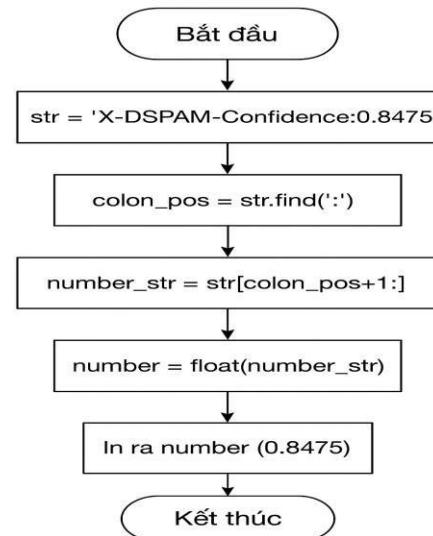


Bài tập chương 6 - String

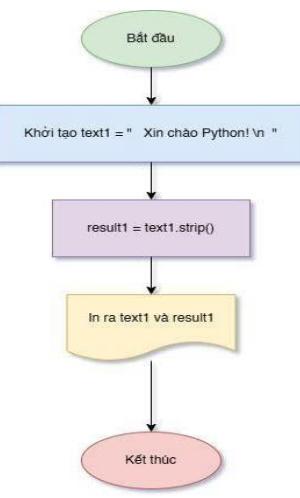
Exercise 5:

```
▷ str = 'X-DSPAM-Confidence:0.8475'  
      # Tìm vị trí của dấu hai chấm  
      pos = str.find(':')  
      # Cắt chuỗi sau dấu hai chấm  
      number_str = str[pos+1:]  
      # Chuyển sang kiểu float  
      number = float(number_str)  
  
      print(number)  
[1] ✓ 0.0s  
... 0.8475
```



Excercise 6:

```
▷ # Ví dụ 1: Loại bỏ khoảng trắng mặc định  
      text1 = " Xin chào Python! \n "  
      result1 = text1.strip()  
      print(f"Chuỗi ban đầu: '{text1}'")  
      print(f"Chuỗi sau strip(): '{result1}'")  
[1]  
... Chuỗi ban đầu: ' Xin chào Python!  
'  
Chuỗi sau strip(): 'Xin chào Python! '
```

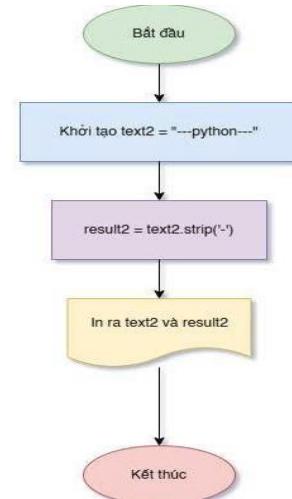


```

▷ ▾ [2]
# Ví dụ 2: Loại bỏ ký tự cụ thể
text2 = "---python---"
# Loại bỏ các ký tự '-' ở đầu và cuối
result2 = text2.strip('-')
print(f"\nChuỗi ban đầu: '{text2}'")
print(f"Chuỗi sau strip('-'): '{result2}'")

...
Chuỗi ban đầu: '---python---'
Chuỗi sau strip('-'): 'python'

```

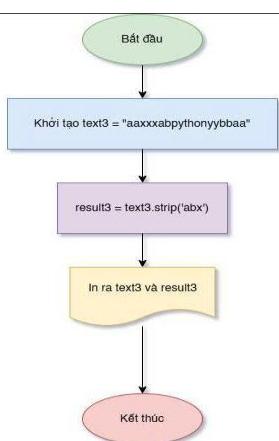


```

▷ ▾ [3]
# Ví dụ 3: Loại bỏ tập hợp ký tự (thứ tự không quan trọng)
text3 = "aaxxxabpythonyybbaa"
# Loại bỏ 'a', 'b', và 'x' ở đầu và cuối
# Nó sẽ cắt cho đến khi gặp ký tự *không* thuộc tập hợp này
result3 = text3.strip('abx')
print(f"\nChuỗi ban đầu: '{text3}'")
print(f"Chuỗi sau strip('abx'): '{result3}'")

...
Chuỗi ban đầu: 'aaxxxabpythonyybbaa'
Chuỗi sau strip('abx'): 'pythonyy'

