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Table 4.7 Consonants I: single place of articulation

		Manner features									ryng	geal	Place features													
										fe	atuı	es														
		consonantal	sonorant	continuant	delayed release	approximant	tap	trill	nasal	voice	spread gl	constr gl	labial	round	labiodental	coronal	anterior	distributed	strident	lateral	dorsal	high	low	front	back	tense
	p	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
_	b	+	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	+	-	_	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	-	0	0	0	0	0
oial	ф	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
bilabia	β	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
P	m	+	+	_	0	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	В	+	+	+	0	+	_	+	_	+	-	_	+	_	_	-	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0
labiodental	\widehat{pf}	+	-	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	+	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	f	+	_	+	+	_	_	-	_	_	-	_	+	_	+	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	v	+	_	+	+	_	_	-	_	+	_	_	+	_	+	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	m	+	+	_	0	_	_	_	+	+	-	_	+	_	+	_	0	0	0	_	-	0	0	0	0	0
	υ	-	+	+	0	+	_	_	_	+	-	_	+	_	+	-	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0
dental	ţ	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	+	+	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	d	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	θ	+	-	+	+	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	-	-	_	+	+	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	ð	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	-	_	+	+	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	t	+	-	_	-	_	_	_	_	П	_	-	_	_	-	+	+	-	-	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	d	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	\widehat{ts}	+	-	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	đ̄z	+	-	_	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
lar	t₽	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	+	_	0	0	0	0	0
alveolar	s	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
al	z	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	n	+	+	_	0	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	1	+	+	+	0	+	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	+	_	0	0	0	0	0
	4	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	+	+	_	_	+	_	0	0	0	0	0
	ß	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	<u> -</u>	_	_	+	+	_	_	+	_	0	0	0	0	0
	ſ	+	+	+	0	+	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	1	+	+	+	0	+	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	+	_	0	0	0	0	0
	r	+	+	+	0	+	_	+	_	+	_	_	<u> -</u>	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
lar	tʃ	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	+	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
veo	t∫ d͡ʒ	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	+	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
palato-alveolar	ſ	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	+	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	3	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	+	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
pa	Ţ	-	+	+	0	+	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	+	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0

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Table 4.7 (cont'd)

	Manner features							l .	ryng atui		Place features															
		consonantal	sonorant	continuant	delayed release	approximant	tap	trill	nasal	voice	spread gl	constr gl	labial	round	labiodental	coronal	anterior	distributed	strident	lateral	dorsal	high	low	front	back	tense
	t	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
	d	+	_	-	_	_	_	_	ı	+	_	_	ı	_	_	+	ı	-	ı	ı	_	0	0	0	0	0
$ \times $	ş	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	+	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
retroflex	Z,	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	-	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	-	_	+	-	_	0	0	0	0	0
etro	η	+	+	_	0	_	_	-	+	+	_	_	_	_	-	+	-	_	-	-	_	0	0	0	0	0
ľ	1	+	+	+	0	+	_	-	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	+	_	0	0	0	0	0
	Ţ	+	+	+	0	+	+	_	ı	+	_	_	ı	_	_	+	ı	ı	ı	ı	_	0	0	0	0	0
	Į	+	+	+	0	+	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
lar	ķ	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	1	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	+	-	0
fronted velar	k+ g+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	-	+	+	-	+	_	0
nte	X	+	_	+	+	_	_	-	ı	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	0	0	0	ı	+	+	-	+	_	0
fro	j	ı	+	+	0	+	_	_	ı	+	_	_	ı	_	_	_	0	0	0	ı	+	+	-	+	-	+
	k	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	0	0	0
	g	+	_	_	_	-	_	_	1	+	_	-	-	-	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	0	0	0
<u>.</u>	ŋ	+	+	_	0	-	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	0	0	0
velar	ŋ kx	+	_	_	+	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	0	0	0	-	+	+	_	0	0	0
>	X	+	_	+	+	-	_	_	1	-	_	_	-	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	0	0	0
	γ	+	_	+	+	-	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	+	+	+	_	0	0	0
	L	+	+	+	0	+	_	-	_	+	-	_	_	_	-	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	0	0	0
ar	ķ	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	<u> </u>	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	+	+	+	_	_	+	0
back velar	g	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	+	_	-	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	_	+	0
ck	X	+	_	+	+	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	_	+	0
ba	γ	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	1	+	_	_	-	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	+	_	_	+	0
	q	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	_	_	_	+	0
	G	+	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	_	_	_	+	0
ılar	χ	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	-	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	-	_	_	+	0
uvu	R	+	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	_	_	_	+	0
	N	+	+	_	0	_	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	_	_	_	+	0
	R	+	+	+	0	+	_	+	-	+	-	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	-	+	-	-	_	+	0
ryn	ħ	+	-	+	+	-	-	_	_	<u> </u>	-	-	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	_	+	_	+	0
pharyn	٢	+	_	+	_	_	-	_	_	+	_	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	+	_	+	_	+	0
	7	+	-	_	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	+	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0
glottal	h	_	_	+	+	-	-	_	_	-	+	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	-	0	0	0	0	0
]slc	h	_	_	+	+	_	-	_	_	+	+	_	_	_	_	_	0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0