

The Elastic Stack

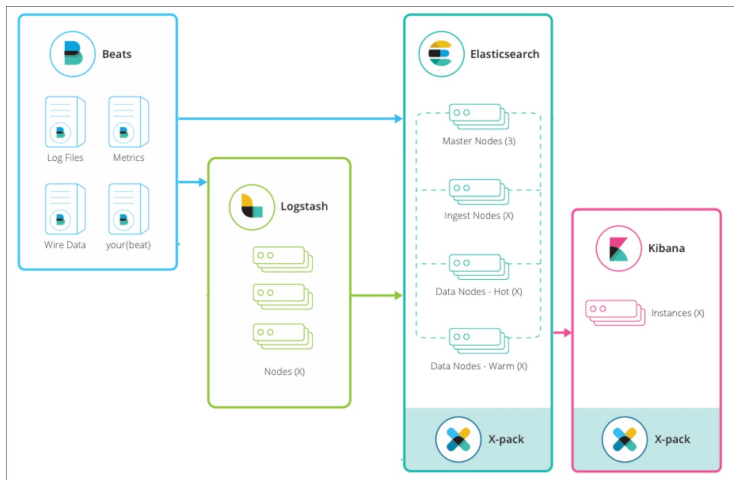
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The Elastic Stack



Installation guidelines

- ▶ Installing from source
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- ▶ sebp/elk docker container
- ▶ elastic/stack-docker docker container
- ▶ Elastic Team SIT
- ▶ Elastic Team SLAM

Elastic Stack demo

- ▶ `sudo docker pull sebp/elk`
- ▶ `sudo sysctl -w vm.max_map_count=300000`
- ▶ `sudo docker run -p 5601:5601 -p 9200:9200 -p 5044:5044 -it --name elk sebp/elk`
- ▶ Elasticsearch is running on `http://localhost:9200`
- ▶ Kibana is running on `http://localhost:5601`
- ▶ Logstash started at 5044

Elasticsearch demo

- ▶ `curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/_cat/health?v&pretty'`
- ▶ `curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/_cat/nodes?v&pretty'`
- ▶ `curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty'`
- ▶ Create index

```
musa@musa-VirtualBox:~$ curl -XPUT 'localhost:9200/rta-all-models2?pretty' -H 'Content-type: application/json' -d '{
  "mappings": {
    "log": {
      "properties": {
        "env_name": {"type": "text"},
        "submit_status": {"type": "text"},
        "model_name": {"type": "text"},
        "tot_runtime": {"type": "float"}
      }
    }
  }
}'
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "shards_acknowledged" : true,
  "index" : "rta-all-models2"
}
```

Elasticsearch demo

- ▶ `curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty'`

```
musa@musa-VirtualBox:~$ curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty'
```

health	status	index	uuid	pri	rep	docs.count	docs.deleted	store.size	pri.store.size
yellow	open	logstash-2015.05.18	sKtfBC7HSMWBBgfUcPUidg	5	1	0	0	1.1kb	1.1kb
yellow	open	rta-all-models	MkgSfii6QrytEepm6uBw4w	5	1	0	0	1.1kb	1.1kb
yellow	open	rta-all-models2	lIp83IE7Qh0FRom6UJsYqg	5	1	0	0	1.1kb	1.1kb

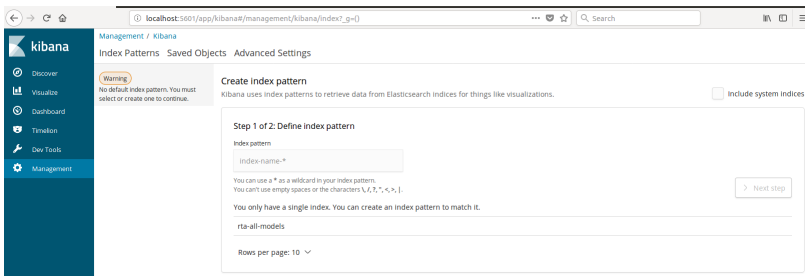
- ▶ `curl -H 'Content-Type: application/x-ndjson' -XPOST 'localhost:9200/_bulk?pretty' --data-binary @rta_2018-03-13T08 37 47.143254.json`