```

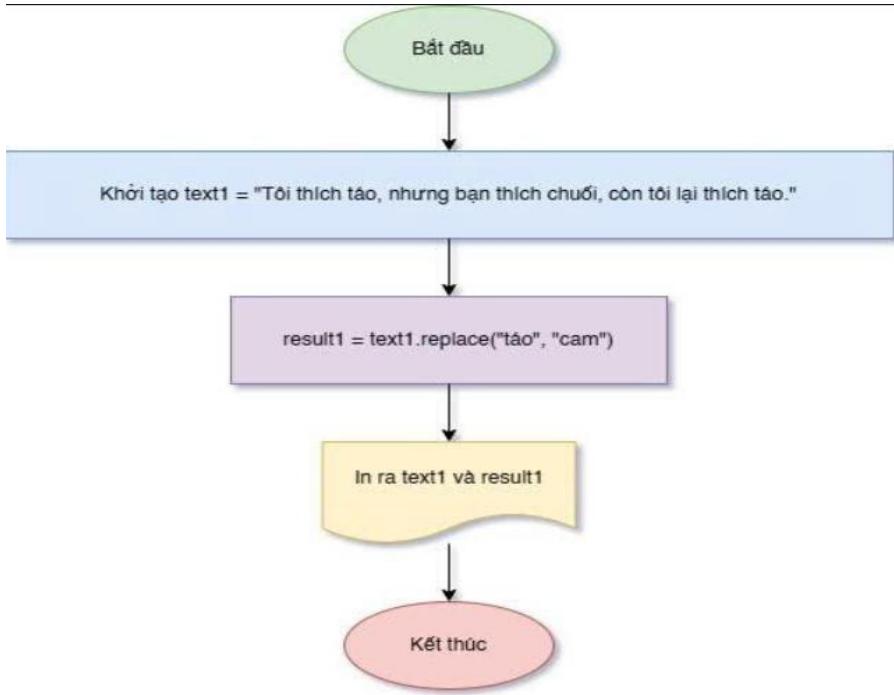


```

▷ v # Ví dụ 4: Thay thế tất cả các lần xuất hiện
text1 = "Tôi thích táo, nhưng bạn thích chuối, còn tôi lại thích táo."
result1 = text1.replace("táo", "cam")
print(f"Chuỗi ban đầu: {text1}")
print(f"Chuỗi sau replace(): {result1}")

[1] ✓ 0.0s
...
Chuỗi ban đầu: Tôi thích táo, nhưng bạn thích chuối, còn tôi lại thích táo.
Chuỗi sau replace(): Tôi thích cam, nhưng bạn thích chuối, còn tôi lại thích cam.

```

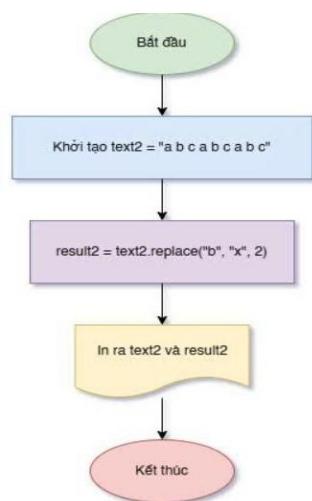


```

▷ v # Ví dụ 5: Thay thế với giới hạn số lần (count)
text2 = "a b c a b c a b c"
# Thay thế 'b' bằng 'x' tối đa 2 lần
result2 = text2.replace("b", "x", 2)
print(f"\nChuỗi ban đầu: {text2}")
print(f"Chuỗi sau replace(..., 2): {result2}")

[2] ✓ 0.0s
...
Chuỗi ban đầu: a b c a b c a b c
Chuỗi sau replace(..., 2): a x c a x c a b c

```



Chương 7 file

Exercise 1:

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following details:

