Работа над опшбкани

ФИТ-212 Курпенов К. И. Вариант 14

Проверить, будут ли следующие системы матриу линейно независильный в линейном пространстве M2 (R)

Pernerue:

1 Ycrobue:

$$A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_1 A_1 + \lambda_2 A_2 + \lambda_3 A_3 = 0$$

$$\lambda_{1} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \lambda_{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \lambda_{3} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -4 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} -2\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2} - \lambda_{3} = 0 \\ -2\lambda_{1} - 3\lambda_{2} - 7\lambda_{3} = 0 \\ 3\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{2} + 3\lambda_{3} = 0 \\ \lambda_{1} + \lambda_{2} + 2\lambda_{3} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & -1 \\ -2 & -3 & -9 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ -2 & -1 & -1 \\ -2 & -3 & -9 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \lambda_1 + \lambda_2 + 2\lambda_3 = 0 \\ \lambda_2 + 3\lambda_3 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{Cucnema cobwernea}$$

$$h=4 \neq r(A)=2$$

$$h=4 > r(A)=2$$

Deckonerhoe whoskeatho Pemeruni

Cuemenia Numerino Zabucinia

<u>Ombem:</u> Cuchena runetino zabucuna.

$$f_{1}(x) = -2 + x + x^{2}$$

$$f_{2}(x) = x - x^{2}$$

$$f_{3}(x) = -3 + 2x + x^{2}$$

Pemerine:

$$\lambda_{1} (x^{2}+x-2) + \lambda_{2} (-x^{2}+x) + \lambda_{3} (x^{2}+2x-3) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} \lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2} + \lambda_{3} = 0 \\ \lambda_{1} + \lambda_{2} + 2\lambda_{3} = 0 \\ -2\lambda_{1} + 0\lambda_{2} - 3\lambda_{3} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1} & -\frac{1}{1} & \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1} & -\frac{1}{1} & \frac{1}{1} \\ 0 & 2 & \frac{1}{1} \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1} & -\frac{1}{1} & \frac{1}{1} \\ 0 & 2 & \frac{1}{1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \lambda_1 - \lambda_2 + \lambda_3 = 0 \\ 2\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{Cucmena numeror zabucuna} \\ \text{Cucmena unor ornenob} \\ f_1, f_2, f_3 \text{ He absorbed } \\ \text{Sazucon b numerous npoempariembe } \mathbb{R}[x]_2. \end{cases}$$

Omben: He abusence Fazucou.

rondulament bernopol a, a, a, a,

 $\alpha_1 = (\lambda, 4, 1), \alpha_2 = (2, -2, -3),$ $a_3 = (2,3,2), b = (-3,-4,4)$

Perrene.

$$\lambda_{1}\alpha_{1} + \lambda_{2}\alpha_{2} + \lambda_{3}\alpha_{3} = b$$

$$\lambda_{1}(\lambda, 4, 1) + \lambda_{2}(2, -2, -3) + \lambda_{3}(2, 3, 2) = (-3, -4, 4)$$

$$\begin{cases}
\lambda_{1}\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{2} + 2\lambda_{3} = -3 \\
4\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{2} + 3\lambda_{3} = -4 \\
\lambda_{1} - 3\lambda_{2} + 2\lambda_{3} = 4
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
\lambda_{1}\lambda_{2} + 2\lambda_{3} \\
\lambda_{1}\lambda_{3} + 2\lambda_{3} \\
\lambda_{2}\lambda_{3} + 2\lambda_{3} \\
\lambda_{3}\lambda_{4} + 2\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5} = 4$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
\lambda_{1}\lambda_{2} + 2\lambda_{3} \\
\lambda_{1}\lambda_{3} + 2\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5} \\
\lambda_{2}\lambda_{3} + 2\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5} \\
\lambda_{3}\lambda_{5} + 2\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5} \\
\lambda_{4}\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5} + 2\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
\lambda_{1}\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{2}\lambda_{1} \\
\lambda_{2}\lambda_{2} \\
\lambda_{3}\lambda_{5} + 2\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5} \\
\lambda_{4}\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5} \\
\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5}
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
\lambda_{1}\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{2}\lambda_{1} \\
\lambda_{2}\lambda_{3} + 2\lambda_{3}\lambda_{5} \\
\lambda_{3}\lambda_{5} + 2\lambda_{5}\lambda_{5}
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
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$$\begin{vmatrix}
\lambda_$$

)mbem: λ \$ 6.

4) Youbue: Abraenca un reneino zabucunoù cuemeuoù bekmopol npoempariemba C[a,b] 1, sinx, cosx

Perrence:

1)
$$\lambda_1 \cdot 1 + \lambda_2 \sin x + \lambda_3 \cos x = 0$$

 $\lambda_1 \cdot 0 + \lambda_2 \cos x - \lambda_3 \sin x = 0$
 $\lambda_1 \cdot 0 - \lambda_2 \sin x - \lambda_3 \cos x = 0$ \Rightarrow
$$\lambda_2 \sin x + \lambda_3 \cos x = 0$$

 $\lambda_1 \cdot 0 - \lambda_2 \cos x + \lambda_3 \sin x = 0$
 $\lambda_1 \cdot 0 + \lambda_2 \sin x + \lambda_3 \cos x = 0$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \lambda_1 + \lambda_2 = 0 \\ \lambda_3 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = 0$$

2) Eau gongement, uno $\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = 0$, no npagen k npomuloperuro, max kak rebozinonaro Sinx ~ cosx => cuamema 1, sinx, cosx runcino rezabucuma.

Ombem: Cucmema nuriento rezabucuma.

Gerobue: Dokasseume, uno runerinse nocompanetba V = C mag R u W= R2 uzonopapribe.

Permerue:

No empoure omospasserue no cregyrouserry npabling: $f:V \to W$, $f:(x+yi) \to (x,y)$.

1) Tyento $(x+iy) \rightarrow (x,y)$ $(m+in) \rightarrow (m,n)$, morga ecuu (x,y)=(m,n), mo

(x+iy) = (m+in) => for in

 $\forall (x,y) \exists (x+iy) \Rightarrow f-sur$

f-in u sur => f-bi

2) Проверка условий сохранения операций: f((x+iy)+(m+in)) = f((x,y)+(m,n)) = f(x+m,y+n) = f(x,y)+f(m,n) =llycmo x ∈ R:

 $f(\alpha(x+iy)) = f(\alpha(x,y)) = f(\alpha x, \alpha y) = \alpha f(x,y) = \alpha f(x+iy)$ Be yeabus boundreews => $V \cup W$ wyonopoprus

Ombern: Vu W изопорарныг.