Elasticsearch clients



Kibana demo

- Access Kibana to see created indices and data



Kibana demo

► Create index pattern in Kibana

★ rta-all-models*



This page lists every field in the **rta-all-models*** index and the field's associated core type as recorded by Elasticsearch. While this list allows you to view the core type of each field, changing field types must be done using Elasticsearch's [Mapping API](#).

fields (9)						
scripted fields (0)						
source filters (0)						
Q Filter						
All field types ▼						
name ⓘ	type ⓘ	format ⓘ	searchable ⓘ	aggregatable ⓘ	excluded ⓘ	controls
._id	string		✓	✓		✎
._index	string		✓	✓		✎
._score	number					✎
._source	._source					✎
._type	string		✓	✓		✎
env_name	string		✓			✎
model_name	string		✓			✎
submit_status	string		✓			✎
tot_runtime	number		✓	✓		✎

Kibana Console

► Alternative to CURL

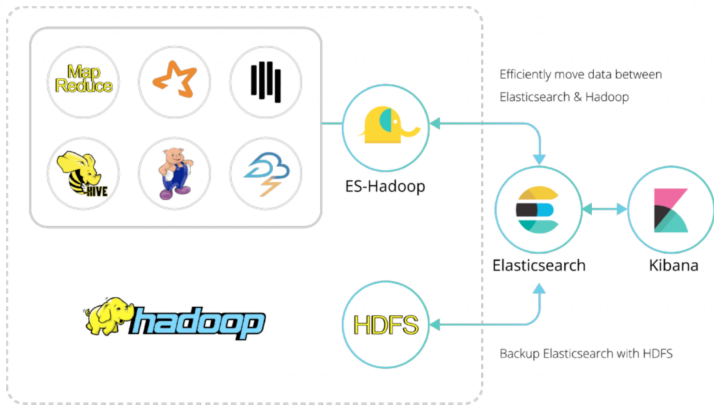
Dev Tools

Console

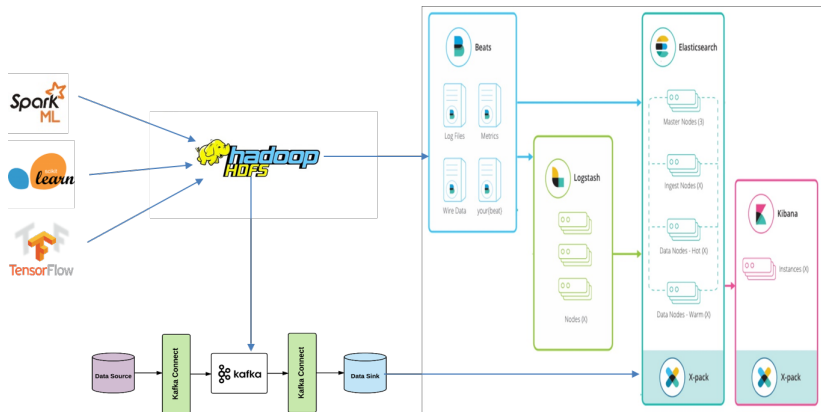
```
1 PUT /rta-all-models3
2 {
3   "mappings": {
4     "log": {
5       "properties": {
6         "env_name": {"type": "text"},
7         "submit_status": {"type": "text"},
8         "model_name": {"type": "text"},
9         "tot_runtime": {"type": "float"}
10      }
11    }
12  }
13 }
```

```
1 {
2   "acknowledged": true,
3   "shards_acknowledged": true,
4   "index": "rta-all-models3"
5 }
```