- File Bar:** File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, Help.
- Search Bar:** Lap_trinh.C_Py
- Explorer:** Shows a tree view of files and notebooks in the LAP_TRINH_C_PY directory, including Train_model.ipynb, ba6.ipynb, 5.ipynb, 6.ipynb, ba7.ipynb, and file1.ipynb.
- Code Cell:** Displays Python code to read a file name from user input, open it, read each line, convert it to uppercase, and print it. It handles the FileNotFoundError exception.
- Output Cell:** Shows the output of the code, which is a long list of email headers and body content, indicating that the code successfully read and processed a large file.
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows the status "2/75".
- Bottom Footer:** THIS AUTOMATIC NOTIFICATION MESSAGE WAS SENT BY SAKAI COLLAB (<https://collab.sakaiproject.org/PORTAL>) FROM THE SOURCE SITE.

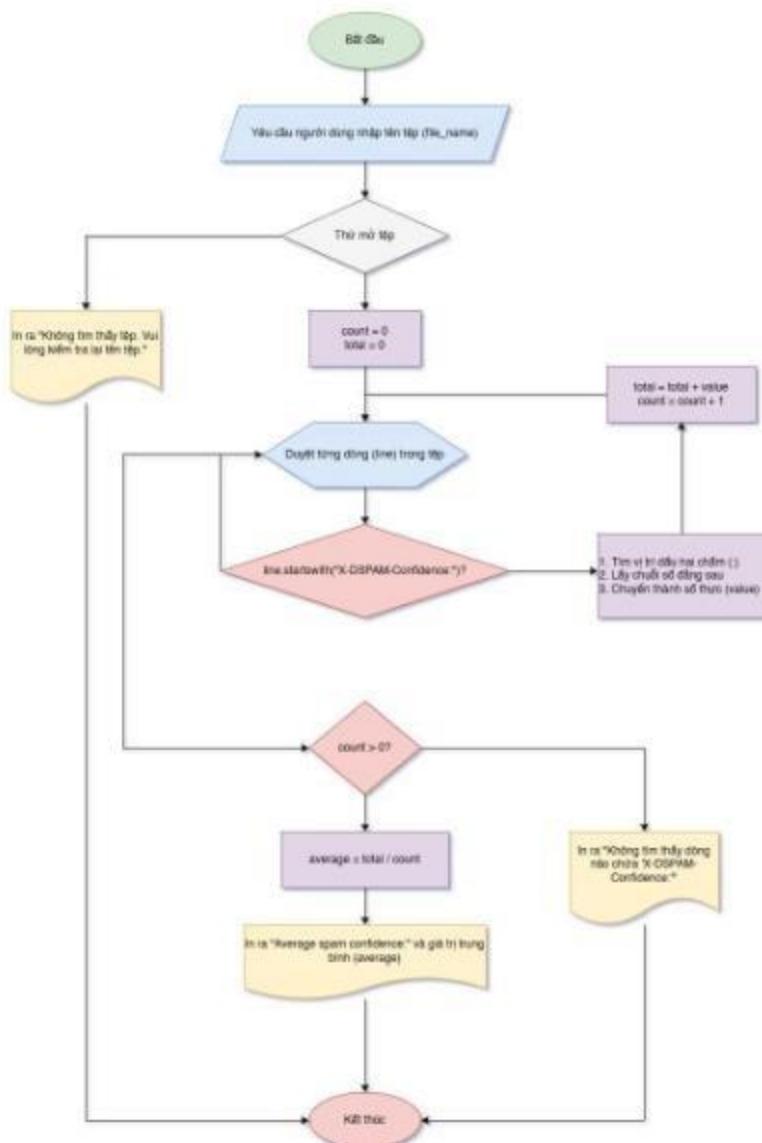
Exercise 2:

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following details:

- File Bar:** File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, Help.
- Search Bar:** Q Lap_trinh_C_Py
- Explorer Bar:** LAP_TRINH_C_PY, KT_Lap_trinh, AI, Artificial_Intelligent, checkpoint, DSA, Example, file2.ipynb, mbox-short.txt, mbox.txt, Tong_quat.
- Cell 2:** Contains Python code to calculate average spam confidence from a file. It includes error handling for FileNotFoundError. The output shows the average spam confidence as 0.8941288467445736.
- Cell 3:** Contains the same Python code. The output shows the average spam confidence as 0.7507185185185187.

