



# Policies are a contract

Developers ☐

Security ☐

Operations ☐

I Agree ☐



**Engin Diri**

@\_ediri



PM: We don't need policies on our kubernetes cluster

The prod cluster 5min later:



12:06 PM · Jun 4, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone

10 Retweets 2 Quote Tweets 22 Likes



[https://twitter.com/\\_ediri/status/1400891699581308939](https://twitter.com/_ediri/status/1400891699581308939)

# Kyverno is a cloud native policy engine

*A CNCF project created and maintained by Nirmata*

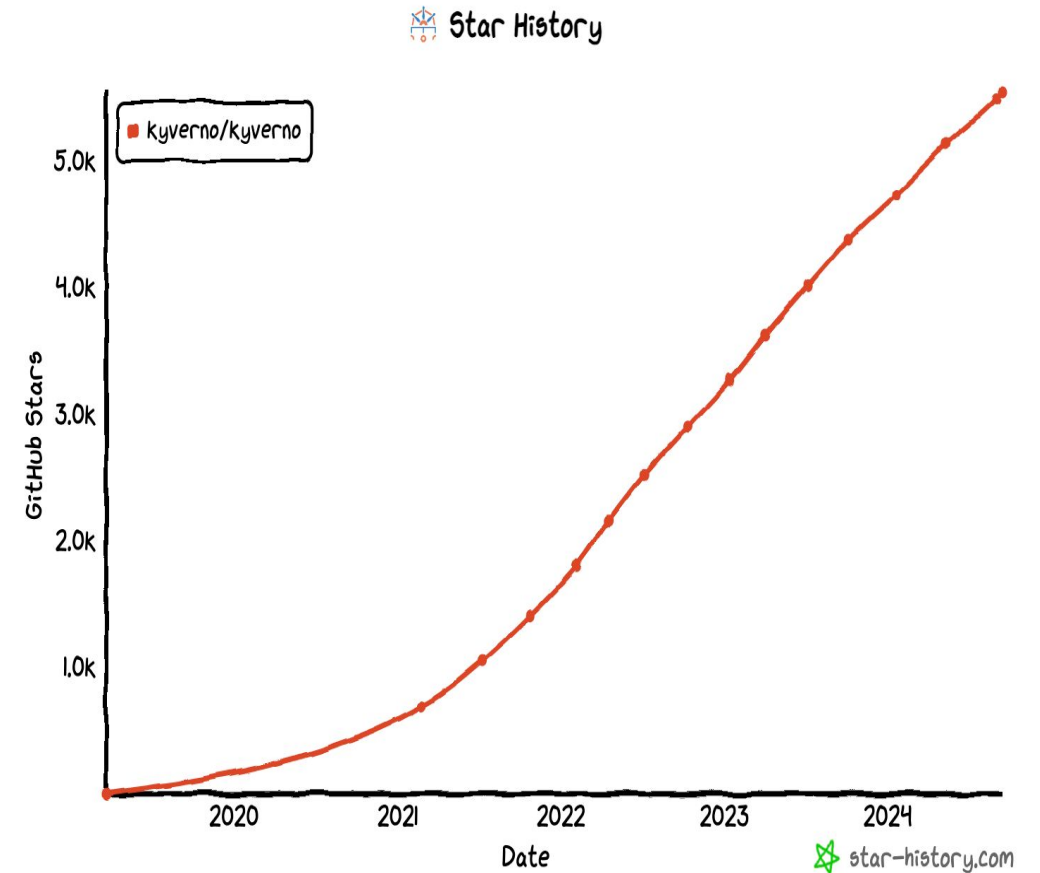
- **Eliminate misconfigurations**
- **Prevent vs. detect**
- **Automate security**

**3.2B** image pulls

**5.5K** GitHub Stars

**300+** contributors

**3000+** Slack members



# Why Kyverno?

*Kyverno simplifies K8s policy management!*

1. Make K8s policies easy to write and manage
2. Make policy results easy to process
3. Validate (audit or enforce), Mutate, and Generate
4. Support all Kubernetes types including Custom Resources
5. Use Kubernetes patterns and practices  
e.g. labels and selectors, annotations, events, ownerReferences, pod controllers, etc.

