

## Task 1

### Steps:

1. Create a cluster with a load balancer using the command (\$ **k3d cluster create mongo -p "8080:8081@loadbalancer"**) which has the port mapping of 8080:8081 using K3D. The host running the application is 8081.
2. Then create a yaml file called mongo.yaml and add the following:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mongodb-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mongodb
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mongodb
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: mongodb
          image: mongo:4.4
          ports:
            - containerPort: 27017
          env:
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  name: mongodb-secret
                  key: mongo-root-username
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  name: mongodb-secret
                  key: mongo-root-password
      ---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
```

```
metadata:
  name: mongo-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: mongodb
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 27017
      targetPort: 27017
```

```
GNU nano 4.8 mongo.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mongodb-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mongodb
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mongodb
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: mongodb
          image: mongo
          ports:
            - containerPort: 27017
          env:
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  name: mongodb-secret
                  key: mongo-root-username
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  name: mongodb-secret
                  key: mongo-root-password
      ---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mongo-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: mongodb
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 27017
      targetPort: 27017
```

## Task 2

- Now we need to create a secret.yaml file for the username and password. We will need to encode the string to base64. Open WSL (Windows) and use the following commands (\$ `echo -n mongo-root-username | base64`) and (\$ `echo -n mongo-root-password | base64`).

```
$echo -n mongo-root-username | base64  
bW9uZ28tcm9vdC11c2VybmFtZQ==
```

```
$echo -n mongo-root-password | base64  
bW9uZ28tcm9vdC1wYXNzd29yZA==
```

- Now create a secret.yaml file and make the necessary changes to the the mongo-root-username and mongo-root-password with the correct values.

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Secret  
metadata:  
  name: mongodb-secret  
type: Opaque  
data:  
  mongo-root-username: bW9uZ28tcm9vdC11c2VybmFtZQ==  
  mongo-root-password: bW9uZ28tcm9vdC1wYXNzd29yZA==
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the title bar "GNU nano 4.8" and "secret.yaml". The content of the file is as follows:

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Secret  
metadata:  
  name: mongodb-secret  
type: Opaque  
data:  
  mongo-root-username: bW9uZ28tcm9vdC11c2VybmFtZQ==  
  mongo-root-password: bW9uZ28tcm9vdC1wYXNzd29yZA==
```

## Task 3

- Now create the secret.yaml using the following commands:

```
kubectl create -f secret.yaml
```

```
kubectl create -f mongo.yaml
```

Note: If receiving the following error ensure that you check your spacing in the yaml file.

```
error: error validating "secret.yaml": error validating data: [ValidationError(Secret): unknown field "mongo-root-passwd" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Secret, ValidationError(Secret): unknown field "mongo-root-username" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Secret, ValidationError(Secret): unknown field "name" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Secret]; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
```

## Task 4

6. To allow our application to connect to our database, create a config\_map.yaml and paste the following:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: mongodb-configmap
data:
  database_url: mongo-service
```

7. Then create a mongo-express.yaml file and paste the following:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mongoexp-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mongo-express
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mongo-express
    spec:
```

containers:

- name: mongo-express

image: mongo-express

ports:

- containerPort: 8081

env:

- name: ME\_CONFIG\_MONGODB\_ADMINUSERNAME

valueFrom:

secretKeyRef:

name: mongodb-secret

key: mongo-root-username

- name: ME\_CONFIG\_MONGODB\_ADMINPASSWORD

valueFrom:

secretKeyRef:

name: mongodb-secret

key: mongo-root-password

- name: ME\_CONFIG\_MONGODB\_SERVER

valueFrom:

configMapKeyRef:

name: mongodb-configmap

key: database\_url

---

apiVersion: v1

kind: Service

metadata:

name: mongo-exp-service

spec:

selector:

app: mongo-express

type: LoadBalancer

ports:

