Taking it to the Man: Using Random Forests to Beat your Bookie



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The Over / Under Bet

Bookie Says: "8.5 runs"

If the gambler thinks the game will be high scoring, he can bet "Over"

If the gambler thinks the game will be low scoring, she can bet "**Under**"

Bets Pay Even Money

Bet \$100, win or lose \$100

Each game is essentially a coin flip (over / under, ~50% chance for each)

The bookie charges a 10% commision, so the gambler has to win over 55% of bets to make money

Runs per Game

Typical Variation:

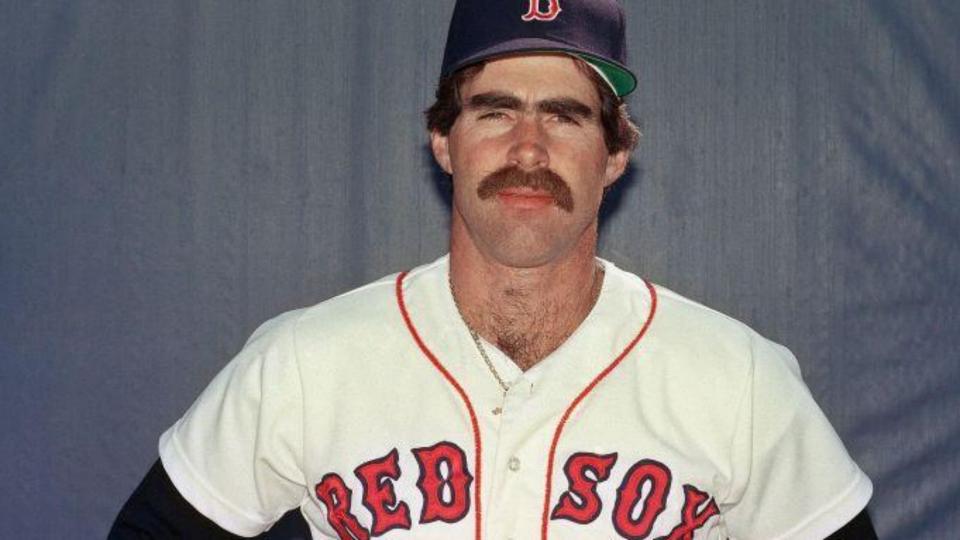
RMSE ~ 4 runs

 $R^2 \sim 0.3000$

Most of the model predictions are ~8, 9, 10 runs

Motivation: Baseball Gambling is Hard*

* But in theory, one could make money



Spertradar Sports data content Sports Betting Media Products Integrity AB

Data:



2018 Full Season

Used for Training

- ~ 200 API pulls from http://sportsradar.us
- ~ 200 variables: venue, team records, weather, starting pitcher stats

Each Day

API Pull Today's Games

- ~ 15 games each day
- ~ 1-hot encode all the categorical variables from both datasets
- ~ Daily training variables are then the intersection of 2018 and today's games

Train and Gamble

Training to Predict "Runs Scored" for each game today (49 models)

~ The model only predicts baseball outcomes and has nothing to do with the gambling aspect of this project

Data Science Outcome:

```
Run today's model and enter betting lines:
Give the month as 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, or 9: 6
Give the day as 1, 2, ..., 29, 30, or 31: 3
Serving up today's model, so wait about 10 minutes, OK?
Today's random forest model parameters:
Number of Estimators: 822
Bootstrap: True
Maximum Depth: 10
Maximum Features: sqrt
Minimum Samples per Leaf: 2
                                               Mon June 3
Minimum Samples per Split: 7
                                               A LA Angels
                                                                        Bot 5th
                                               @ CHI Cubs
                                                                    1 🔷 2 Out
The tuned model from 6-3
RMSE = 3.673963982449792
                                               LA Dodgers
                                                                       8:40 PM
The tuned model from 6-3
R-Squared = 0.3439820595052312
                                               ARI Diamondbacks
                                              LAD: W. Buehler (5-1, 4.03)
  awav home
              month dav
                            predicted.runs
                                               ARI: R. Ray (4-2, 3.59)
  LAD ARI
                                   9.662160
                                                                       9:10 PM
   PHT
          SD
                                   9.736609
                                               HOU Astros
   LAA
        CHC
                                  11.294068
                                               SEA Mariners
   HOU
         SEA
                                   9.392488
                                               HOU: C. Martin (1-1, 5.51)
                                               SEA: W. LeBlanc (2-2, 6.99)
                                               PHI Phillies
                                                                       9:10 PM
                                               SD Padres
                                               PHI: A. Nola (6-0, 4.18)
```

SD: E. Lauer (4-4, 4,45)

Business Outcome:

```
Profit / Loss Report for the 2019 season:
(Each bet is $100)
Only bet the best pick each day: $1100
Total Bets: 81
Winning Percentage: 57.33%
Bet every single game every day: $-500
Total Bets: 685
Winning Percentage: 49.61%
The best team to bet on has been the San Francisco Giants
Bet only the San Francisco Giants games: $1900
Total Bets: 46
Winning Percentage: 73.17%
Enter 1 for Today's Picks
Enter 2 for 2019 Profit Reports
Enter 3 for Daily Report
Enter 4 to Return to Main Menu
Enter 5 to Quit Program
```



Interesting Insights:

Early Season

All Predictions High

~ First few weeks of the season, many predictions seemed "high"

~ Perplexing - and probably based on early season stats



Ken Griffey Jr.

Variation

RSME ~ 4.00 Runs (backlog shot for ~1.00)

~ If baseball games with 1, 2, ..., 16, 17 runs scored are not unusual, it is remarkable that betting the top daily pick has held up through June 8th



Thank You