# Kyverno History

**2019** Created by Nirmata

**2020** Donated to the CNCF

**2022** Moved to Incubation

**2023** Applied for Graduation

Security is a piece of cake with Kyverno. Kyverno helped us to implement proper security for different kind of clients (medical/telecommunication/trading...).

It solves problems like security enforcement, container image verification, distribution of imagePullSecrets and many more.

# CNCF Policy Engines: Kyverno or OPA?

Features	Kyverno	OPA/Gatekeeper
Low-code Policies	Y	N (Rego)
Resource Validation	Y	Y
Resource Mutation	Y	Limited
Resource Generation	Y	N
Policy Exceptions	Y	N
Policy Reports	Y	N
Validation of non-Kubernetes resources	Y	Y
Integrated Supply Chain Security	Y	N

# Key Use Cases

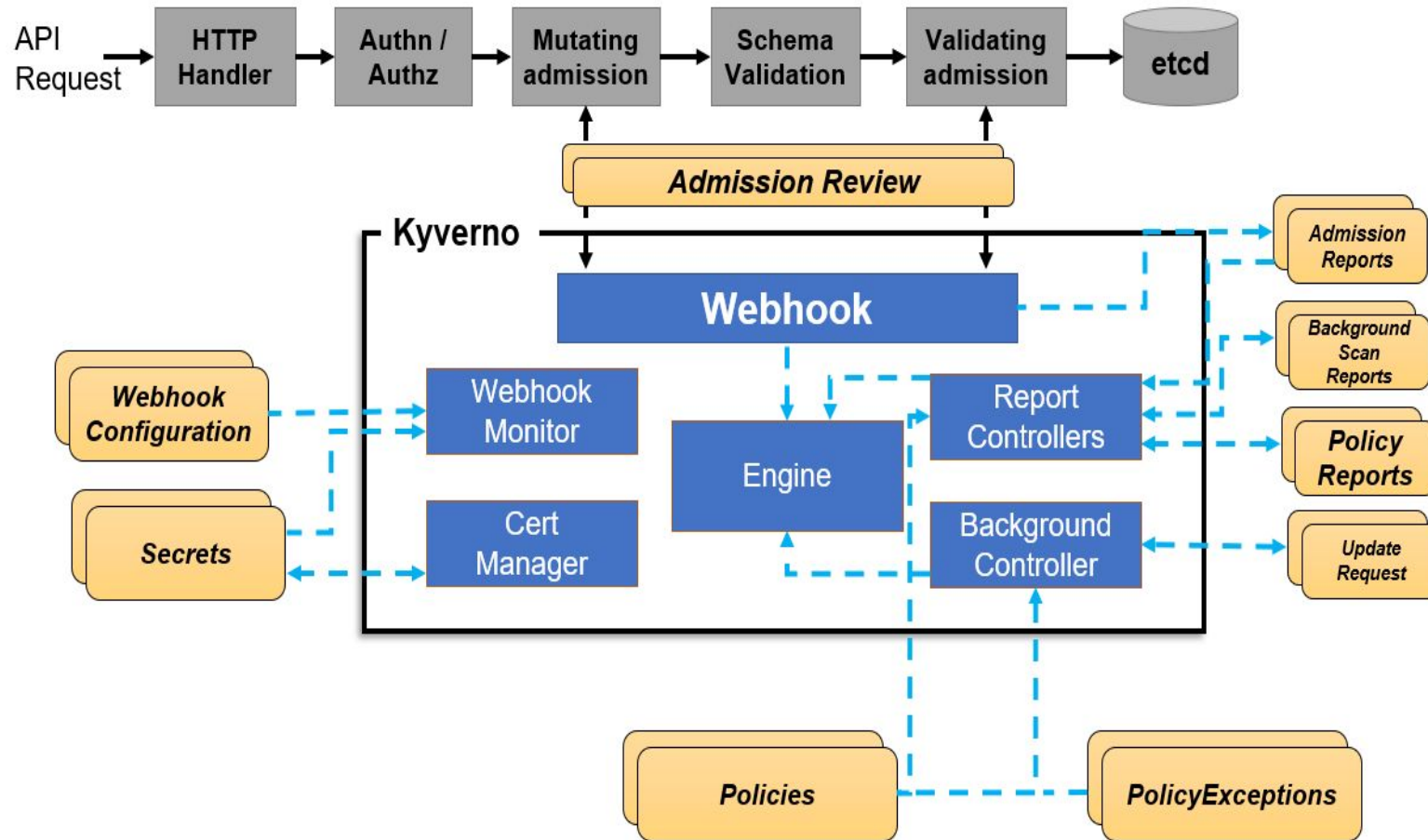
- Pod Security
- Workload Security
- Best practices
- Multi-tenancy and Isolation
- Resource Management
- Cost governance
- Software supply chain security