- protocol: TCP

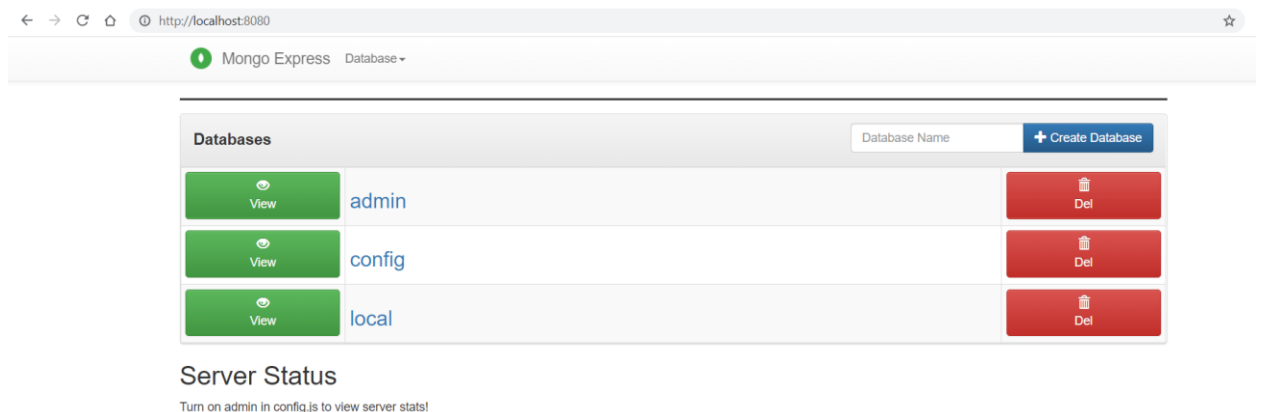
port: 8081

targetPort: 8081

8. Then create both the config\_map and the mongo-express.yaml using the commands (\$ **kubectl create -f config\_map.yaml**) and (\$ **kubectl create -f mongo-express.yaml**).

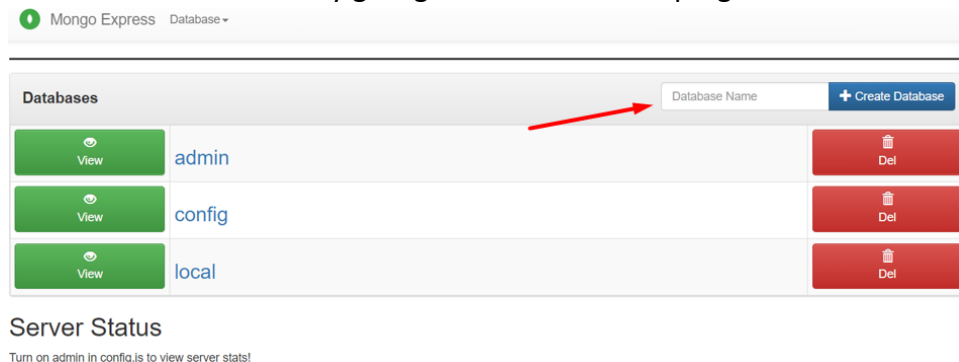
## Task 5

9. Now type localhost:8080 to access the application



## Task 6

10. Now create a database by giving it a name in the top right corner.



11. Now create a new collection.

## Viewing Database: cctest

Collections

+ Create collection

View

Export

[JSON]

Import

delete\_me

Del

Database Stats

Collections (incl. system.namespaces)	1
Data Size	0 Byte
Storage Size	4.10 KB
Avg Obj Size #	0 Byte
Indexes #	1
Index Size	4.10 KB