Elasticsearch for Hadoop

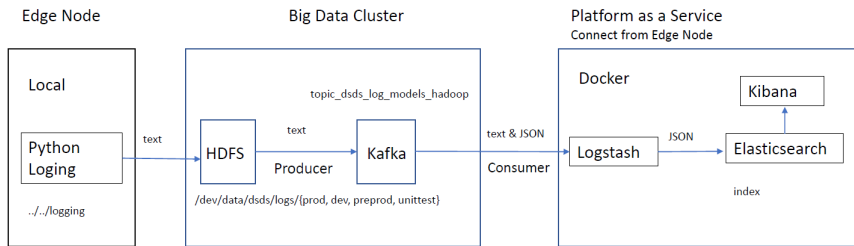


Architectural overview



Architectural overview

Model Monitoring Architecture



Kafka

- ▶ Kafka is generally used for building real-time streaming
 - ▶ data pipelines that reliably get data between systems or applications
 - ▶ applications that transform or react to the streams of data
- ▶ Kafka is run as a cluster on one or more servers that can span multiple datacenters.
- ▶ The Kafka cluster stores streams of records in categories called topics.
- ▶ Each record consists of a key, a value, and a timestamp.

Kafka installation

- ▶ Download the binary: kafka_2.12-1.0.1.tgz
- ▶ 7z x kafka_2.12-1.0.1.tgz && 7z x kafka_2.12-1.0.1.tar
- ▶ sudo mv kafka_2.12-1.0.1 /opt/Kafka

Kafka demo

- ▶ `cd /opt/Kafka/ kafka_2.12-1.0.1`
- ▶ `sudo bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties`
- ▶ `bin/kafka-console-consumer.sh --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --topic testing --from-beginning`
- ▶ `bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --zookeeper localhost:2181 --replication-factor 1 --partitions 1 --topic testing`
- ▶ `bin/kafka-topics.sh --list --zookeeper localhost:2181`
- ▶ Configure Kafka producer `connect-file-source.properties`
- ▶ Configure Kafka consumer `connect-file-sink.properties`
- ▶ `bin/connect-standalone.sh`
`config/connect-standalone.properties`
`config/connect-file-source.properties`
`config/connect-file-sink.properties`

Beats

- ▶ Seamlessly integrates with the Elastic Stack. Kafka requires a separate install.
- ▶ One way, Kafka is bidirectional
- ▶ Extensible
- ▶ Shippers: Filebeat, Metricbeat, Packetbeat, Winlogbeat, Auditbeat, Heartbeat.
- ▶ Filebeat configuration

Beats demo: Heartbeat

- ▶ elastic/stack-docker

Logstash.conf

```
input {
  heartbeat {
    interval => 5
    message  => 'Hello from Logstash 🐶'
  }
}

#input {
#  filebeat {
#    port => 5044
#  }
#}

output {
  elasticsearch {
    hosts      => [ 'elasticsearch' ]
    user       => 'elastic'
    password   => 'changeme'
  }
}
```

Logstash

- ▶ grok – better pattern matching
- ▶ <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/logstash/current/plugins-filters-grok.html>

grok

helps parse arbitrary text and structures it.
labels instead of regex patterns.

```
USERNAME [a-zA-Z0-9_-]+
USER %{USERNAME}
INT (?[+-]?([0-9]+))
MONTH \b(?:Jan(?:uary)?|Feb(?:ruary)?|Mar(?:ch)?|Apr(?:il)?|May|Jun(?:e)?|Jul(?:y)...
DAY (?:(Mon(?:day)?|Tue(?:sday)?|Wed(?:nesday)?|Thu(?:rday)?|Fri...
```

COMBINEDAPACHELOG %{IPORHOST:clientip} %{USER:ident} %{USER:auth}
\[%{HTTPDATE:timestamp} \] "(?:%{WORD:verb} %{NOTSPACE:request}
(?: HTTP/%{NUMBER:httpversion})?|-)" %{NUMBER:response}
(?:%{NUMBER:bytes}|-) %{QS:referrer} %{QS:agent}

References

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4. 5 things you should be monitoring. [Brian Brazil] (2018)
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8. I Heart Logs: Apache Kafka and Real-time Data Integration. [Jay Kreps] (2015)
9. The log: The lifeblood of your data pipeline. [Kiyoto Tamura] (2015)
10. Understanding the ELK stack. [Brian Anderson; Rafał Kuć] (2016)