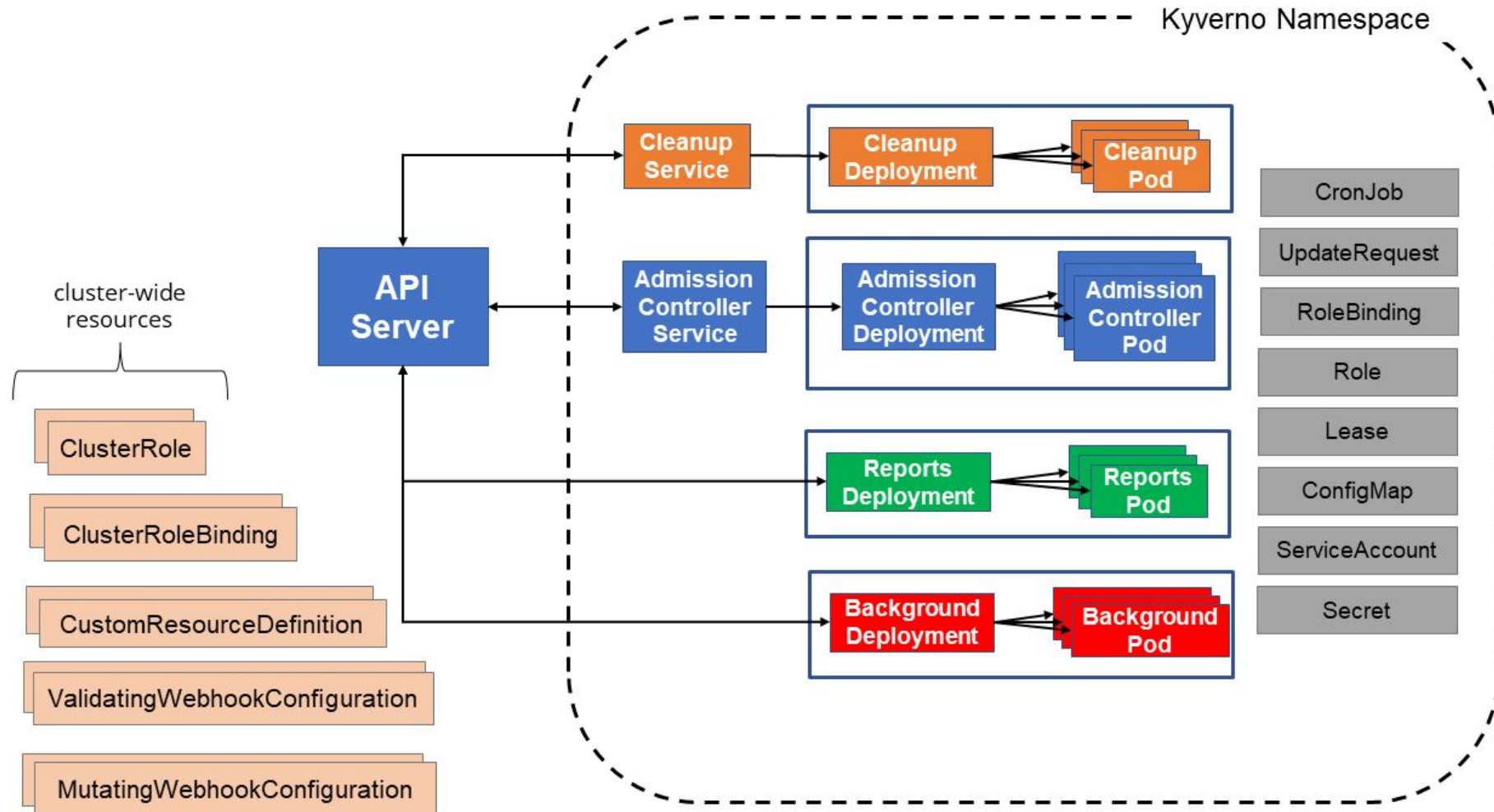
# Kyverno Architecture

Admission Controller    Command Line Interface    Background Scanner

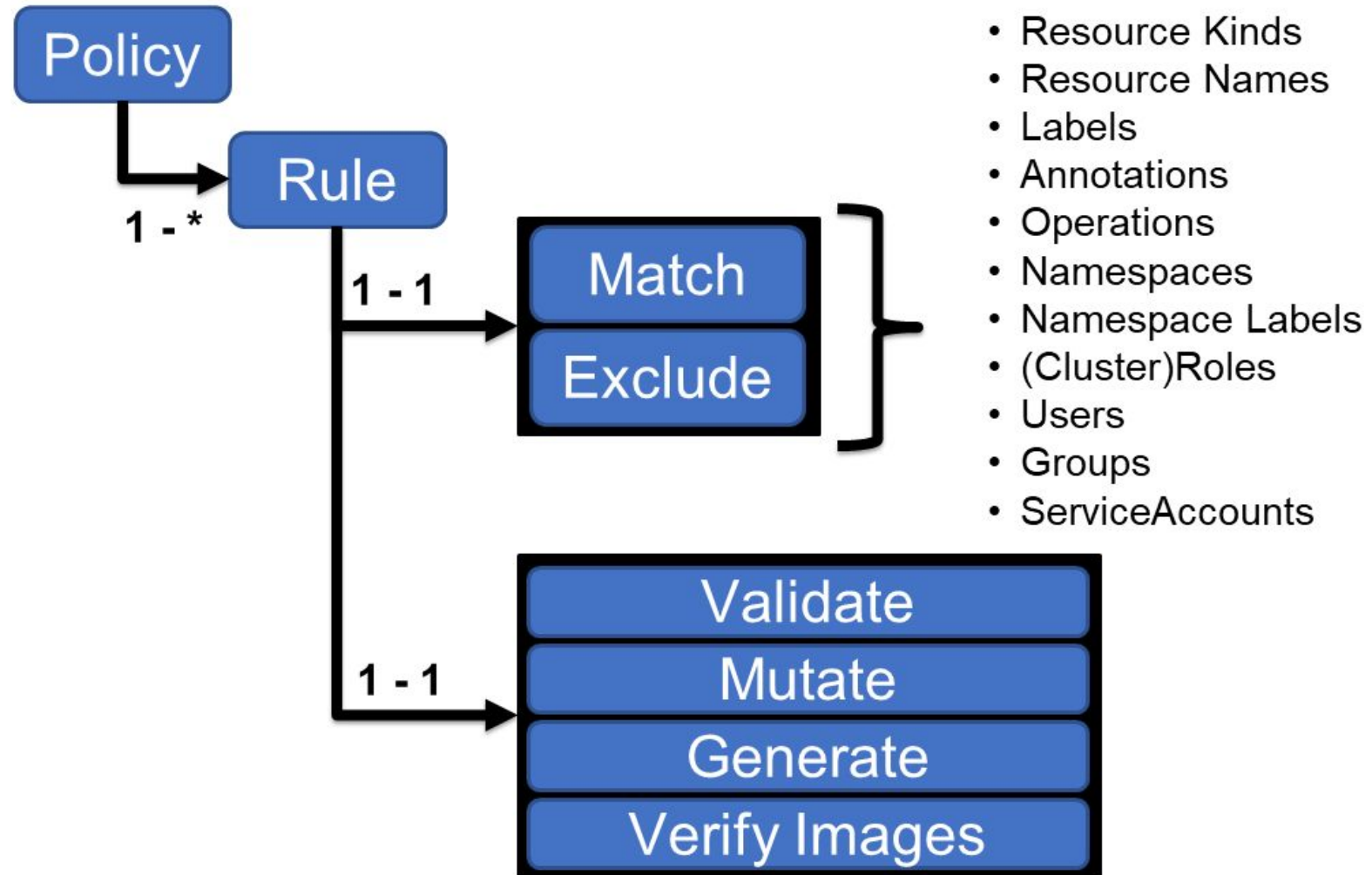


# Deployment architecture (Kyverno 1.10+)

Increased scalability with service decomposition



# Policy Anatomy



# A Kyverno Policy

```
1  apiVersion: kyverno.io/v1
2  kind: ClusterPolicy
3  metadata:
4    name: require-labels
5  spec:
6    validationFailureAction: enforce
7    rules:
8    - name: check-for-labels
9      match:
10     resources:
11       kinds:
12         - Pod
13     validate:
14       message: "label 'app.kubernetes.io/name' is required"
15       pattern:
16         metadata:
17           labels:
18             app.kubernetes.io/name: "?*"
```

# Validate Policy

- Overlays with patterns specify desired state
- Matches all defined fields
- Patterns
  - \* : zero or more
  - ? : any one
- Operators
  - >, <, >=, <=, !, | (or)


```
best_practices > ! disallow_latest_tag.yaml > ...
io.kyverno.v1.ClusterPolicy (v1@clusterpolicy.json) | You, last month | 1 author (You)
1  apiVersion: kyverno.io/v1
2  kind: ClusterPolicy
3  metadata:
4    name: disallow-latest-tag
5  spec:
6    validationFailureAction: Enforce
7    background: true
8    rules:
9      - name: validate-image-tag
10        match:
11          resources:
12            kinds:
13              - Pod
14          validate:
15            message: "An image tag is required; latest is not allowed"
16            pattern:
17              spec:
18                containers:
19                  - image: "!*:latest & *:*"
```