12. Then in New Document paste the following:

## Viewing Collection: recipe

Collection created! ×

New Document

New Index

Simple

Advanced

Key

Value

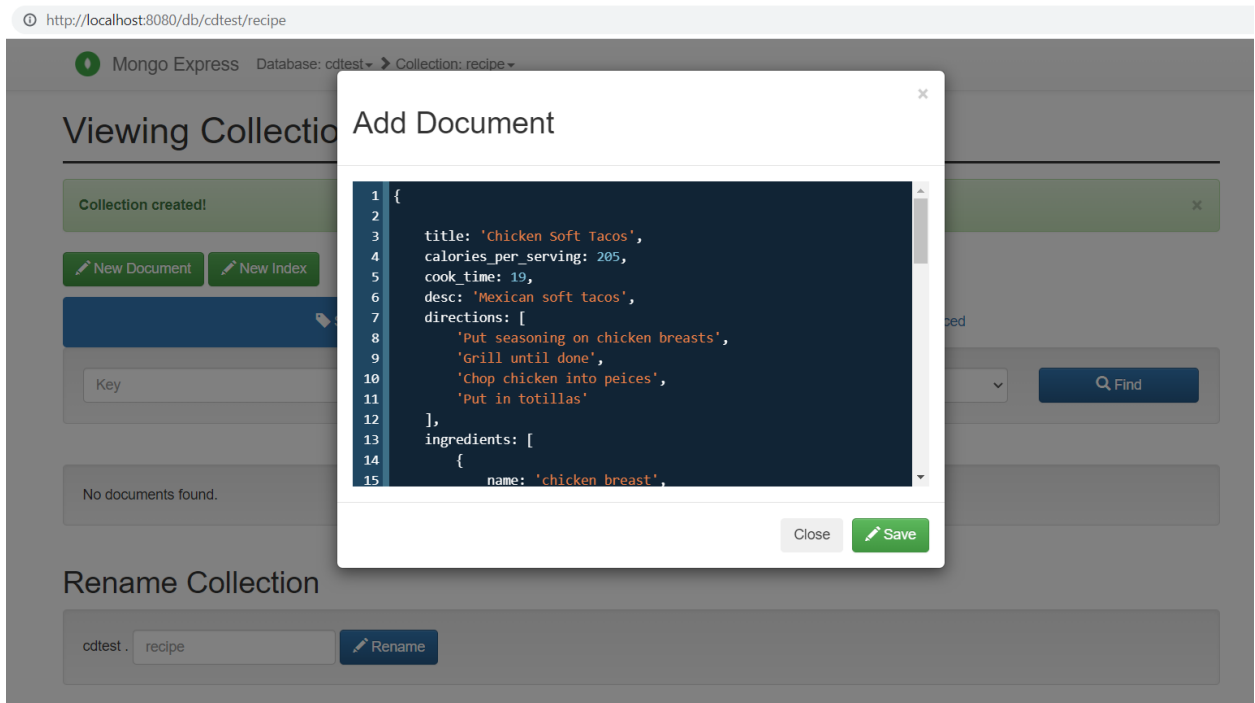
String

Find

No documents found.

## Rename Collection

cdtest .  Rename



```
{
  title: 'Chicken Soft Tacos',
  calories_per_serving: 205,
  cook_time: 19,
  desc: 'Mexican soft tacos',
  directions: [
    'Put seasoning on chicken breasts',
    'Grill until done',
    'Chop chicken into peices',
    'Put in totillas'
  ],
  ingredients: [
    {
      name: 'chicken breast',
      quantity: {
        amount: 1,
        unit: 'lbs'
      }
    },
    {
      name: 'taco seasoning',
```



```
    quantity: {
      amount: 2,
      unit: 'oz'
    },
    {
      name: 'small flour totillas',
      quantity: {
        amount: 12,
        unit: 'oz'
      }
    }
  ],
  likes: [
    261,
    1,
    415
  ],
  likes_count: 3,
  prep_time: 10,
  rating: [
    4,
    4,
    4,
    4,
    2,
    5,
    3
  ],
  rating_avg: 3.71,
  servings: 5,
  tags: [
    'mexican',
    'quick',
    'easy',
    'chicken'
  ],
  type: 'Dinner'
}
```

http://localhost:8080/db/cdtest/recipe

Mongo Express Database: cdtest Collection: recipe


Document added!