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following details:

- File Bar:** File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, Help.
- Search Bar:** Q Lap_trinh_C_Py
- Python Version:** Python 3.12.8
- Explorer Bar:** LAP_TRINH_C_PY, KT_Lap_trinh, AI, Artificial_Intelligent, checkpoint, DSA, Example, file2.ipynb, mbox-short.txt, mbox.txt, Tong_quat.
- Cell 2:** Contains Python code to calculate average spam confidence from a file. It includes error handling for FileNotFoundError. The output shows the average spam confidence as 0.8941288467445736.
- Cell 3:** Contains the same Python code. The output shows the average spam confidence as 0.7507185185185187.



Exercise 3:

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with two code cells. The left sidebar lists notebooks in the directory structure: LAP_TRINH_C_PY, KT_lap_trinh, and various files like 5.ipynb, 6.ipynb, etc. The first code cell (cell 1) runs successfully and prints the output: "There were 1797 subject lines in mbox.txt". The second code cell (cell 2) fails to run because it cannot open the file 'mising', resulting in the error message: "File cannot be opened: mising".

```
# Nhập tên file từ người dùng
file_name = input("Enter the file name: ")
# Kiểm tra Easter Egg
if file_name.lower() == "na na boo boo":
    print("NA NA BOO BOO TO YOU - You have been punk'd!")
    quit()
# Nếu không phải Easter Egg thì mở file
try:
    with open(file_name) as file:
        count = 0
        # Đếm số dòng bắt đầu bằng "Subject:"
        for line in file:
            if line.startswith("Subject:"):
                count += 1
    print("There were", count, "subject lines in", file_name)
except FileNotFoundError:
    print("File cannot be opened:", file_name)
```

[1] ✓ 3.5s

... There were 1797 subject lines in mbox.txt

```
# Nhập tên file từ người dùng
file_name = input("Enter the file name: ")
# Kiểm tra Easter Egg
if file_name.lower() == "na na boo boo":
    print("NA NA BOO BOO TO YOU - You have been punk'd!")
    quit()
# Nếu không phải Easter Egg thì mở file
try:
    with open(file_name) as file:
        count = 0
        # Đếm số dòng bắt đầu bằng "Subject:"
        for line in file:
            if line.startswith("Subject:"):
                count += 1
    print("There were", count, "subject lines in", file_name)
except FileNotFoundError:
    print("File cannot be opened:", file_name)
```

[2] ✓ 7.2s

... File cannot be opened: mising

EXPLORER ...

✓ LAP_TRINH_C_PY

- > AI
- > Artificial_Intelligent
- > checkpoint
- > DSA
- > Example
- ✗ KT_lap_trinh
- 5.ipynb
- 6.ipynb
- bai6.ipynb
- bai7.ipynb
- file1.ipynb
- file2.ipynb
- file3.ipynb**
- mbox-short.txt
- mbox.txt
- > Tong_quat

KT_lap_trinh > file3.ipynb > # Nhập tên file từ người dùng

Generate + Code + Markdown | Run All | Restart | Clear All Outputs | Jupyter

```

# Nhập tên file từ người dùng
file_name = input("Enter the file name: ")
# Kiểm tra Easter Egg
if file_name.lower() == "na na boo boo":
    print("NA NA BOO BOO TO YOU - You have been punk'd!")
    quit()
# Nếu không phải Easter Egg thì mở file
try:
    with open(file_name) as file:
        count = 0
        # Đếm số dòng bắt đầu bằng "Subject:"
        for line in file:
            if line.startswith("Subject:"):
                count += 1
        print("There were", count, "subject lines in", file_name)
except FileNotFoundError:
    print("File cannot be opened:", file_name)

```

[3]

... NA NA BOO BOO TO YOU - You have been punk'd!
File cannot be opened: na na boo boo