# Mutate Policy

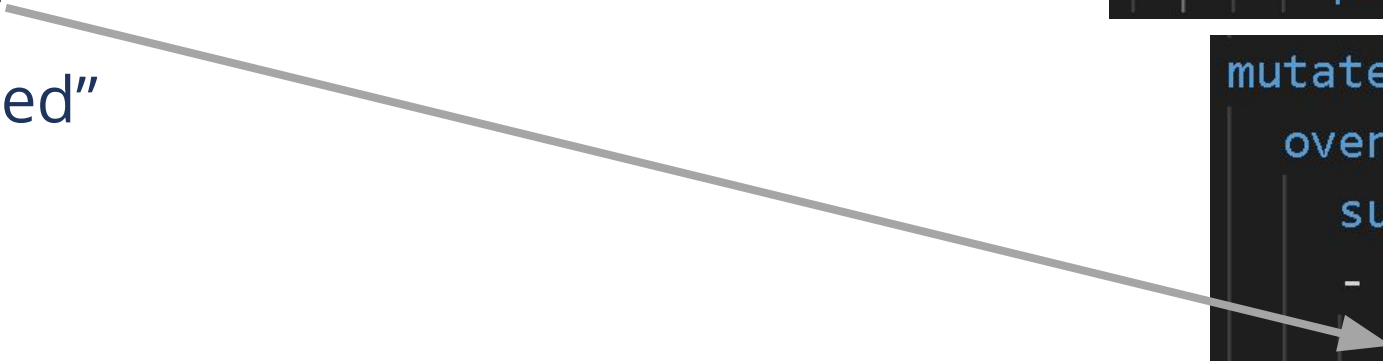
- JSON Patch (RFC 6902)
  - Use for precise updates
- StrategicMergePatch
  - Use for describing intent
  - Anchors for conditional logic
    - "If-then-else"
    - "if-not-defined"

```
mutate:  
  patches:  
    - path: "/spec/template/spec/initContainers/0/"  
      op: add  
      value:  
        - image: "nirmata.io/kube-vault-client:v2"  
          name: "init-secrets"
```

```
mutate:  
  overlay:  
    subsets:  
      - ports:  
        - (name): "secure*"  
          port: 6443
```



```
mutate:  
  overlay:  
    subsets:  
      - ports:  
        + (port): 6443
```





# Generate Policy

- Triggers when a new resource is created or based on label and metadata changes
- Useful in creating defaults for a namespace
- Clones existing resources or copies in-line data
- Can optionally keep data in-sync across namespaces

```
generate:
  kind: NetworkPolicy
  name: deny-all-traffic
  data:
    spec:
      podSelector:
        matchLabels: {}
        matchExpressions: []
      policyTypes: []
    metadata:
      labels:
        policyname: "default"
```

# Image Verification Policy

- Native Sigstore and Notary support
- Match images using wildcards
- Verify multiple signatures
- Optional signature registry
- Verify Attestations

```
verify_images > check-images.yaml > {} spec > [ ] rules > {} 0 > [ ] verifyImages
1  apiVersion: kyverno.io/v1
2  kind: ClusterPolicy
3  ✓ metadata:
4    name: check-image
5  ✓ spec:
6    validationFailureAction: enforce
7    background: false
8  ✓ rules:
9  ✓   - name: check-image
10  ✓     match:
11  ✓       resources:
12  ✓         kinds:
13  ✓           - Pod
14  ✓       verifyImages:
15  ✓         - image: "ghcr.io/kyverno/test-verify-image:*"
16  ✓           key: |-
17             - ---BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
18               MFkwEwYHKoZIzj0CAQYIKoZIzj0DAQcDQgAE8nXRh950
19               IZbRj8Ra/N9sbqOPZr-fM5/KAQN0/KjHcorm/J5yctVd7
20               iEcnessRQjU917hmK06JWVGHPdguIyakZA==
21             - ---END PUBLIC KEY--- -
22
```



# Cleanup policies

- Delete resources based on flexible match/exclude and conditions
- Run checks periodically using Cron schedule format

```
1  apiVersion: kyverno.io/v2alpha1
2  kind: ClusterCleanupPolicy
3  metadata:
4    name: clean-bare-pods
5    annotations:
6      pod-policies.kyverno.io/autogen-controllers: none
7  spec:
8    match:
9      any:
10       - resources:
11         |   kinds:
12         |     - Pod
13       conditions:
14         all:
15           - key: "{{ target.metadata.ownerReferences[] || `[]` }}"
16             operator: Equals
17             value: []
18     schedule: "0/1 * * * *"
```