New Document New Index

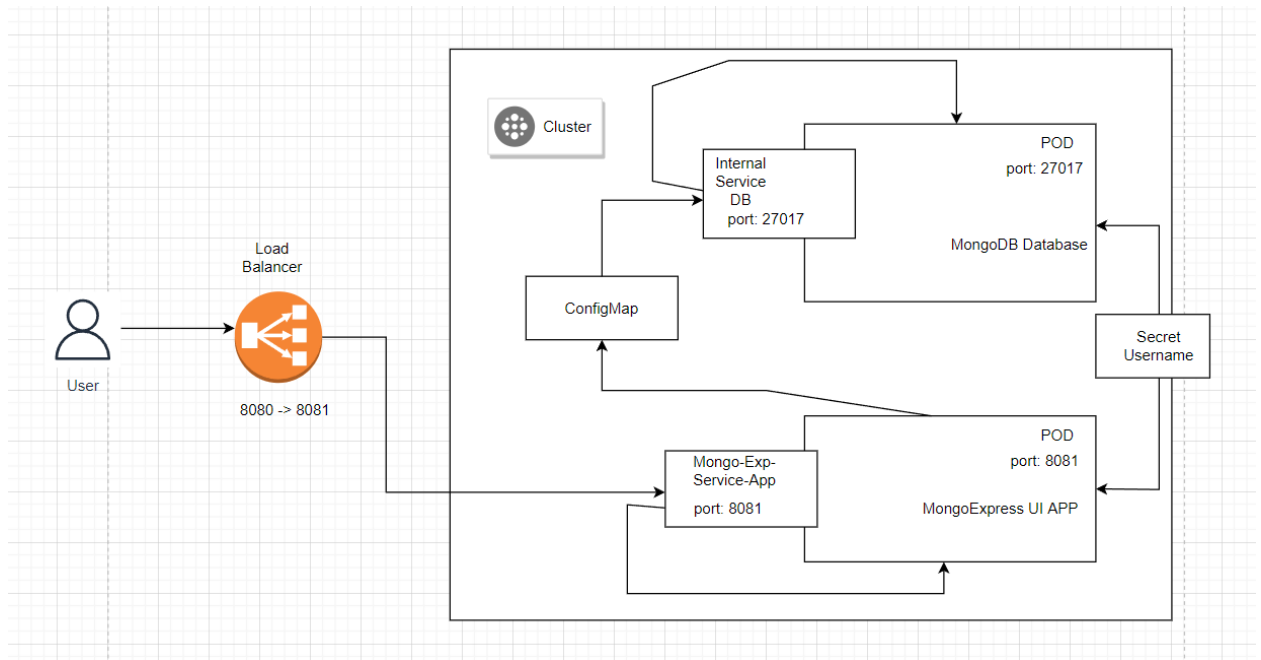
Simple Advanced

Key Value String Find

Delete all 1 documents retrieved

_id	title	calories_per_serving	cook_time	desc	directions	ingredients	likes	likes_count	prep_time	rating
 618adb508ca7d3000839e334	Chicken Soft Tacos	205	19	Mexican soft tacos	Put seasoning on chicken breasts, Grill until done, Chop chicken into peices, Put in totillas	<div><div>[-]</div><div><div>⊕{...},</div><div>⊕{...},</div><div>⊕{...}</div></div><div>1</div></div>	261,1415	3	10	4,4,4,2,5

13. Now delete the cluster using the following command (\$ k3d cluster delete mongo).



When a user accesses the database, the load balancer which is using port 8080 directs them to the Mongo-Exp-Service App. The applications runs on an external port of 27017. The node port is 27017(entry point), therefore if anything needs to communicate with the targetport which has the container it needs to open that pod as well.