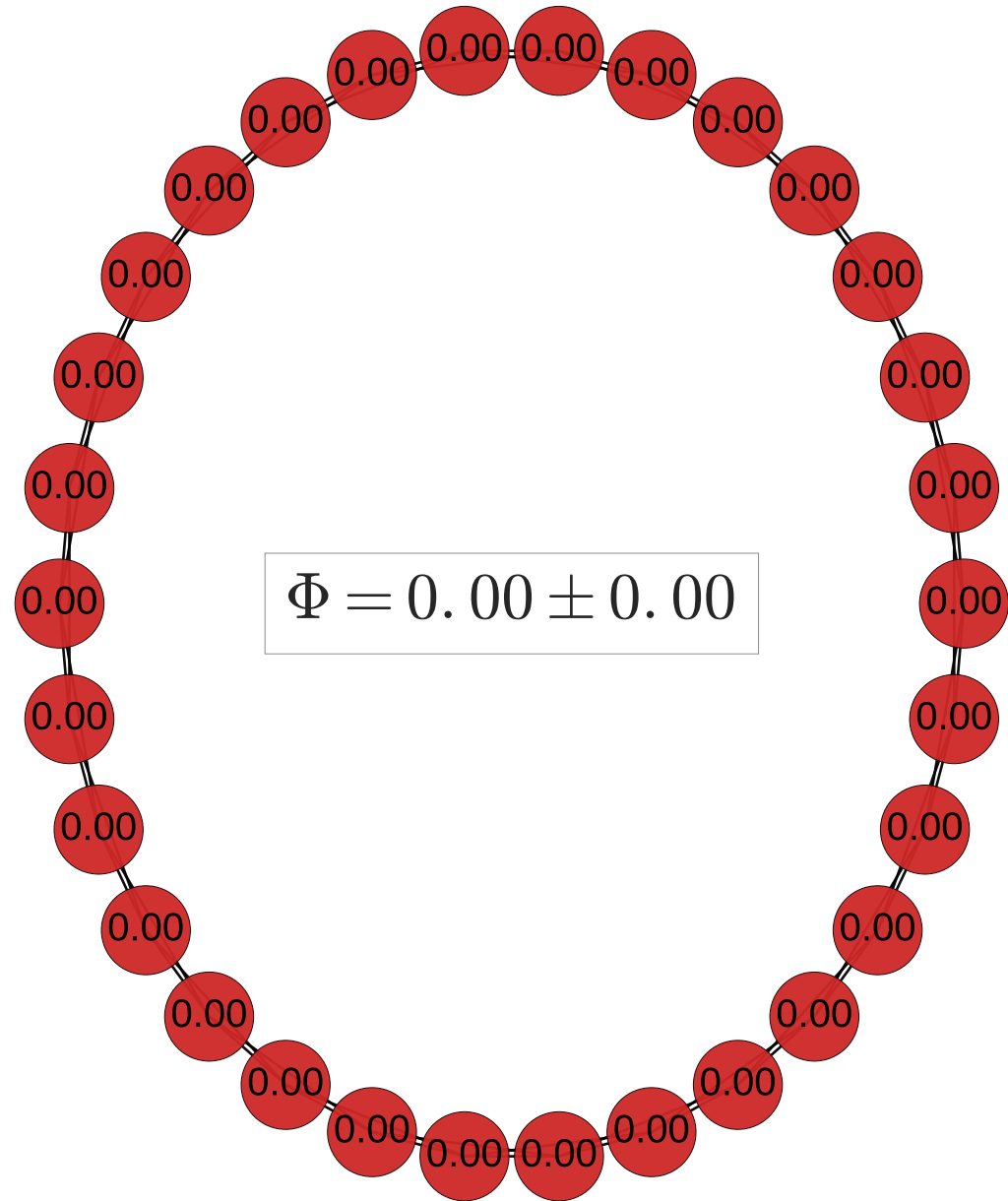


Ration

Without Propagation



With Propagation