# PolicyException

- Decouple exceptions from policies
- Fine-grained exclusions
- Can be combined with other features like TTL and signing

```
1  apiVersion: kyverno.io/v2alpha1
2  kind: PolicyException
3  metadata:
4    name: allow-insecure-pod
5    namespace: kyverno
6  spec:
7    exceptions:
8      - policyName: disallow-capabilities-strict
9        ruleNames:
10         - require-drop-all
11      - policyName: disallow-privilege-escalation
12        ruleNames:
13         - privilege-escalation
14      - policyName: require-run-as-nonroot
15        ruleNames:
16         - run-as-non-root
17      - policyName: restrict-seccomp-strict
18        ruleNames:
19         - check-seccomp-strict
20    match:
21      any:
22        - resources:
23            namespaces:
24              - test
25
```

# Policy Report

- Manage reports as K8s resources
- Common API now part of WG-Policy
- KEP to promote to Kubernetes SIG
- Several producers and consumers

```
~ → kubectl get polr -A -o yaml | grep "result: fail" -A 10 -B 2 | more
  message: 'validation failure: Containers must drop `ALL` capabilities.'
  policy: disallow-capabilities-strict
  result: fail
  rule: require-drop-all
  scored: true
  severity: medium
  source: kyverno
  timestamp:
    nanos: 0
    seconds: 1707951292
- category: Pod Security Standards (Baseline)
  message: validation rule 'host-namespaces' passed.
  policy: disallow-host-namespaces
```

# Additional Features

- Built-in variables (resource, images, users, ...)
- Custom context variables from API lookups, OCI registries, ConfigMap, or admission payloads
- JMESPath support for complex logic with custom functions for X.509 certs, regex, time, etc.
- OCI Registry integrations for manifests and configuration validation
- Mutate existing workloads

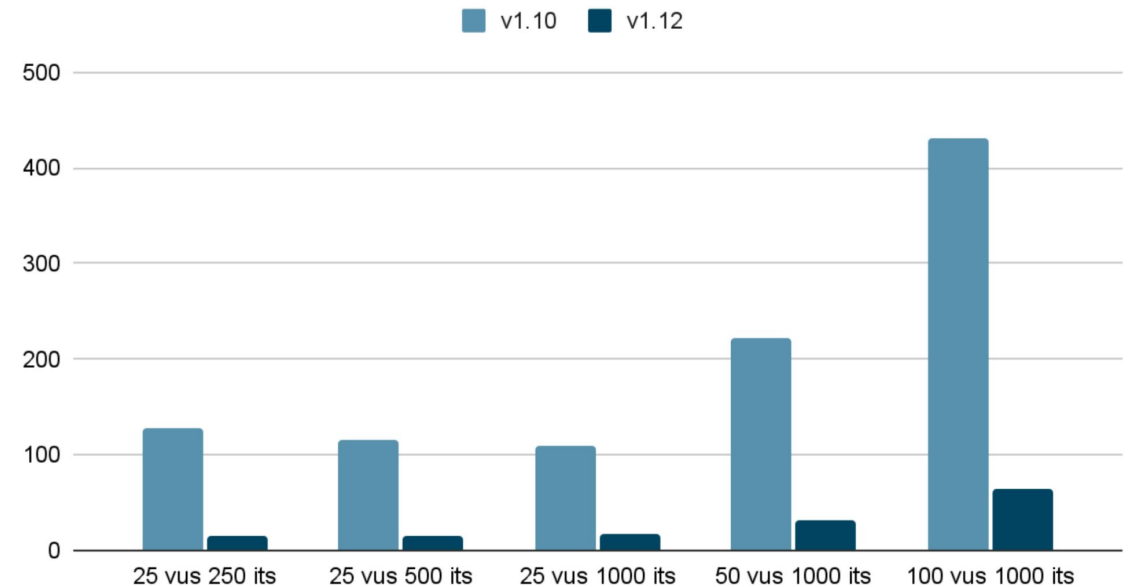
# Additional Features (2)

- Cleanup using TTL annotations
- YAML Signing
- CEL support
- ValidationAdmissionPolicy lifecycle management
- Unit testing with Kyverno CLI
- Declarative e2e tests with Kyverno Chainsaw

