))
                .addHeader("api-key", System.getenv("API_KEY"))
                .build()
            ).build())
        .build()
    ).setMeterProvider(SdkMeterProvider.builder().build())
    .setLoggerProvider(SdkLoggerProvider.builder().build())
    .build();
```

Declarative Config Data Model

```
file_format: "0.3"
disabled: ${OTEL_SDK_DISABLED:-false}
tracer_provider:
  processors:
    - batch:
        exporter:
          otlp:
            endpoint: ${OTLP_ENDPOINT}
            headers:
              - name: api-key
                value: ${API_KEY}
meter_provider: ...
logger_provider: ...
instrumentation: ...
```

- Types, properties, and semantics
- Defined using JSON Schema
- YAML file format
- Env var substitution

Declarative Config SDK

- Philosophy: common case should be easy, advanced case should be possible
- Primitives
 - Parse: accepts file, returns model
 - Create: accepts model, returns SDK
 - ComponentProvider: custom SDK extension points
- Typical use case:

```
OTEL_EXPERIMENTAL_CONFIG_FILE=/app/config.yaml
```

Output:

```
var sdk = create(parse(new File("/app/config.yaml")));  
  
var tracerProvider = sdk.getTracerProvider();  
var meterProvider = sdk.getMeterProvider();  
var loggerProvider = sdk.getLoggerProvider();
```

Instrumentation Config API

```
file_format: "0.3"
tracer_provider: ...
meter_provider: ...
logger_provider: ...
instrumentation:
  general:
    http:
      client:
        request_captured_headers:
          - Content-Type
          - Accept
  java:
    logback-appender:
      experimental-log-attributes: true
```

- All instrumentation can participate
- ConfigProvider

```
configProvider.getInstrumentationConfig()
    .getStructured("java")
    .getStructured("logback-appender")
    .getBoolean("experimental-log-attributes");
```

- Standard config
- Domain-specific config

DEMO

9 (^ ^) 6



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Conclusion

- Declarative config is **language agnostic** and **highly expressive**
- Available today in a variety of languages
 - Some limitations, but users should give it a try
 - Contributors / maintainers should consider implementing
- Current / future config work is centered around declarative config
- Working towards stability, targeting 2025

Thanks



Config repo



Session feedback



Demo repo



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Appendix: resources

- [open-telemetry/opentelemetry-configuration](#): JSON schema model definition
 - [Schema](#)
 - [Examples](#): starter YAML templates
- [Configuration OTEP #225](#): Initial enhancement proposal
- [Declarative configuration specification](#): Specification for declarative configuration, including data model, API, and SDK
- [Implementation tracker](#): Tracking status of language implementations

Appendix: configuration interfaces compared

	Configuration Interface		
Characteristic	Programmatic	Env Vars	Declarative Config
Zero-code			
Language Agnostic			
Expressiveness			
Instrumentation config			

Appendix: “not possible with env vars”

Use cases enabled by declarative config, and not possible with env var config.

- Export to multiple OTLP destinations
- Independently configure multiple batch processors
- Non-trivial sampler configs
- Configure views (disable instruments, configure explicit bucket bounds)
- Specify resource attribute types
- Configure advanced prometheus options (units, type suffix, scope info, resource labels)
- Configure custom extension components
- Configure instrumentation