# 1.12 Major Features

- PolicyReport API Aggregation
- Global Context with flexible caching
- Fine-grained webhook management
- Kyverno JSON integration with CLI
- Performance improvements

Average Request Time (ms)



# 1.13 Major Features

- Sigstore Bundle Verification
- Exceptions for Validating Admission Policies
- Assertion Trees in Validation Rules
- Warnings for Policy Violations
- Generate Foreach
- Improved ArgoCD integration
- PolicyException and CleanupPolicy promoted to GA
- Shallow evaluation of variables
- Security Hardening

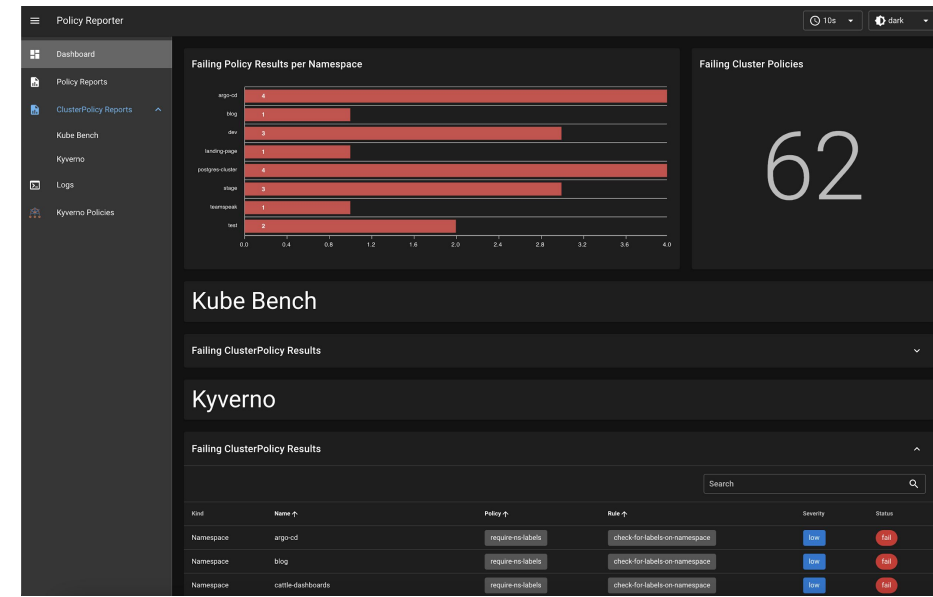
# Kyverno Evolution



Policy  
Report API



Kyverno JSON  
*apply Kyverno  
Policies Anywhere*



Policy Reporter

Kyverno Chainsaw  
*declarative  
e2e K8s tests*



# Kyverno “top 10” Features

1. Start with no code; use JMESPath, CEL for complex logic
2. Validate, Mutate, Generate, Cleanup resources
3. Integrated image verification with Cosign and Notary
4. API calls and extensions
5. Integrated unit and e2e test tools
6. CLI to apply policies off-cluster
7. Kubernetes native policy reporting
8. Kubernetes native policy exceptions
9. Fine-grained automated webhook management
10. Auto-Gen ValidatingAdmissionPolicy resources

# Kyverno Use Cases



## SecOps

- Pod security
- Workload security
- Granular RBAC
- Workload isolation
- Image signing & verification
- Workload identity

## DevOps

- Self-service Kubernetes environments
- Self-service infrastructure (IaC)
- Resource governance and cleanup
- Label/Annotation management
- Naming conventions
- Event driven automation
- Custom CA management
- Time-bound policies

## FinOps

- Quota Management
- Pod Requests and limits
- Team and app labels
- Scaling limits
- Scheduled resources
- QoS management
- Auto-scalers

The background features abstract, rounded shapes in shades of blue and light blue. A large, dark blue shape on the left contains the text. To its right is a large, light blue shape. The overall design is clean and modern.

# Thank-You!

<https://kyverno.io>